



**PRRI 2025 AVA Wave 1 Trump's First 100 Days Survey**  
**Total = 5,397 online**  
**February 28<sup>th</sup> – March 20<sup>th</sup>, 2025**

**Q1.** Thinking back to the 2024 Presidential election, who did you vote for?

	<u>Kamala Harris, the Democrat candidate</u>	<u>Donald Trump, the Republican candidate</u>	<u>Another candidate</u> <b>[TEXTBOX]</b>	<u>I did not vote for president in 2024</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	29	30	1	40	1=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>	29	29	1	41	0=100

**Q2.** Thinking back to the 2024 Presidential election, how do you feel about your decision to vote or how you voted in that election?

	<u>Very satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat regretful</u>	<u>Very regretful</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	56	22	9	7	6=100

**Q3.** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of each of the following?

**Q3a.** Donald Trump

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Mar. 2025	22	18	11	45	2	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>	23	18	10	46	2	2=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	19	18	11	48	3	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	18	17	12	49	2	2=100
<a href="#">AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	19	18	12	46	2	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	18	15	13	50	1	2=100
<a href="#">Aug 2023</a>	17	15	12	54	1	1=100

<a href="#">June 2023</a>	16	16	12	54	2	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	15	18	11	53	2	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	15	17	13	52	2	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	15	20	14	48	2	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	18	18	11	51	1	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	17	17	13	51	2	1=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	15	16	13	54	1	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	15	21	13	49	1	*=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2020</a>	16	22	18	41	*	3=100
<a href="#">July 2020</a>	18	20	21	38	*	3=100
<a href="#">July 2020</a>	15	20	19	42	*	3=100
<a href="#">May 2020</a>	18	23	19	36	0	3=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2020</a>	17	26	20	34	*	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2020</a>	24	25	17	29	*	4=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2020</a>	20	20	17	39	*	4=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2019</a>	20	20	18	37	*	3=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2019</a>	19	21	16	39	*	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	18	21	16	39	*	6=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	15	20	16	48	--	1=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	21	23	18	34	1	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>	14	22	16	44	--	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	14	21	13	47	2	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	20	22	15	37	1	5=100
<a href="#">July 2018</a>	16	25	17	36	*	5=100
<a href="#">June 2018</a>	14	23	19	41	--	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	13	29	18	36	*	3=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2018</a>	14	23	17	42	*	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	15	26	18	37	*	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	18	20	15	41	1	5=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	16	27	16	34	*	6=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>	17	26	17	35	1	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	10	23	15	50	2	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	10	18	16	53	1	1=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2016</a>	8	16	18	52	*	6=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2016</a>	12	19	22	42	*	5=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	11	16	21	44	2	6=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	9	21	21	45	3	1=100

**Q3b. JD Vance**

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Mar. 2025	20	15	12	38	12	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>	14	18	13	33	20	2=100

**Q3c. Elon Musk**

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Mar. 2025	14	20	15	43	4	2=100

**Q3d. Christian nationalism**

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Mar. 2025	7	14	14	29	32	3=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	8	18	15	35	22	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	8	14	16	32	27	3=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	4	11	11	30	40	4=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	6	14	15	36	27	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	4	12	12	34	35	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	7	13	12	32	35	2=100

**Q3e. The Black Lives Matter movement**

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	15	28	20	29	5	3=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	18	29	18	29	3	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	14	29	21	32	3	2=100

**Q4. Do you approve or disapprove of...**

**Q4a. the job Donald Trump is doing as president**

	<u>Strongly approve</u>	<u>Somewhat approve</u>	<u>Somewhat disapprove</u>	<u>Strongly disapprove</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	23	20	13	41	3=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2020</a>	22	16	14	46	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	21	19	13	46	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	20	23	12	44	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	19	20	16	44	*=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	19	22	16	42	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	22	19	12	42	5=100

**Q4b.** the job Elon Musk is doing within the federal government

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	20	18	14	45	3=100

**Q4c.** the job President Trump is doing handling immigration

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	30	18	15	34	3=100

**Q4d.** the job President Trump is doing regarding Russia's war with Ukraine

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	19	21	14	42	4=100

**Q4e.** the job President Trump is doing handling the economy

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	19	22	15	42	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	26	24	17	33	*=100

**Q5.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements

**Q5a.** Generations of slavery and discrimination against Black people and Native Americans have given white people unfair economic advantages.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Mar. 2025	22	29	26	19	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>	22	26	25	23	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	25	28	23	18	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	23	30	25	20	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	20	25	29	22	4=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	22	28	28	20	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	24	28	23	24	1=100
<a href="#">June 2020</a>	22	27	29	20	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	19	30	30	19	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	14	27	34	24	2=100

**Q5b.** Today discrimination against white Americans has become as big a problem as discrimination against Black Americans and other minorities.

	Completely <u>Agree</u>	Mostly <u>Agree</u>	Mostly <u>Disagree</u>	Completely <u>Disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	14	23	27	33	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	18	25	28	25	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	16	25	26	32	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	15	24	24	33	4=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	15	26	27	29	3=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	15	25	26	32	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	20	22	25	33	1=100
<a href="#">June 2020</a>	16	22	27	34	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	17	25	26	32	*=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	16	25	28	29	2=100
<a href="#">April 2017</a>	22	26	27	24	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	17	22	27	30	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	20	27	30	21	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	23	26	26	23	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	17	26	29	26	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2014</a>	19	26	28	23	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2012</a>	18	29	30	21	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2011</a>	15	31	33	18	2=100

**Q5c.** Today discrimination against Christians has become as big a problem as discrimination against other groups.<sup>1</sup>

	Completely <u>Agree</u>	Mostly <u>Agree</u>	Mostly <u>Disagree</u>	Completely <u>Disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	12	24	30	30	4=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	21	28	28	22	1=100
<a href="#">June 2015</a>	24	25	26	21	5=100

**Q5d.** The federal government should place immigrants who are in the country illegally in internment camps guarded by the U.S. military until they can be deported.<sup>2</sup>

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Mar. 2025	12	23	27	34	4=100

<sup>1</sup> In previous surveys, the question wording was: "In America today, discrimination against Christians has become as big a problem as discrimination against other groups."

<sup>2</sup> In Nov. 2024, the wording of the question was: "The U.S. military should put immigrants who are in the country illegally into internment camps until they can be deported."

**Q5e.** President Trump has overstepped his authority by ordering the mass firing of federal employees across multiple agencies

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Mar. 2025	37	18	20	21	4=100

**Q6.** Turning to other issues, how much do you favor or oppose the following?

**Q6a.** The U.S. Constitution’s existing guarantee that all children who are born in the United States are automatically granted U.S. citizenship, regardless of their parents’ citizenship status.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	36	28	20	12	4=100

**Q6b.** Closing or drastically shrinking all major federal agencies, even if it means things like airline travel, medicine, and water may be less safe.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	8	17	30	41	4=100

**Q6c.** Implementing new tariffs, or taxes, on imported goods from other countries, even if it raises prices for Americans.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	8	23	28	37	4=100

**Q6d.** Allowing Elon Musk, an advisor to President Trump, to access private data about American citizens at federal government agencies such as the IRS or the Social Security Administration.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	11	17	18	50	4=100

**Q6e.** The establishment of a federal task force that focuses exclusively on discrimination against Christians rather than discrimination against all religions.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	3	13	36	42	6=100

**Q7.** For each pair of statements, which of the following comes closest to your views, if neither is exactly right?

**Q7a. Statement 1:** I would prefer the U.S. to be a nation made up of people from all over the world. **OR Statement 2:** I would prefer the U.S. to be a nation made up of people of western European heritage.

	Statement one, Strongly	Statement one, Not strongly	Statement two, Not strongly	Statement two, Strongly	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	58	22	10	5	5=100

**Q7b. Statement 1:** I would prefer the U.S. to be a nation made up of people belonging to a wide variety of religions. **OR Statement 2:** I would prefer the U.S. to be a nation primarily made up of people who follow the Christian faith.

	Statement one, Strongly	Statement one, Not strongly	Statement two, Not strongly	Statement two, Strongly	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	52	18	12	13	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	52	21	13	14	0=100

**Q7c. Statement 1:** We should teach American history that includes both our best achievements and our worst mistakes as a country. **OR Statement 2:** We should teach American history that focuses only on what makes this country exceptional and great.

	Statement one, Strongly	Statement one, Not strongly	Statement two, Not strongly	Statement two, Strongly	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	75	11	6	4	4=100

**Q7d. Statement 1:** President Trump is a strong leader who should be given the power he needs to restore America’s greatness. **OR Statement 2:** President Trump is a dangerous dictator whose power should be limited before he destroys American democracy.

	Statement one, Strongly	Statement one, Not strongly	Statement two, Not strongly	Statement two, Strongly	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	27	17	11	41	4=100

**Q7e. Statement 1:** Efforts to increase diversity almost always come at the expense of white people. **OR Statement 2:** Efforts to increase diversity almost always strengthen an organization’s workforce.

	Statement one, Strongly	Statement one, Not strongly	Statement two, Not strongly	Statement two, Strongly	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	20	21	20	34	5=100

**Q8.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q8a.** When decisions by Congress or the Supreme Court hold our country back, the president should be able to ignore them.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	4	14	32	46	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	4	15	32	45	4=100

**Q8b.** Our country will be great if we honor the ways of our forefathers, do what the authorities tell us to do, and get rid of the “rotten apples” who are ruining everything.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	16	36	26	17	5=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>	13	31	25	25	6=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	17	34	28	19	3=100



**Q8c.** Elon Musk’s attempts to find waste and fraud in federal government agencies are reckless and are doing more harm than good.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	34	19	21	22	4=100

**Q8d.** What our country really needs is a strong, determined leader who will crush evil, and take us back to our true path.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	27	34	18	18	4=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>	22	34	16	23	5=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	27	35	19	17	2=100

**Q8e.** Because things have gotten so far off track, we need a president who is willing to break some laws if that’s what it takes to set things right.<sup>3</sup>

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	5	15	29	47	4=100

**Q9.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Q9a.** The only way our country can get through the crisis ahead is to get back to our traditional values, put some tough leaders in power, and silence the troublemakers spreading bad ideas.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	18	31	21	24	5=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>	16	30	22	26	5=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	21	32	23	21	2=100

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<sup>3</sup> In past surveys, this question was worded as: Because things have gotten so far off track in this country, we need a leader who is willing to break some rules if that’s what it takes to set things right.

**Q9b.** If President Trump can't get our country out of a crisis in the next year, he should postpone the 2026 midterm elections for Congress.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	5	12	23	54	5=100

**Q9c.** The U.S. Constitution should be amended to allow presidents to serve more than two terms in office.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	5	12	21	58	4=100

**Q9d.** No elected official, including the President, should be above the law.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	71	18	5	3	4=100

**Q9e.** Our country will be destroyed someday if we do not smash the perversions eating away at our moral fiber and traditional beliefs.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	23	32	20	20	5=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>	17	32	20	26	5=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	22	33	22	21	2=100

**Q10.** Do you think the following should be legal or illegal?

**Q10a.** Abortion

	Legal in <u>all cases</u>	Legal in <u>most cases</u>	Illegal in <u>most cases</u>	Illegal in <u>all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	25	36	28	8	3=100
<b>AVA 2024</b> <b>(includes Mar.</b>					
<b>June, Sept. Nov.)</b>	26	37	26	8	3=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>	27	37	27	7	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>	25	37	27	7	3=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	26	37	27	8	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	27	37	25	9	2=100

**AVA 2023****(includes March,****June, Aug. Nov.)**

<u>Nov. 2023</u>	26	36	25	9	3=100
<u>Sept. 2023</u>	26	34	28	9	3=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	29	35	25	9	2=100
<u>June 2023</u>	29	35	26	9	2=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	29	35	26	8	2=100

**AVA 2022****(includes March,****June, Aug. Dec.)**

<u>Dec. 2022</u>	31	34	26	7	1=100
<u>Sept. 2022</u>	27	35	29	8	3=100
<u>Aug. 2022</u>	30	34	25	9	3=100
<u>Late June 2022</u>	28	34	25	10	3=100
<u>June 2022</u>	33	32	25	8	2=100
<u>March 2022</u>	28	36	26	9	2=100
<u>Sept. 2021</u>	27	33	27	11	2=100
<u>Jan. 2021</u>	23	39	26	10	2=100
<u>Sept. 2020</u>	22	38	27	13	1=100
<u>Sept. 2019</u>	24	34	29	11	1=100
<u>Sept. 2018</u>	24	35	23	14	4=100
<u>Mar. 2018</u>	21	33	29	14	3=100
<u>Sept. 2016</u>	26	36	25	12	1=100
<u>Oct. 2015</u>	22	35	27	14	1=100
<u>Aug. 2015</u>	20	33	26	17	4=100
<u>Dec. 2014</u>	23	33	25	15	3=100
<u>Nov. 2014</u>	24	33	25	14	4=100
<u>Oct. 2014</u>	23	34	25	15	4=100
<u>Late Sept. 2014</u>	20	33	24	17	6=100
<u>Early Sept. 2014</u>	19	33	28	16	4=100
<u>Aug. 2014</u>	23	33	23	18	3=100
<u>July 2014</u>	20	31	27	17	6=100
<u>June 2014</u>	21	32	28	16	3=100
<u>May 2014</u>	20	32	26	17	5=100
<u>April 2014</u>	19	30	26	19	7=100
<u>Feb. 2014</u>	20	32	27	14	6=100
<u>July 2013</u>	19	35	28	14	4=100
<u>March 2013</u>	23	33	24	14	5=100
<u>Oct. 2012</u>	22	34	24	15	5=100
<u>Sept. 2012</u>	20	34	27	14	4=100
<u>Nov. 2011</u>	21	32	29	14	3=100
<u>Aug. 2011</u>	18	34	29	15	4=100
<u>June 2011</u>	19	37	26	14	4=100
<u>Oct. 2010</u>	18	37	27	15	3=100

**Q10b. Online gambling**

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	13	43	22	18	4=100

**Q10c. Pornography**

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	10	35	18	34	4=100

**Q10d. Cryptocurrency**

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	12	43	21	17	7=100

**Q10e. Mandatory vaccines for children**

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	27	46	15	9	3=100

**Q11. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Q11a.** Because things have gotten so far off track, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Mar. 2025	3	11	28	53	4=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>	3	12	29	53	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>	5	13	26	52	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	3	13	25	55	5=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	5	14	25	51	4=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	5	14	23	55	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	5	18	22	51	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	4	12	24	57	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	5	14	26	51	5=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	5	14	26	52	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	5	13	26	52	3=100

<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	5	14	23	56	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	5	12	25	55	2=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	4	11	23	59	2=100

**Q11b.** Immigrants are invading our country and replacing our cultural and ethnic background.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Mar. 2025	12	21	29	35	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>	13	22	26	35	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	11	22	25	37	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	16	21	25	35	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	15	23	26	31	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	12	20	31	36	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	11	19	31	33	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	11	18	26	43	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	9	22	31	37	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	13	23	27	35	1=100

**Q11c.** Society is better off when men and women stick to the jobs and tasks they are naturally suited for.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	9	28	27	31	4=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>	10	27	29	32	3=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	8	24	29	36	3=100
<a href="#">April 2016</a>	13	26	24	31	5=100

**Q11d.** Transgender people deserve the same rights and protections as other Americans.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	40	31	14	10	4=100

**Q11e.** The federal government's decision to recognize only two genders, male and female, including on federal identity documents.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	43	20	14	20	3=100

**Q12.** How much do you favor or oppose each of the following?

**Q12a.** Laws that would protect gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender people against discrimination in jobs, public accommodations, and housing.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	36	36	15	8	5=100
<b><u>AVA 2024</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<u>Nov. 2024</u>	37	39	14	7	4=100
<u>Sept. 2024</u>	36	37	14	9	4=100
<u>June 2024</u>	38	36	14	8	4=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	37	39	14	7	4=100
<b><u>AVA 2023</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>39</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	36	35	15	8	5=100
<u>Sept. 2023</u>	34	37	15	9	5=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	39	36	14	8	3=100
<u>June 2023</u>	36	37	14	10	3=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	41	38	12	7	3=100
<b><u>AVA 2022</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</u></b>	<b>48</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	54	26	11	8	1=100
<u>Sept. 2022</u>	47	29	11	9	4=100
<u>Aug. 2022</u>	50	26	11	9	3=100
<u>June 2022</u>	41	38	11	6	4=100
<u>March 2022</u>	45	36	11	6	2=100
<u>Nov. 2021</u>	39	39	13	7	2=100
<u>Aug. 2021</u>	44	38	11	4	2=100
<u>June 2021</u>	40	37	13	7	2=100
<u>March 2021</u>	40	38	13	7	2=100
<u>Jan. 2021</u>	45	37	10	5	2=100
<u>Sept. 2020</u>	45	38	11	5	1=100
<u>Apr. 2019</u>	31	40	15	10	4=100
<u>July 2018</u>	38	33	12	10	7=100
<u>Mar. 2018</u>	34	36	16	9	5=100
<u>Oct. 2017</u>	38	32	15	11	4=100
<u>Aug. 2017</u>	42	30	13	11	5=100
<u>Feb. 2017</u>	42	28	11	15	5=100
<u>Aug. 2016</u>	38	34	13	10	5=100
<u>Dec. 2015</u>	32	37	16	10	5=100
<u>Nov. 2015</u>	39	33	12	11	6=100

<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	34	35	15	11	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	37	34	15	10	4=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>	37	33	15	9	6=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a>	35	36	13	11	5=100
<a href="#">July 2015</a>	34	34	14	11	6=100
<a href="#">June 2015</a>	40	29	13	12	6=100
<a href="#">May 2015</a>	35	36	15	9	5=100

**Q12b.** Allowing a small business owner in your state to refuse to provide products or services to gay or lesbian people, if doing so violates their religious beliefs.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	17	23	27	29	4=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2024</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</a></b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>	14	22	28	32	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>	17	21	29	29	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	17	22	27	31	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	18	22	29	28	4=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a></b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	17	20	27	32	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	21	23	27	26	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	17	21	27	33	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	17	21	26	34	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	16	21	29	32	2=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	17	16	22	43	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	18	17	23	39	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	16	16	20	45	3=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	13	20	28	35	4=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	14	20	27	38	1=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>	11	21	31	35	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	16	20	34	29	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	12	19	29	37	2=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	12	19	30	36	2=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	8	14	29	47	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2020</a>	13	19	27	38	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2019</a>	12	25	30	26	6=100

<a href="#">Nov. 2019</a>	12	24	30	27	7=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	12	24	30	27	8=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	13	26	30	25	7=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2019</a>	12	27	29	24	9=100
<a href="#">July 2019</a>	13	26	30	24	8=100
<a href="#">June 2019</a>	12	24	32	24	7=100
<a href="#">May 2019</a>	10	23	36	23	8=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	13	25	33	24	5=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2019</a>	12	24	26	30	8=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	17	20	24	34	5=100
<a href="#">July 2018</a>	17	25	25	24	9=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	15	22	26	31	6=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	13	19	29	34	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	16	23	24	32	5=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	16	16	24	40	4=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>	12	17	29	34	8=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2016</a>	14	14	30	35	8=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2016</a>	11	16	26	36	11=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	14	17	25	37	7=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	10	21	25	33	11=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2016</a>	14	16	28	35	7=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2016</a>	9	20	31	30	9=100
<a href="#">July 2016</a>	9	22	29	31	8=100
<a href="#">June 2016</a>	13	17	29	31	9=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	13	21	28	32	6=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>	15	21	32	26	7=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	15	20	23	36	7=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	14	20	27	32	6=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	17	18	28	32	5=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>	14	21	29	28	8=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a>	17	21	28	28	5=100
<a href="#">July 2015</a>	17	19	27	28	7=100
<a href="#">June 2015</a>	16	18	28	32	5=100
<a href="#">May 2015</a>	14	18	30	32	5=100

**Q12c.** Allowing same-sex couples to marry legally.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	37	28	16	15	4=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2024</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</a></b>	<b>37</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>	36	31	16	13	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>	37	29	16	14	4=100



<a href="#">June 2024</a>	37	29	17	13	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	38	30	16	14	3=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a></b>	<b>37</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	34	30	16	15	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	35	31	15	15	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	40	28	17	13	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	36	30	16	15	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	38	30	16	13	3=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b>	<b>44</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	49	20	13	16	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	43	24	12	17	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	47	20	13	18	3=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	39	30	15	12	4=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	40	30	15	13	2=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>	36	32	18	13	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	41	31	15	12	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	35	31	17	13	2=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	36	31	17	13	2=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	39	32	15	13	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	41	29	17	11	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	37	29	16	16	1=100
<a href="#">July 2019</a>	27	35	18	13	7=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	25	37	20	13	5=100
<a href="#">July 2018</a>	35	29	13	15	8=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	28	32	19	14	7=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	31	30	17	16	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	38	28	12	16	6=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	36	27	15	19	4=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>	30	30	17	14	9=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2016</a>	29	29	19	15	8=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2016</a>	33	26	17	15	10=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	31	26	16	19	8=100
<a href="#">Late Sept. 2016</a>	34	30	16	18	1=100
<a href="#">Early Sept. 2016</a>	28	29	16	16	11=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2016</a>	31	31	15	15	8=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2016</a>	29	28	19	14	11=100
<a href="#">July 2016</a>	28	28	21	13	10=100
<a href="#">June 2016</a>	25	30	20	15	10=100
<a href="#">Late May 2016</a>	25	30	17	19	8=100
<a href="#">Early May 2016</a>	32	30	18	18	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>	22	30	19	19	10=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	32	24	17	20	8=100

<a href="#">Late Oct. 2015</a>	27	28	19	19	6=100
<a href="#">Early Oct. 2015</a>	31	29	17	22	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	28	27	16	21	7=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>	26	29	15	20	9=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a>	28	25	16	23	8=100
<a href="#">July 2015</a>	24	28	16	24	8=100
<a href="#">June 2015</a>	27	28	18	19	9=100
<a href="#">May 2015</a>	26	27	20	19	9=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2014</a>	25	32	18	18	7=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2014</a>	25	29	20	19	7=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2014</a>	24	32	18	17	9=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2014</a>	22	33	18	19	8=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2014</a>	24	25	20	22	9=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2014</a>	28	28	17	20	7=100
<a href="#">July 2014</a>	24	29	18	20	10=100
<a href="#">June 2014</a>	25	28	14	26	7=100
<a href="#">May 2014</a>	26	24	19	21	10=100
<a href="#">April 2014</a>	27	27	18	22	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>	22	31	21	20	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2013</a>	25	27	19	25	4=100
<a href="#">June 2013</a>	22	30	21	20	7=100
<a href="#">May 2013</a>	24	28	22	21	5=100
<a href="#">March 2013</a>	23	27	18	21	10=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2013</a>	25	27	19	23	7=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	24	25	18	27	7=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2012</a>	24	25	17	28	6=100
<a href="#">June 2012</a>	25	24	18	26	7=100
<a href="#">March 2012</a>	22	30	19	25	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2011</a>	24	24	20	26	6=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2011</a>	19	29	21	25	6=100
<a href="#">July 2011</a>	18	29	21	26	6=100

**Q12d.** Laws that require transgender individuals to use bathrooms that correspond to their sex at birth rather than their current gender identity

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/Refused
<a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>	32	25	20	18	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	29	25	23	17	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	29	23	21	23	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	23	24	32	18	2=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	17	28	29	18	8=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	19	19	22	28	12=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	19	20	22	31	8=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2016</a>	15	20	23	30	12=100

**Q12e.** Laws that make it illegal to use or receive through the mail FDA-approved drugs, also known as the abortion pill, for a medical abortion.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	13	19	29	34	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>	12	17	28	40	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	12	15	29	40	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	13	17	27	40	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	13	15	29	41	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	13	14	21	47	5=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	11	15	29	43	3=100

**Q13.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Q13a.** U.S. laws should be based on Christian values.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Mar. 2025	14	28	20	33	4=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2024</a></b> <b><a href="#">(includes Mar.</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">June, Sept. Nov.)</a></b>	<b>13</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>	13	28	19	36	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>	14	27	19	36	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	12	27	20	37	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	13	27	21	35	4=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b> <b><a href="#">(includes March,</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">June, Aug. Nov.)</a></b>	<b>13</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	13	26	21	35	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	13	26	19	39	3=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	13	26	19	40	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	13	27	19	38	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	13	27	19	39	2=100

**Q13b.** Being Christian is an important part of being truly American.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Mar. 2025	10	21	25	40	5=100

**AVA 2024**

**(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)**

<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>4=100</b>	
<u>Nov. 2024</u>	10	19	23	43	4=100
<u>Sept. 2024</u>	11	19	23	43	4=100
<u>June 2024</u>	10	20	24	42	4=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	10	19	26	41	3=100

**AVA 2023**

**(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)**

<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3=100</b>	
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	9	19	24	43	5=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	10	19	22	46	2=100
<u>June 2023</u>	10	21	21	45	2=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	9	20	22	45	2=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	10	20	22	46	2=100

**Q13c.** The U.S. government should declare America a Christian nation.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Mar. 2025	10	19	24	43	5=100
<b><u>AVA 2024</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<u>Nov. 2024</u>	10	17	22	47	4=100
<u>Sept. 2024</u>	11	18	21	45	4=100
<u>June 2024</u>	10	18	22	47	4=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	10	18	23	45	4=100
<b><u>AVA 2023</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	9	18	21	46	5=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	10	17	22	49	3=100
<u>June 2023</u>	11	16	21	50	2=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	9	18	21	48	3=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	10	17	20	50	2=100

**Q13d.** If the U.S. moves away from our Christian foundations, we will not have a country anymore.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Mar. 2025	13	23	22	37	4=100

**AVA 2024**

**(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)**

<u>Nov. 2024</u>	14	23	20	39	4=100
<u>Sept. 2024</u>	14	21	19	41	4=100
<u>June 2024</u>	13	23	22	39	3=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	15	23	21	37	3=100

**AVA 2023**

**(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)**

<u>Nov. 2023</u>	15	23	20	37	4=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	15	22	20	41	2=100
<u>June 2023</u>	15	23	19	41	2=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	15	22	20	40	2=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	15	23	20	41	2=100

**Q13e.** God has called Christians to exercise dominion over all areas of American society.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Mar. 2025	7	15	24	49	6=100
<b><u>AVA 2024</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<u>Nov. 2024</u>	6	14	23	52	5=100
<u>Sept. 2024</u>	7	14	23	51	5=100
<u>June 2024</u>	6	15	25	50	5=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	7	15	24	50	4=100
<b><u>AVA 2023</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	6	14	25	49	6=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	7	15	22	52	3=100
<u>June 2023</u>	6	15	23	52	3=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	6	16	23	52	3=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	6	14	23	54	3=100

**ATTEND.** Over the past year, how often have you done each of the following?

**ATTENDa.** Aside from weddings and funerals, attended religious services either virtually or in person

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Mar. 2025	9	15	7	12	21	33	3=100
<b><u>AVA 2024</u></b>							
<b><u>(includes</u></b>							
<b><u>Mar. June,</u></b>							
<b><u>Sept. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<u>Nov. 2024</u>	10	15	7	14	19	34	2=100
<u>Sept. 2024</u>	9	16	7	13	19	34	2=100
<u>June 2024</u>	7	15	7	14	18	36	2=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	9	16	7	12	20	34	2=100
<b><u>AVA 2023</u></b>							
<b><u>(includes</u></b>							
<b><u>March,</u></b>							
<b><u>June, Aug.</u></b>							
<b><u>Nov.)</u></b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	9	15	7	14	21	33	1=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	8	15	7	12	20	37	2=100
<u>June 2023</u>	9	16	7	11	20	36	1=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	9	15	6	13	22	34	1=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	7	15	6	13	21	37	1=100
<u>Aug. 2022</u>	7	16	7	13	28	29	1=100
<u>March 2022</u>	7	15	7	12	21	38	1=100
<u>Nov. 2021</u>	7	14	6	10	15	47	1=100
<u>June 2021</u>	5	14	6	9	13	53	1=100
<u>March 2021</u>	6	14	5	6	13	55	1=100
<u>Sept. 2020</u>	9	21	6	14	24	25	*=100
<u>April 2020</u>	8	21	11	17	19	23	1=100
<u>Sept. 2019</u>	9	19	9	17	21	24	1=100
<u>Dec. 2018</u>	8	20	6	15	22	26	2=100
<u>Aug. 2018</u>	8	19	8	14	22	27	1=100
<u>March 2018</u>	11	22	13	18	16	18	1=100
<u>April 2017</u>	10	19	11	16	25	19	*=100
<u>Sept. 2016</u>	9	19	11	20	22	19	*=100
<u>April 2016</u>	10	25	12	17	18	18	1=100
<u>Sept. 2015</u>	9	21	11	19	21	18	1=100
<u>Sept. 2014</u>	14	23	11	18	17	14	2=100
<u>Sept. 2013</u>	11	20	9	16	22	21	2=100
<u>Feb. 2013</u>	15	23	14	18	17	13	1=100
<u>Sept. 2012</u>	15	24	14	19	15	11	1=100
<u>Sept. 2011</u>	13	22	14	21	16	13	1=100

**ATTENDb.** Prayed personally, outside of religious services

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Mar. 2025	41	7	8	8	13	21	3=100
<a href="#"><u>AVA 2024</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(includes</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Mar. June,</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Sept. Nov.)</u></a>	<b>41</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#"><u>Nov. 2024</u></a>	42	7	7	10	12	21	2=100
<a href="#"><u>Sept. 2024</u></a>	39	7	8	9	12	22	2=100
<a href="#"><u>June 2024</u></a>	40	7	7	10	12	22	2=100
<a href="#"><u>Mar. 2024</u></a>	41	7	6	9	13	22	2=100
<a href="#"><u>AVA 2023</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(includes</u></a> <a href="#"><u>March,</u></a> <a href="#"><u>June, Aug.</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Nov.)</u></a>	<b>41</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<a href="#"><u>Nov. 2023</u></a>	42	6	7	9	13	21	1=100
<a href="#"><u>Aug. 2023</u></a>	39	7	7	9	12	24	2=100
<a href="#"><u>June 2023</u></a>	42	6	7	8	12	23	1=100
<a href="#"><u>Mar. 2023</u></a>	41	6	7	9	13	22	1=100
<a href="#"><u>Jan. 2016</u></a>	51	7	5	5	10	21	*=100

**ATTENDc.** Read the Bible, Torah, Qur'an, or other sacred text

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	18	7	7	10	20	35	3=100
<a href="#"><u>AVA 2024</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(includes</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Mar. June,</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Sept. Nov.)</u></a>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#"><u>Nov. 2024</u></a>	17	7	6	12	20	35	2=100
<a href="#"><u>Sept. 2024</u></a>	18	7	7	10	20	36	3=100
<a href="#"><u>June 2024</u></a>	17	7	6	11	19	37	2=100
<a href="#"><u>Mar. 2024</u></a>	17	7	7	10	21	36	2=100
<a href="#"><u>AVA 2023</u></a> <a href="#"><u>(includes</u></a> <a href="#"><u>March,</u></a> <a href="#"><u>June, Aug.</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Nov.)</u></a>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<a href="#"><u>Nov. 2023</u></a>	17	7	6	11	21	37	1=100

<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	16	7	7	10	21	39	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	17	7	6	10	20	39	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	17	7	6	9	23	37	1=100

**ATTENDd.** Talked to a close friend in person

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Mar. 2025	44	17	15	9	8	5	3=100

**ATTENDh.** Talk with someone who holds different political views than my own

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Mar. 2025	24	14	19	17	15	8	3=100

**TV.** Which of the following television news sources do you trust the MOST to provide accurate information about politics and current events? **[RANDOMIZE LIST]**

	Broadcast network news, such as NBC, ABC, <u>or CBS</u>	<u>CNN</u>	<u>Fox News</u>	Conservative media, such as One America News or <u>Newsmax</u>	<u>MSNBC</u>
Mar. 2025	15	6	12	4	3
<a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>	14	7	12	4	3
<a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>	15	8	11	4	4
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	15	7	10	4	4
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	13	8	9	4	4
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	16	8	9	5	4
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	17	7	10	6	5
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	15	7	11	4	5
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	16	9	11	3	4
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	15	8	11	3	4
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	16	9	10	2	3
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	15	10	13	*	4
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	17	10	11	*	5
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	16	11	15	*	5



	Local television <u>news</u>	Public television	Other (please specify) <u>[SPECIFY]</u>	Do not watch television <u>news</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
Mar. 2025	11	7	4	35	2=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>	11	7	5	35	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>	10	8	5	34	2=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	11	8	5	34	2=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	10	7	4	38	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	12	9	5	32	1=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	9	8	5	32	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	11	7	4	34	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	12	9	4	31	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	10	8	5	34	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	12	9	6	31	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	12	7	6	30	1=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	12	8	7	29	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	12	9	5	27	1=100

## Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was conducted among a representative sample of 5,025 adults (age 18 and up) living in all 50 states in the United States, who are part of Ipsos's KnowledgePanel and an additional 372 who were recruited by Ipsos using opt-in survey panels to increase the sample sizes in smaller states. Interviews were conducted online between February 28 – March 20, 2025.

Respondents are recruited to the KnowledgePanel using an addressed-based sampling methodology from the Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery addresses in the U.S. As such, it covers all households regardless of their phone status, providing a representative online sample. Unlike opt-in panels, households are not permitted to "self-select" into the panel; and are generally limited to how many surveys they can take within a given time period.

The initial sample drawn from the KnowledgePanel was adjusted using pre-stratification weights so that it approximates the adult U.S. population. Next, a probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling scheme was used to select a representative sample.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied. The needed benchmarks were obtained from the latest 2024 March supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS), except language proficiency, which is not available from CPS, and was obtained from the 2023 American Community Survey (ACS). Additionally, the 2024 vote choice benchmark was obtained from the Associated Press Tabulation of Certified Results. The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, income, language proficiency, Census region by metropolitan status, and 2024 presidential vote choice. Additionally, we included individual states (50 states plus D.C.) to account for the oversampling of some states.

The margin of error for the national survey is +/- **1.69** percentage points at the 95% level of confidence, including the design effect for the survey of **1.6**. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context, and order effects. Additional details about the KnowledgePanel can be found on the Ipsos website: <https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/solution/knowledgepanel>

## Appendix

**Table 1. Demographic, Political, Religious, and Geographic Subgroup Sample Sizes**

*(Unweighted)*

	N=
Total Sample	5,397
Male	2,726
Female	2,671
Republican	1,752
Independent	1,462
Democrat	1,743
Other/Don't know	440
White, non-Hispanic	3,775
Black, non-Hispanic	545
Hispanic	631
AAPI	231
Multiracial	173
Other	42
18-29	576
30-49	1,709
50-64	1,464
65+	1,648
White evangelical Protestant	809
White mainline/non- evangelical Protestant	817
Black Protestant	347
Hispanic Protestant	141
Other Protestant of color	138
White Catholic	798
Hispanic Catholic	308
Latter-day Saint	97
Other Christian	156
Jewish	123
Non-Christian religion	208
Religiously unaffiliated	1,401
Northeast	989
Midwest	1,162
South	1,956
West	1,290