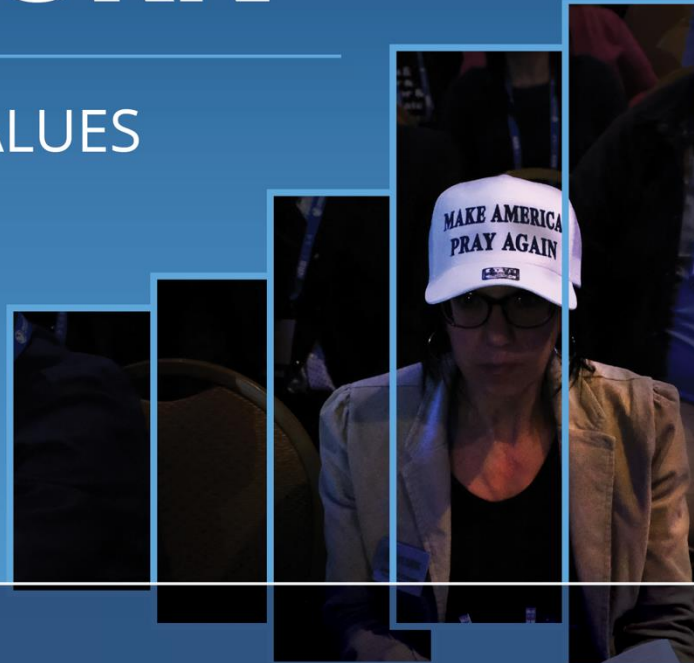


# CHRISTIAN NATIONALISM AND TRUMP'S RETURN

INSIGHTS FROM PRRI'S 2024 AMERICAN VALUES



## Survey Methodology

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- Conducted March 13–December 2, 2024, among a probability sample of 20,642 adults who are part of the Ipsos KnowledgePanel plus 1,618 state level opt-in oversamples, for a total sample of 22,260 adults.
- The margin of error for the full sample is +/- 0.84 percentage points and has a design effect of 1.6.
- The survey was made possible through the generous support of the Carnegie Corporation of New York, the Foundation to Promote Open Society, the Wilbur & Hilda Glenn Family Foundation, and the Unitarian Universalist Veatch Program at Shelter Rock.

# MEASURING CHRISTIAN NATIONALISM

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## Statements Constituting the Christian Nationalism Scale

Statement	Percent who agree
God has called Christians to exercise dominion over all areas of American society.	20
The U.S. government should declare America a Christian nation.	28
Being Christian is an important part of being truly American.	30
If the U.S. moves away from our Christian foundations, we will not have a country anymore.	37
U.S. laws should be based on Christian values.	40

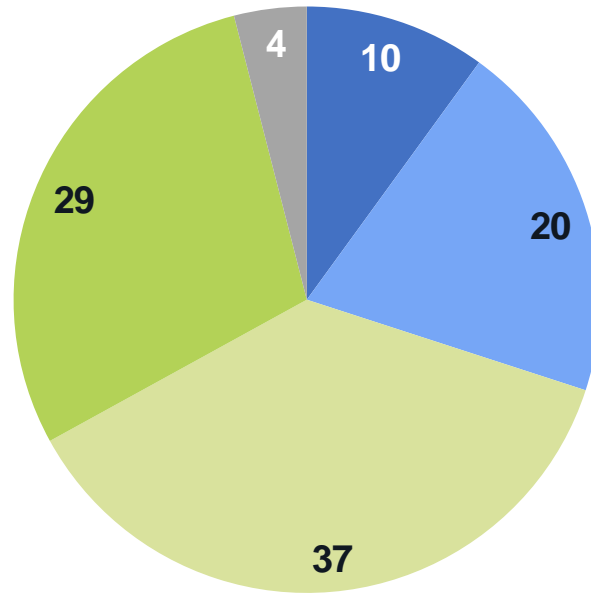
## Four Christian Nationalism Groups

Group	Orientation to Scale Questions	Scale Score Range
<b>Adherents</b>	<i>Completely</i> agree on nearly all five questions	0.75–1
<b>Sympathizers</b>	Agree, but less likely than adherents to <i>completely</i> agree	0.5–0.74
<b>Skeptics</b>	Disagree, but less likely than rejecters to <i>completely</i> disagree	0.01–0.49
<b>Rejecters</b>	<i>Completely</i> disagree with all five questions	0

# The Christian Nationalism Scale

*Percent who qualify as:*

■ Adherents ■ Sympathizers ■ Skeptics ■ Rejecters ■ No score

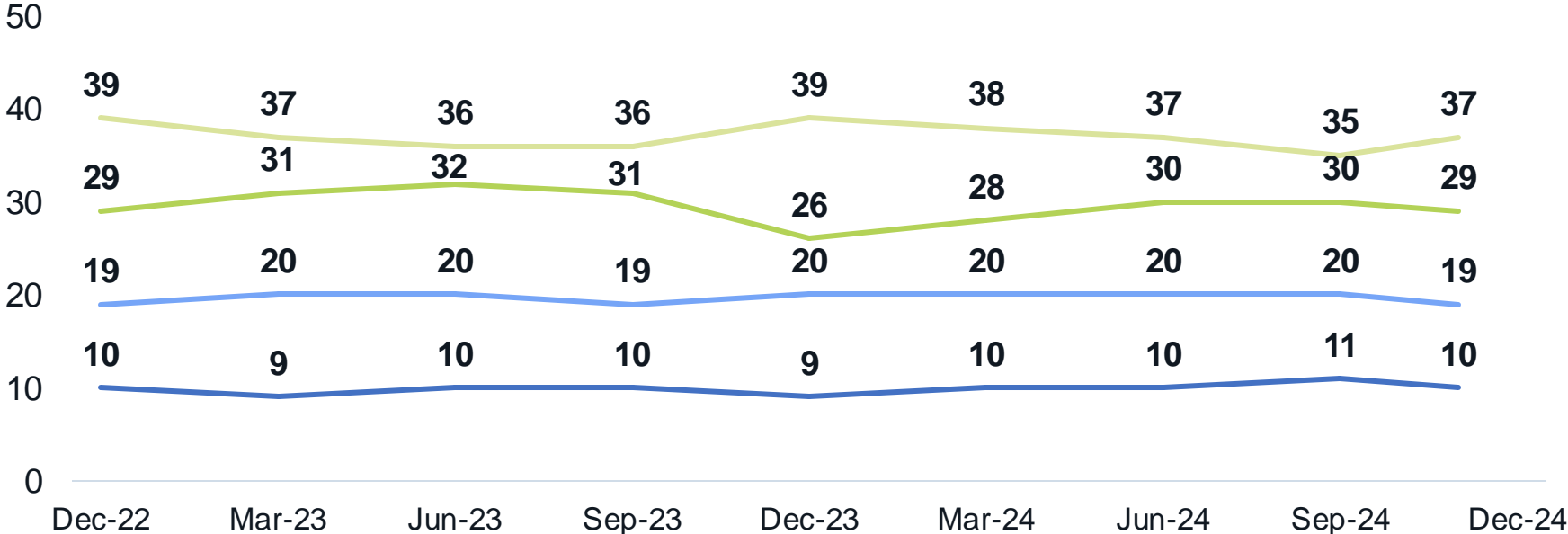


Source: PRRI American Values Atlas, Mar. 13-Dec. 2, 2024.

# Christian Nationalism Groups, 2022-2024

Percent who qualify as:

Adherents Sympathizers Skeptics Rejecters



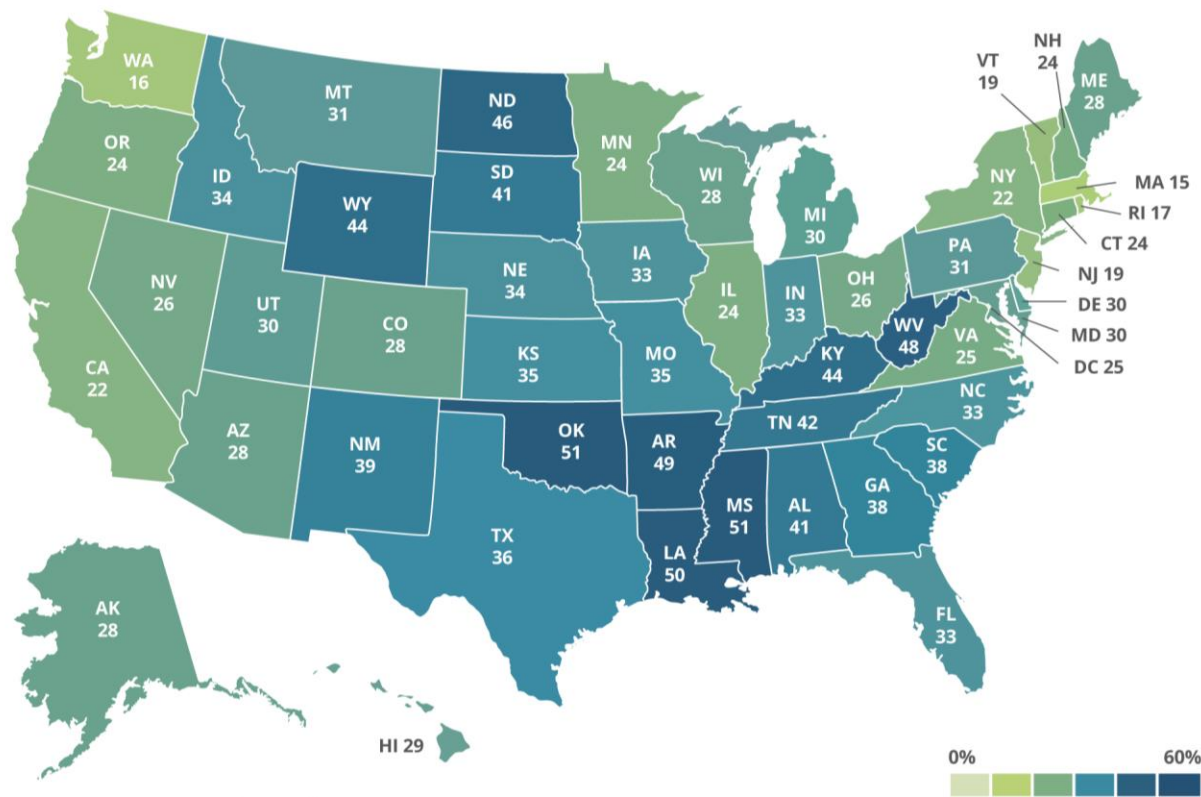
Source: PRRI Surveys, 2022-2024.

# CHRISTIAN NATIONALISM AT THE STATE LEVEL

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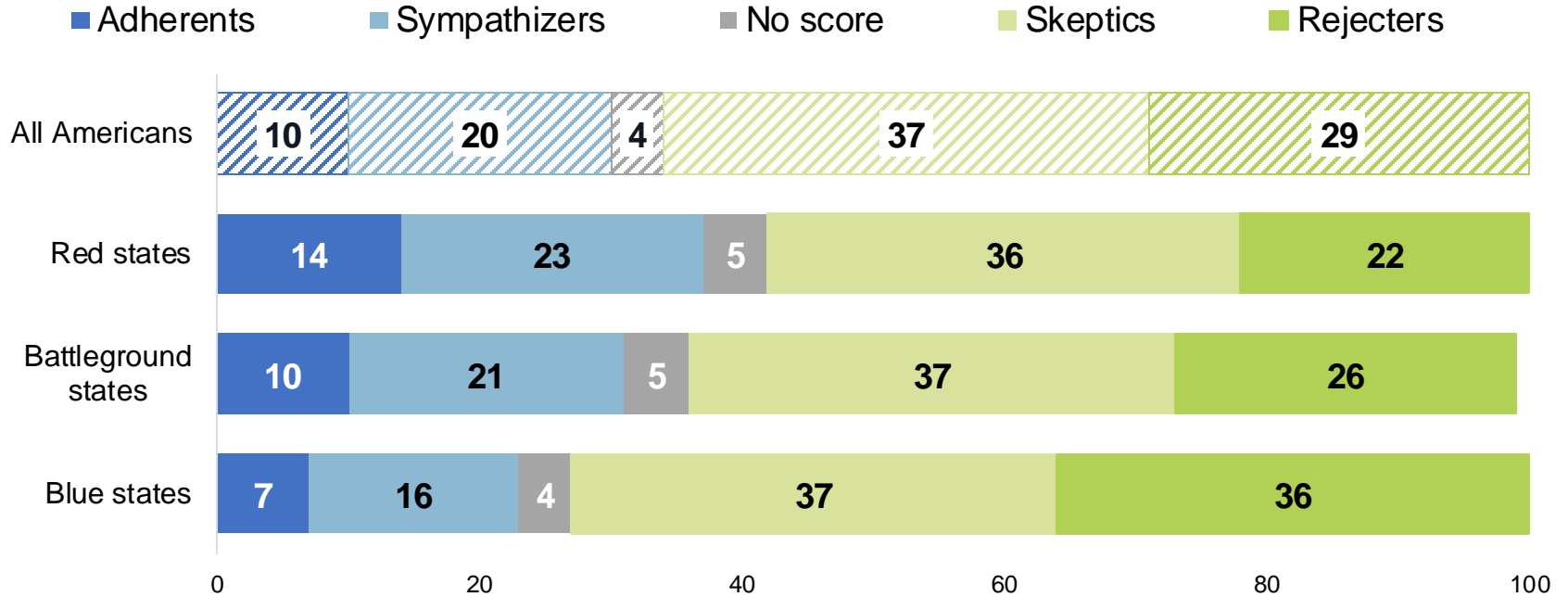
# Support for Christian Nationalism (Adherents and Sympathizers) Among All Americans, by State



Source: PRRI American Values Atlas, Mar. 13-Dec. 2, 2024.

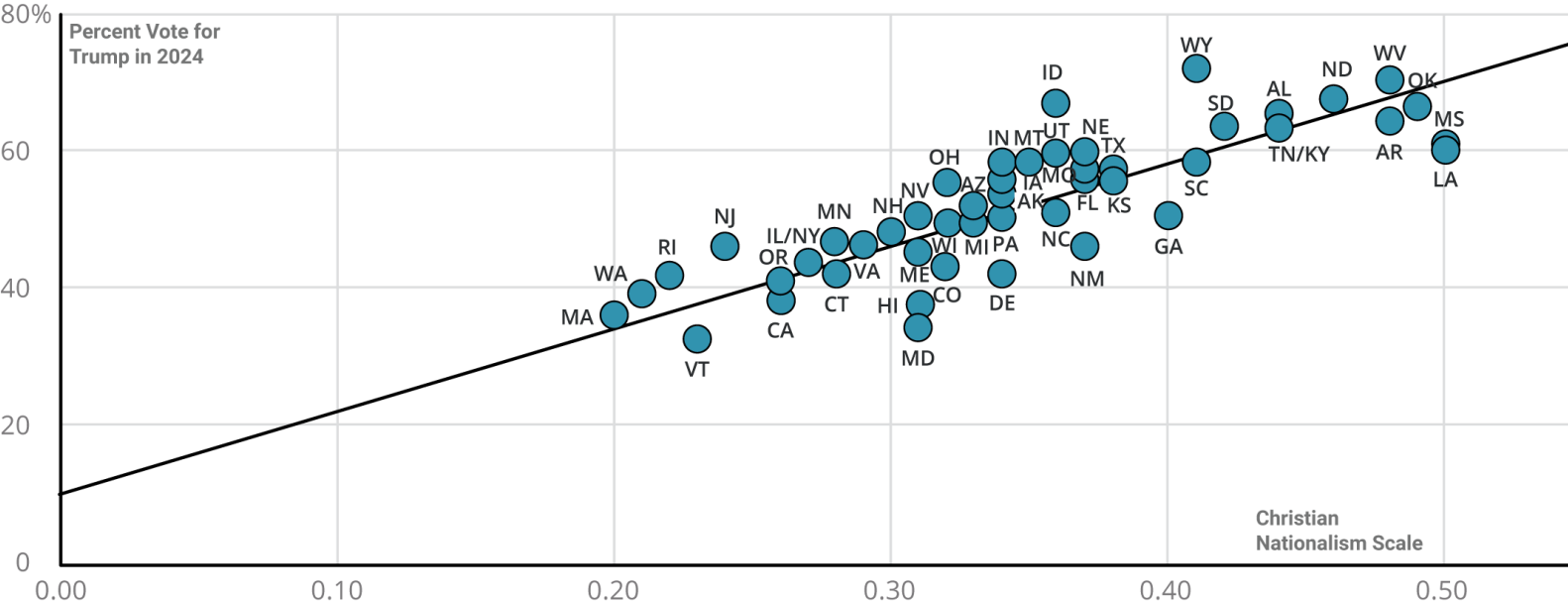
# Support for Christian Nationalism, by Red, Blue, and Battleground States

Percent who qualify as:



Source: PRRI American Values Atlas, Mar. 13-Dec. 2, 2024.

# Christian Nationalism and Vote for Donald Trump in 2024, by State



Note: 2024 voter data retrieved from AP VoteCast Election 2024

Source: PRRI American Values Atlas, Mar. 13-Dec. 2, 2024.

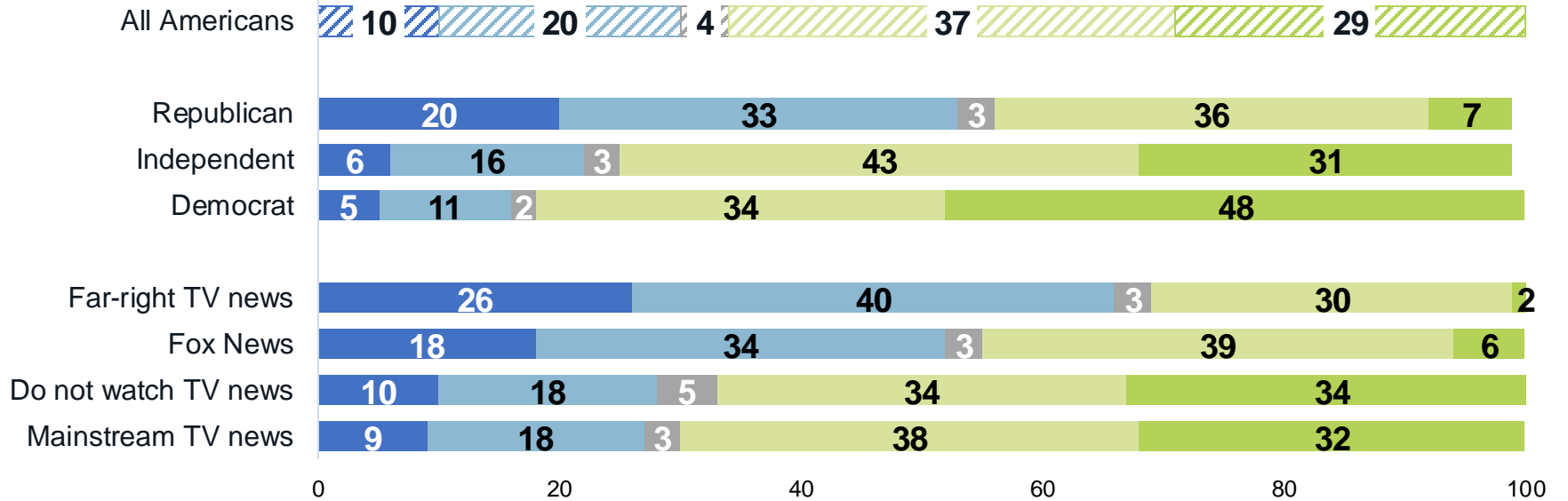
# WHICH GROUPS ARE MOST LIKELY TO SUPPORT CHRISTIAN NATIONALISM?

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# Support for Christian Nationalism, by Party Affiliation and TV Media Trust

Percent who qualify as:

■ Adherents    ■ Sympathizers    ■ No score    ■ Skeptics    ■ Rejecters

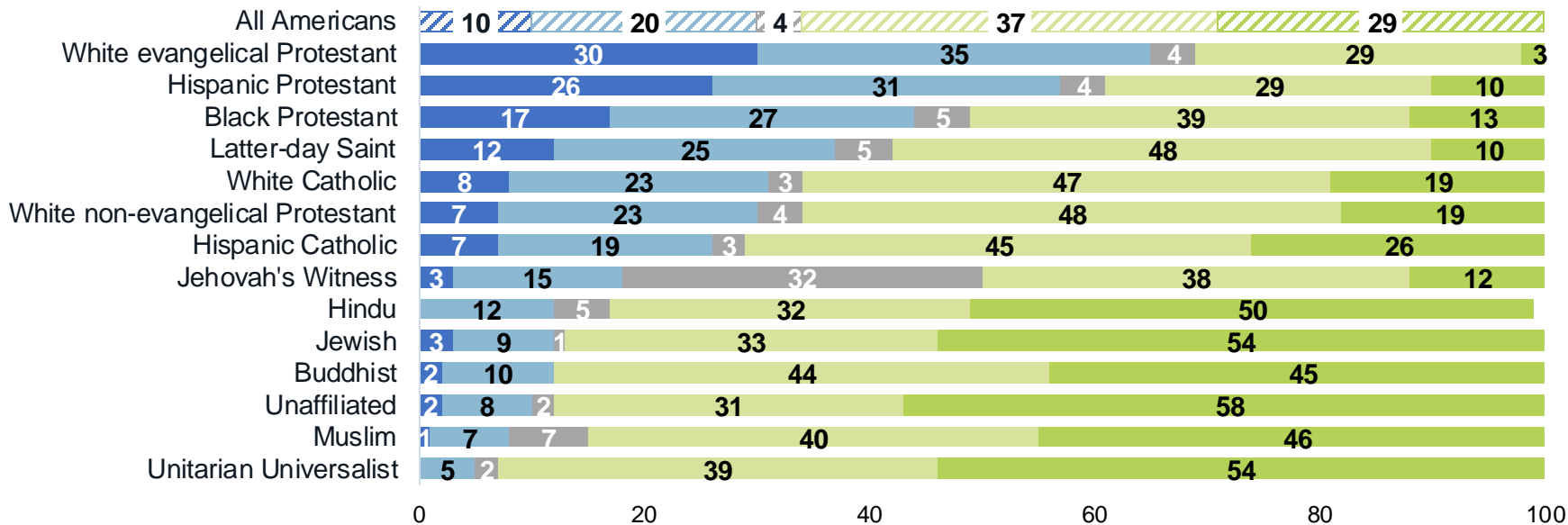


Source: PRRI American Values Atlas. Mar. 13-Dec. 2, 2024.

# Support for Christian Nationalism, by Religious Tradition

Percent who qualify as:

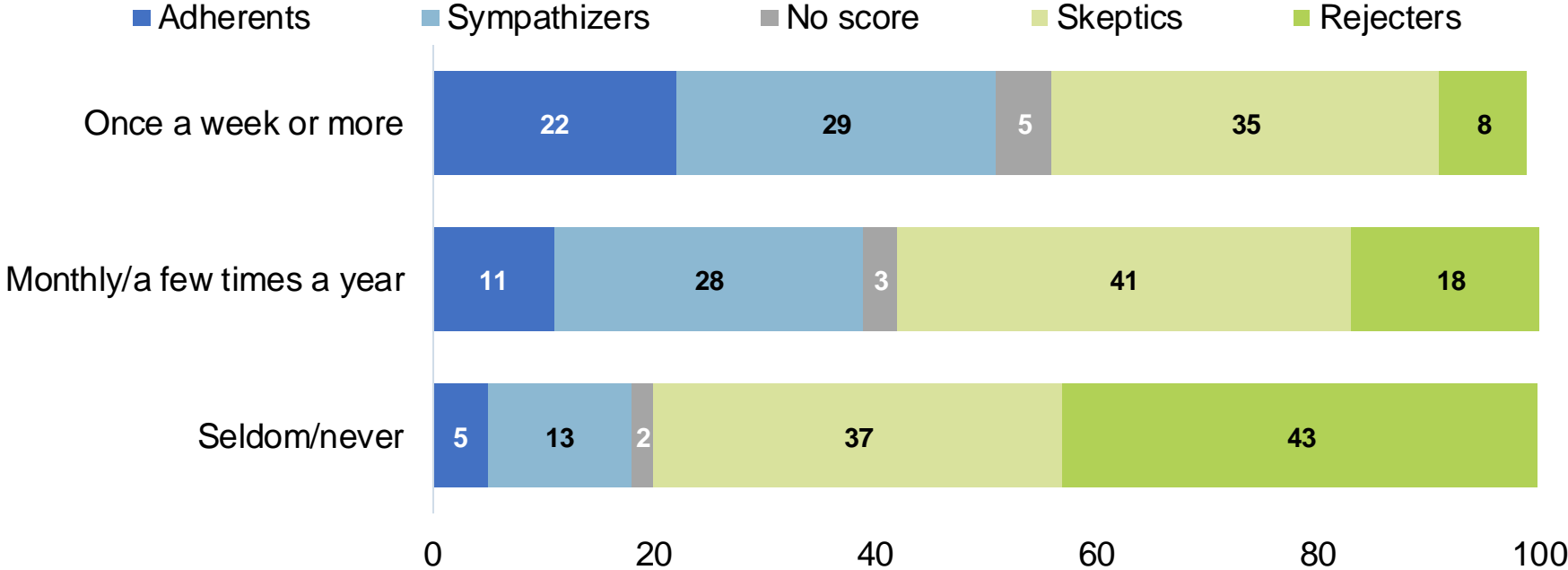
■ Adherents    ■ Sympathizers    ■ No score    ■ Skeptics    ■ Rejecters



Source: PRRI American Values Atlas, Mar. 13-Dec. 2, 2024.

# Support for Christian Nationalism, by Religious Attendance

Percent who qualify as:



Source: PRRI American Values Atlas, Mar. 13-Dec. 2, 2024.

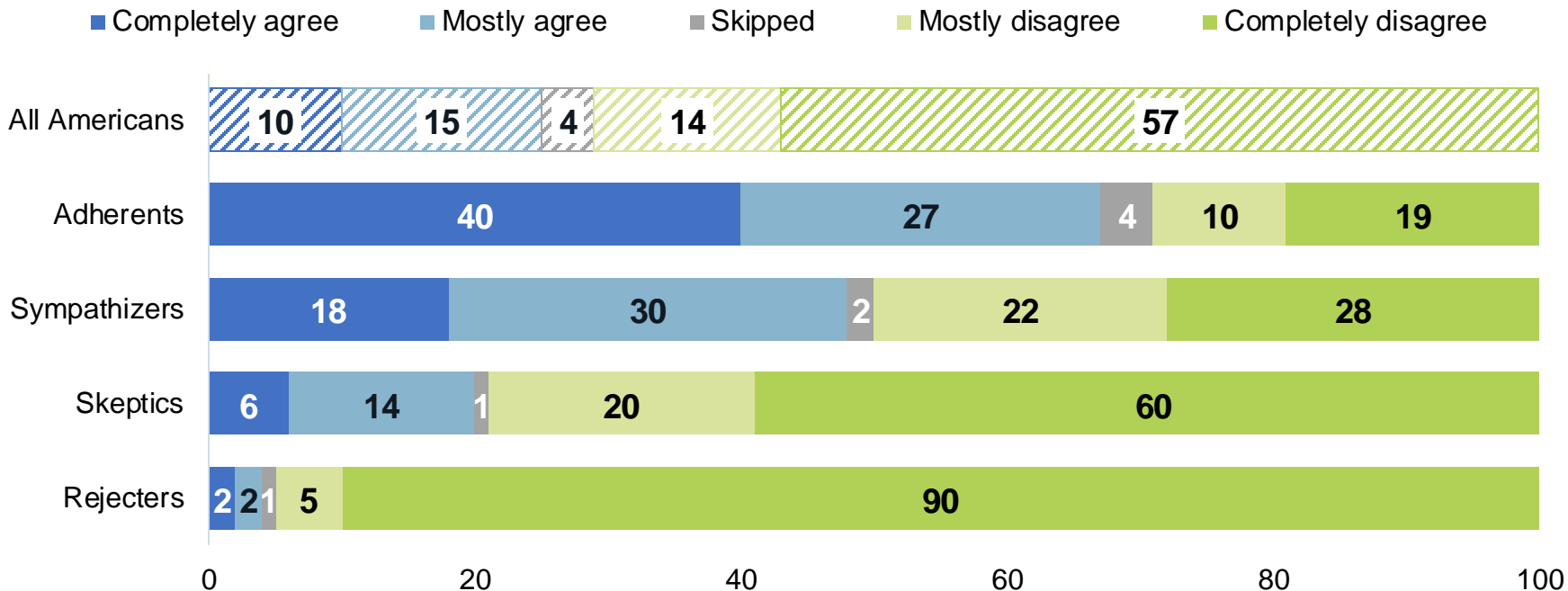
# THE THEOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL WORLDVIEWS OF CHRISTIAN NATIONALISM

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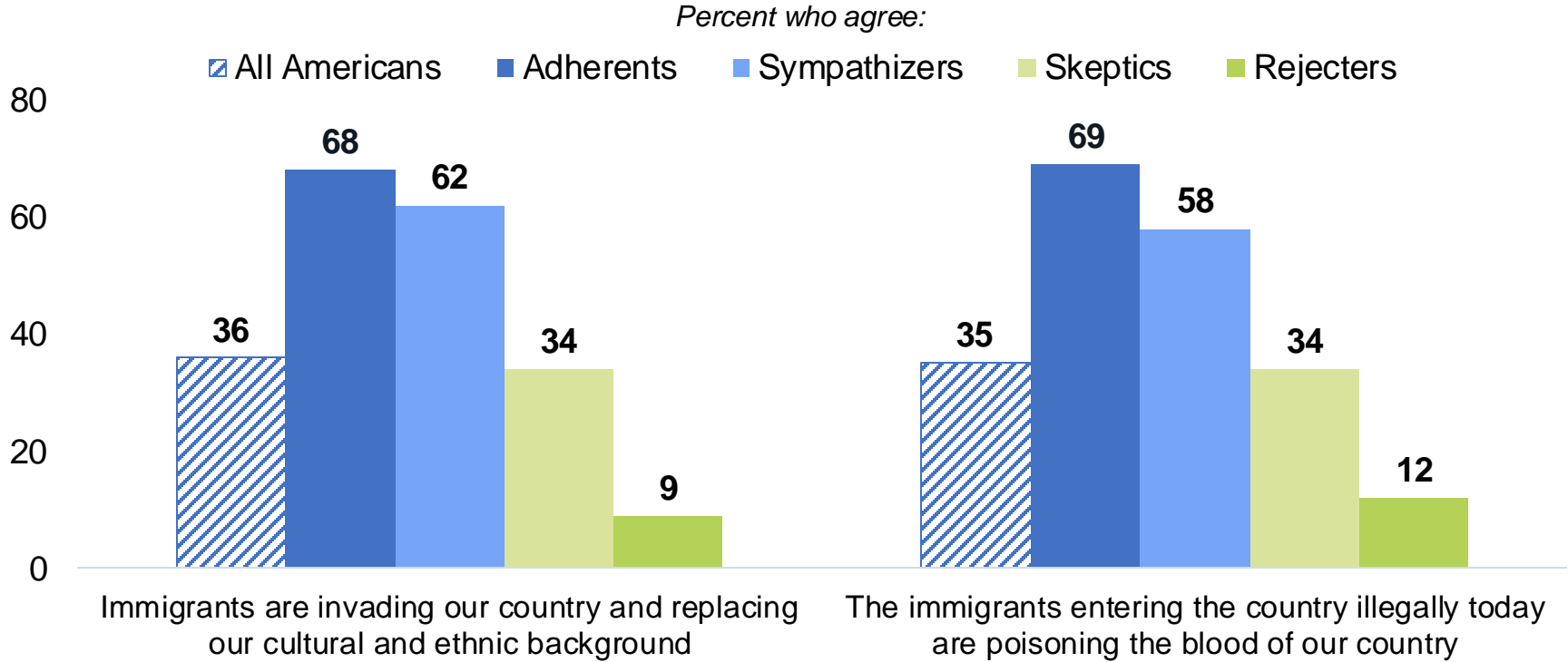
# God Ordained Trump to Be the Winner of the 2024 Election, by Christian Nationalism Groups

Percent who \_\_\_ God ordained Donald Trump to be the winner of the 2024 election:



Source: PRRI Post-Election Survey, Nov. 8-Dec. 2, 2024.

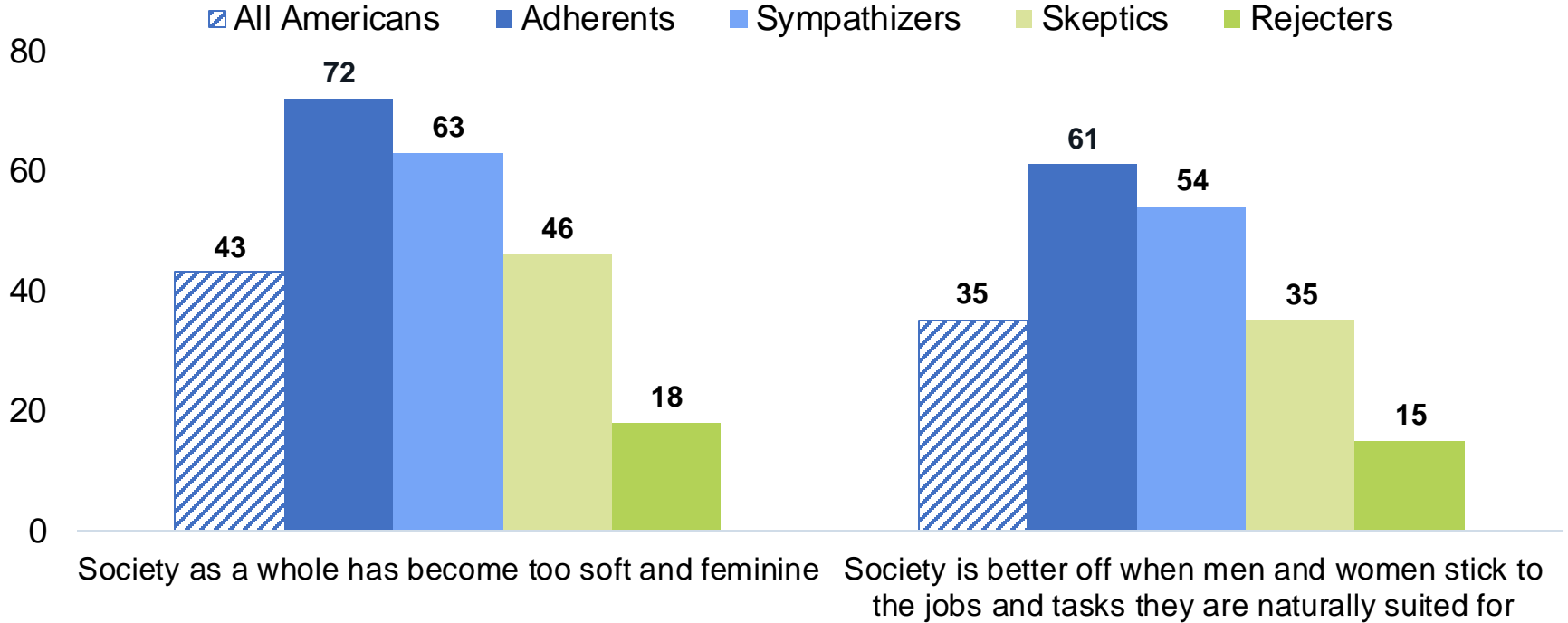
# Perceptions of Immigrants as a Threat, by Christian Nationalism Groups



Source: PRRI American Values Atlas, Mar. 13-Dec. 2, 2024.

# Support for Patriarchy, by Christian Nationalism Groups

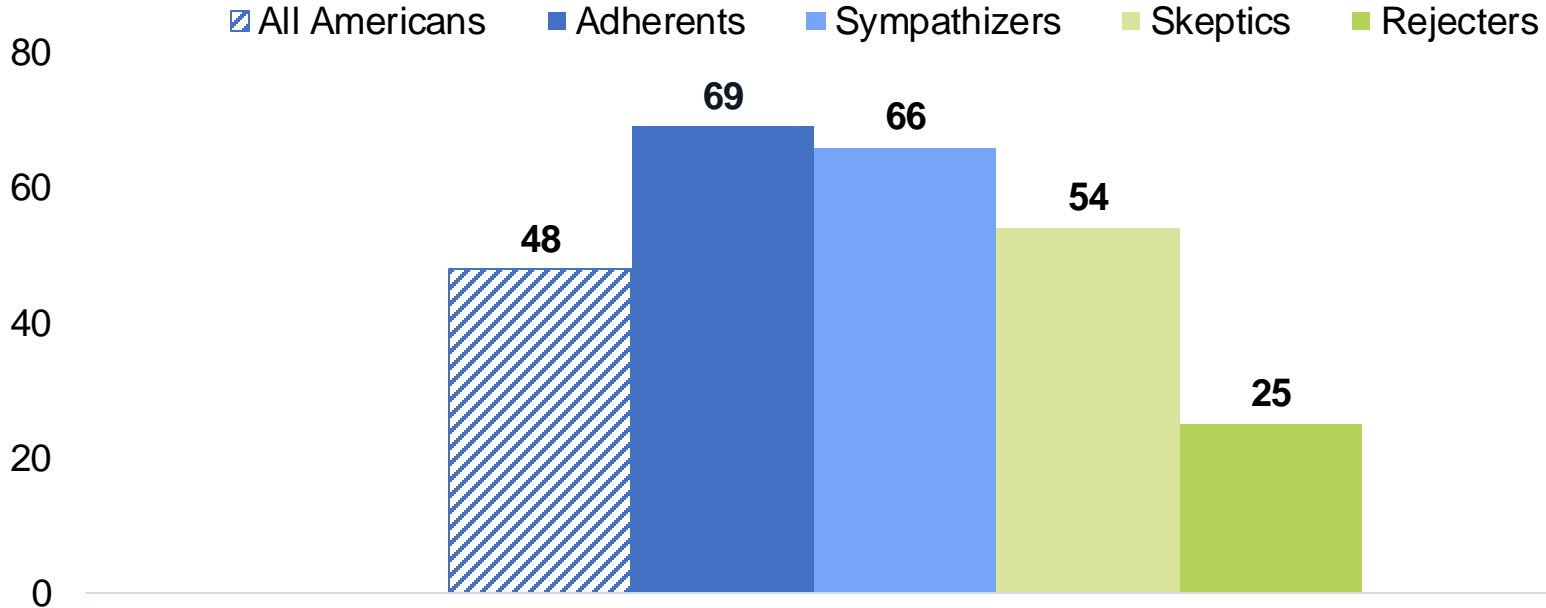
Percent who agree:



Source: PRRI American Values Atlas, Mar. 13-Dec. 2, 2024.

# Views on Discrimination, by Christian Nationalism Groups

*Percent who disagree:*

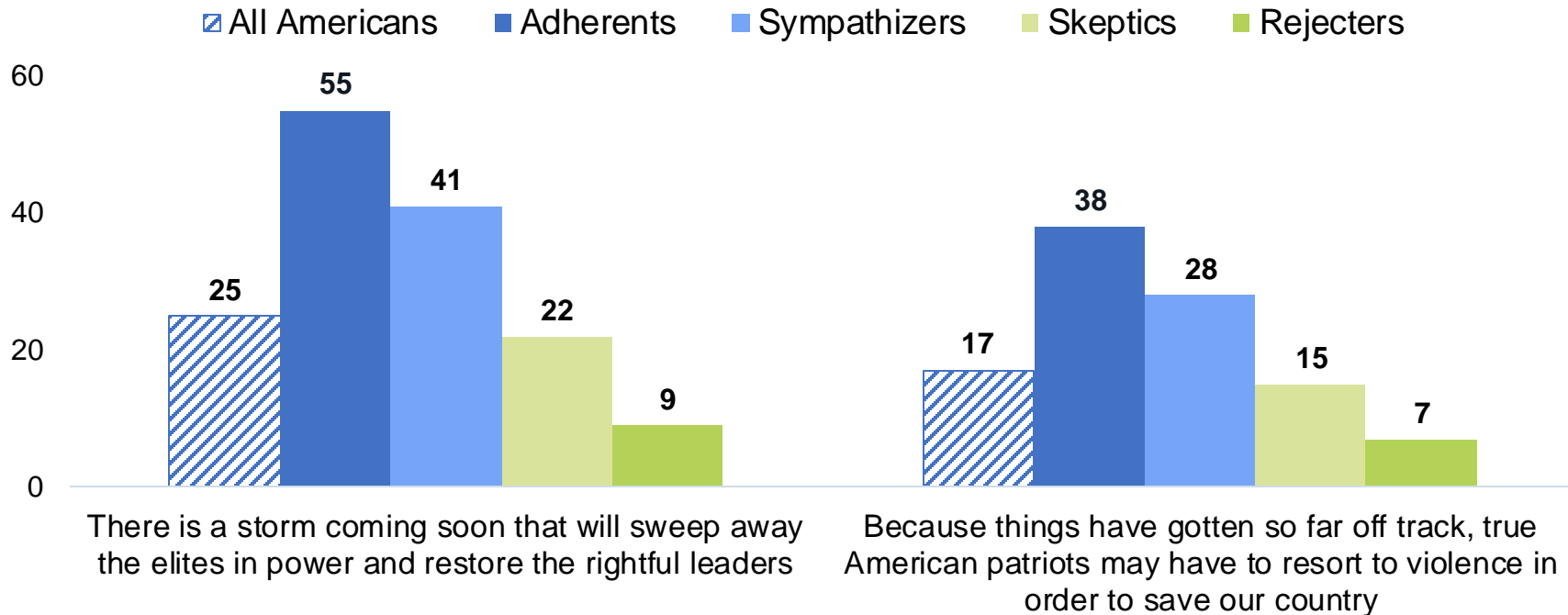


Generations of slavery and discrimination against Black people and Native Americans have given white people unfair economic advantages

Source: PRRI American Values Survey, Aug. 16-Sept. 4, 2024.

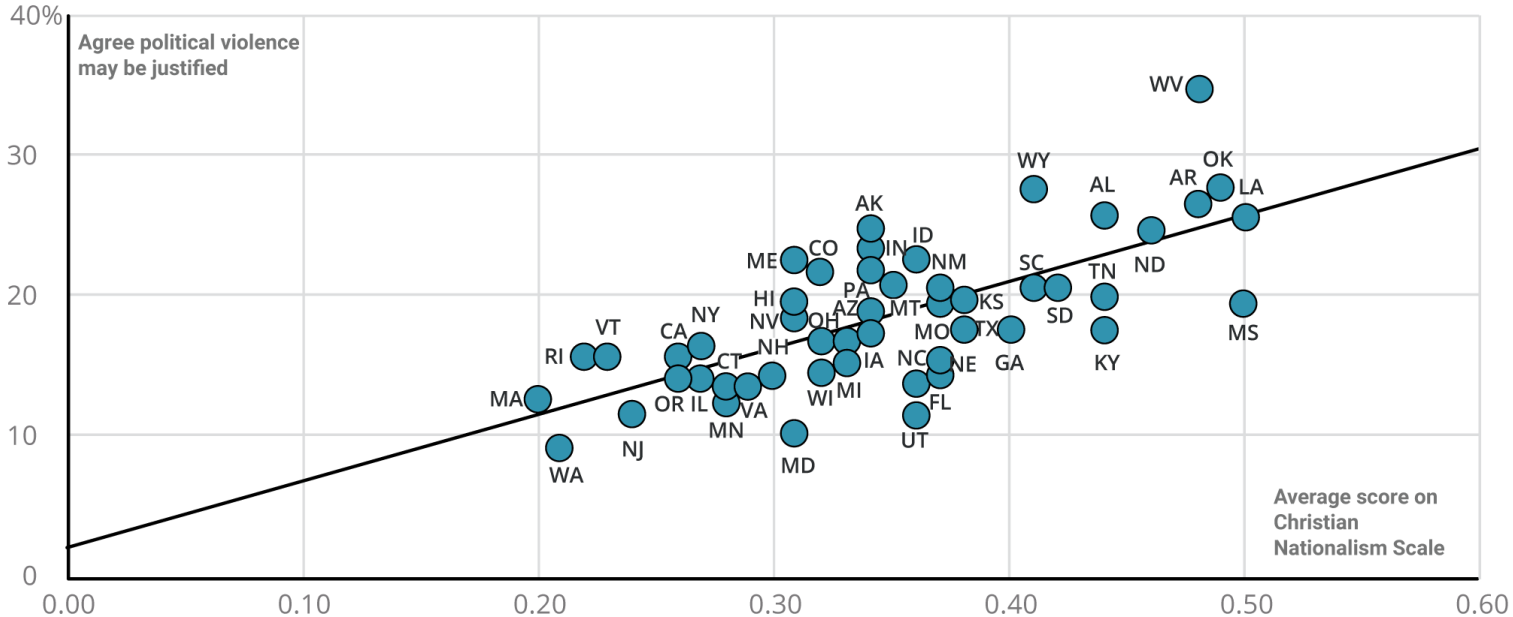
# Support for Apocalyptic Revolution and Political Violence, by Christian Nationalism Groups

Percent who agree:



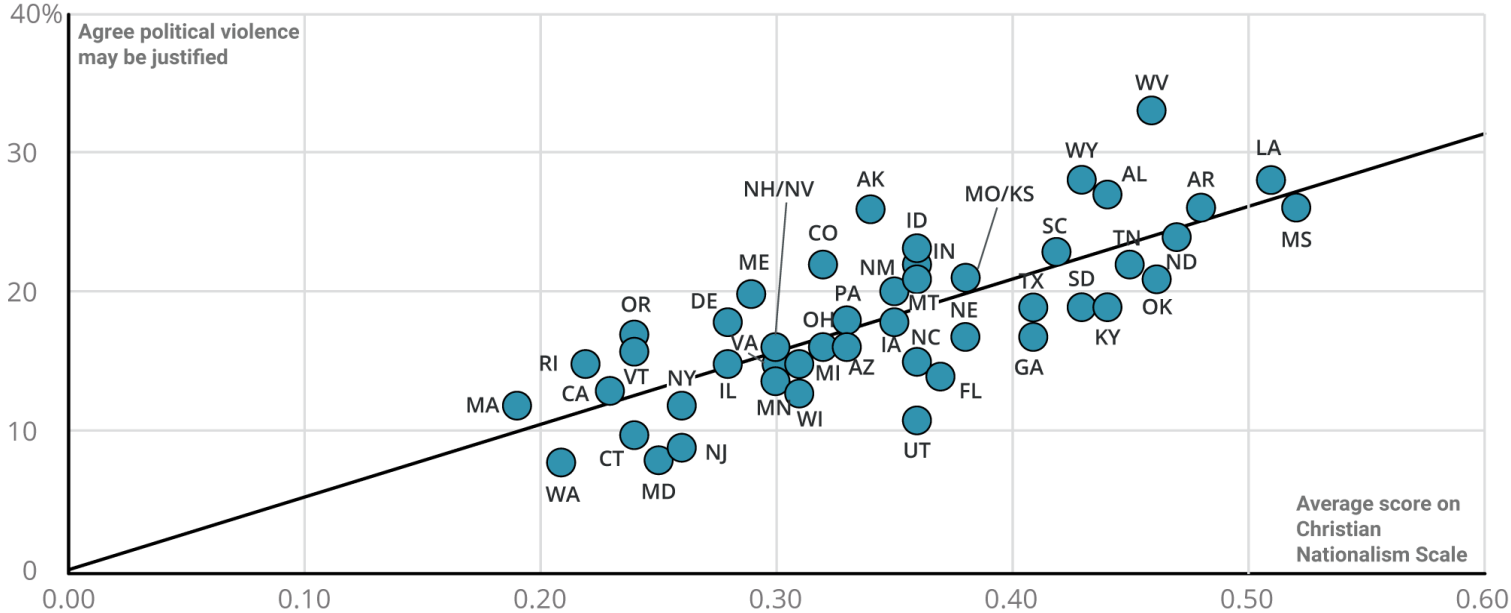
Source: PRRI American Values Atlas, Mar. 13-Dec. 2, 2024.

# Relationship Between Christian Nationalism and Support for Political Violence, by State



Source: PRRI American Values Atlas, Mar. 13-Dec. 2, 2024.

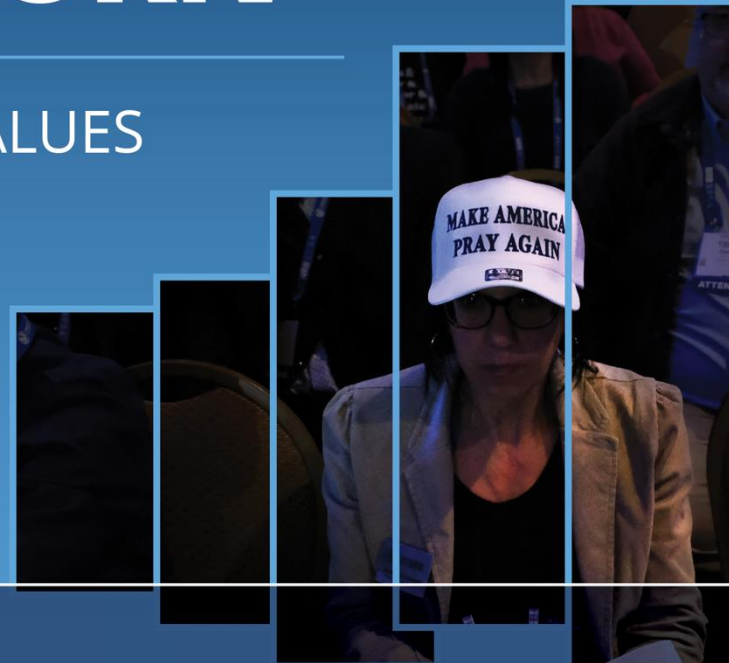
# Relationship Between Christian Nationalism and Support for Political Violence Among White Americans, by State



Source: PRRI American Values Atlas, Mar. 13-Dec. 2, 2024.

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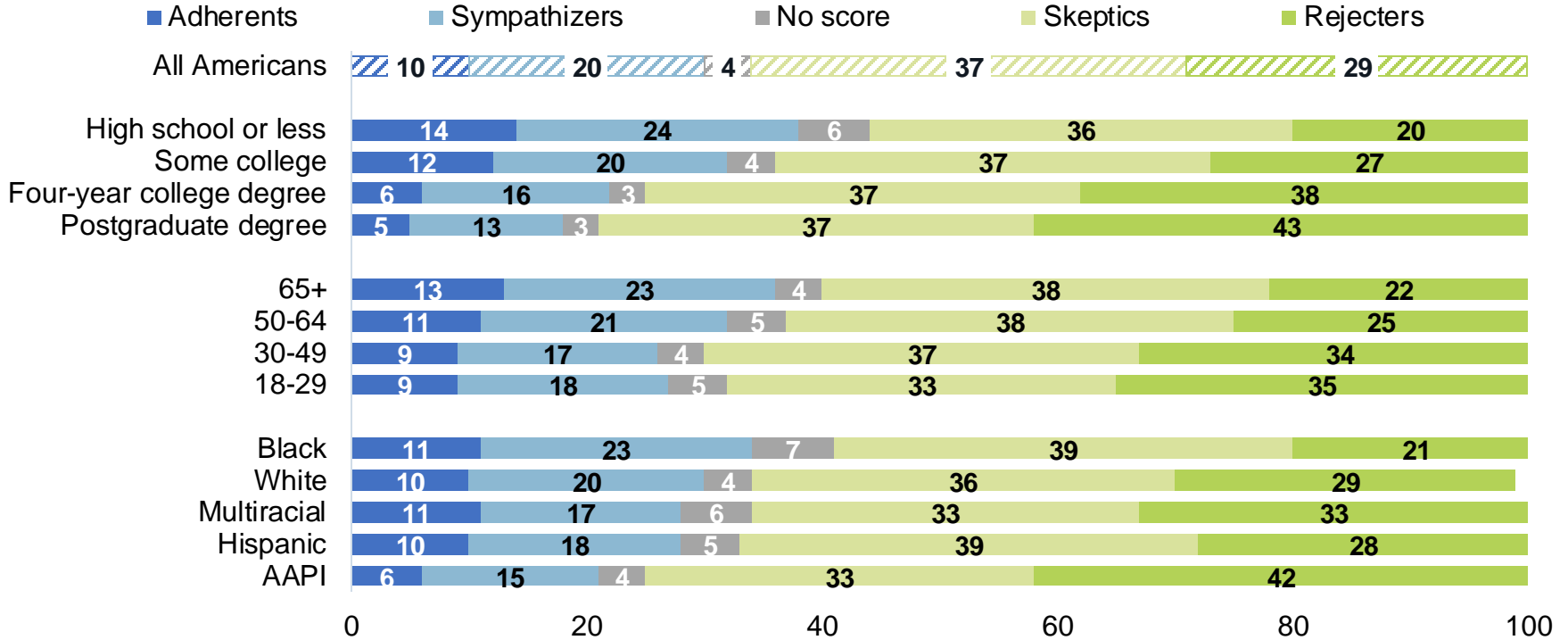


# EXTRA SLIDES

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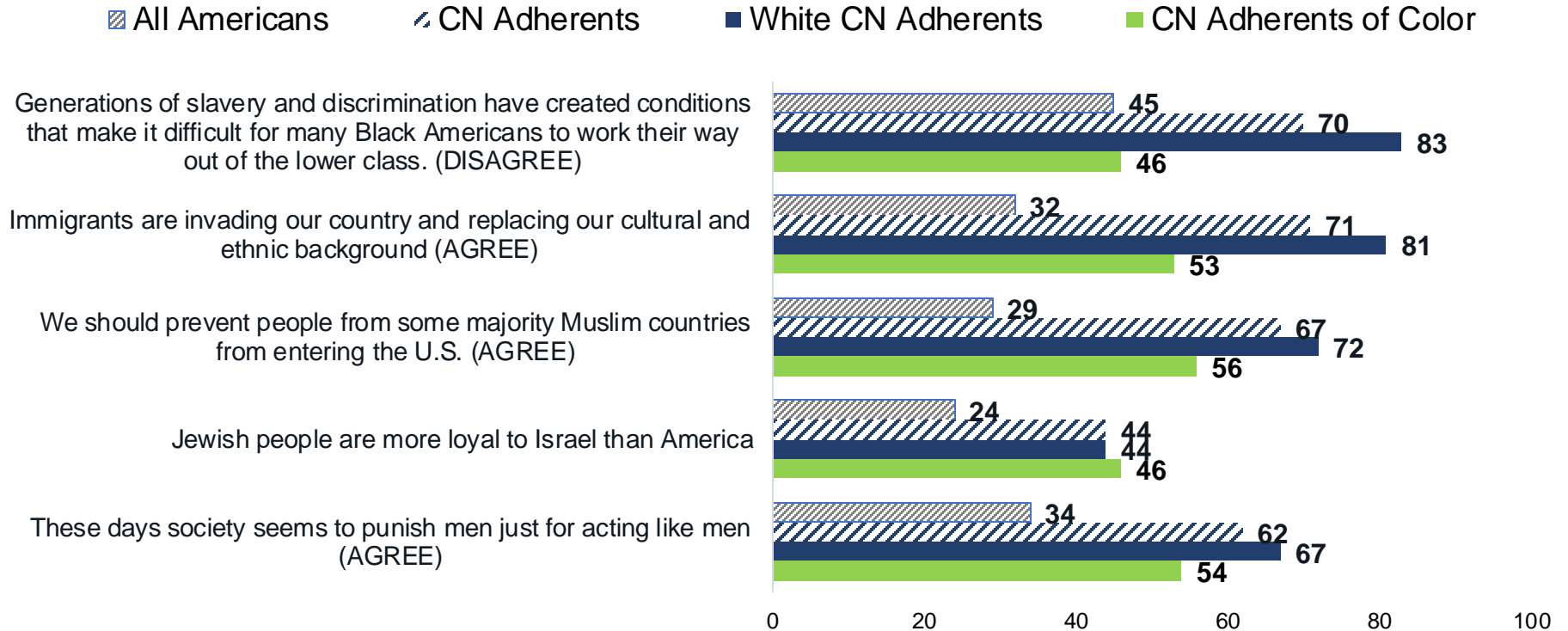
# Support for Christian Nationalism, by Education, Age, and Race

Percent who qualify as:



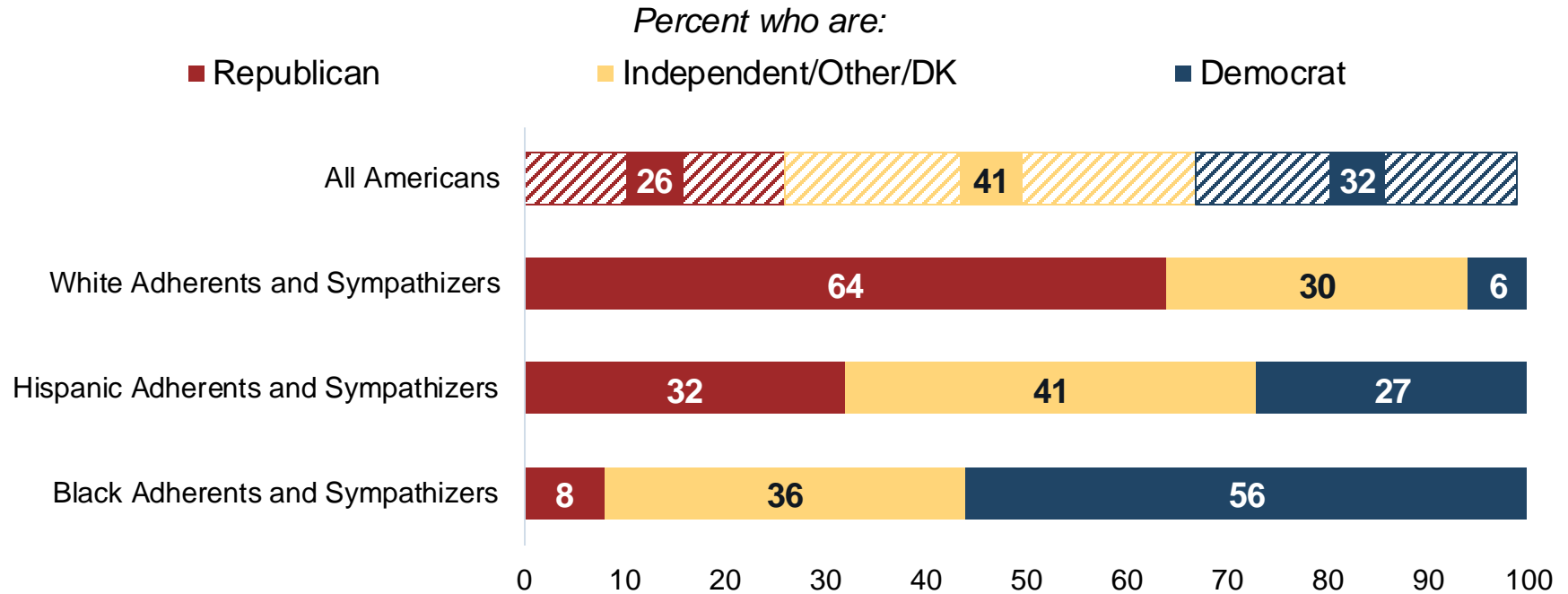
Source: PRRI American Values Atlas, Mar. 13-Dec. 2, 2024.

# Five Attitudes Positively Correlated with Christian Nationalism, by Race



Source: PRRI/Brookings Christian Nationalism Survey, 2023.

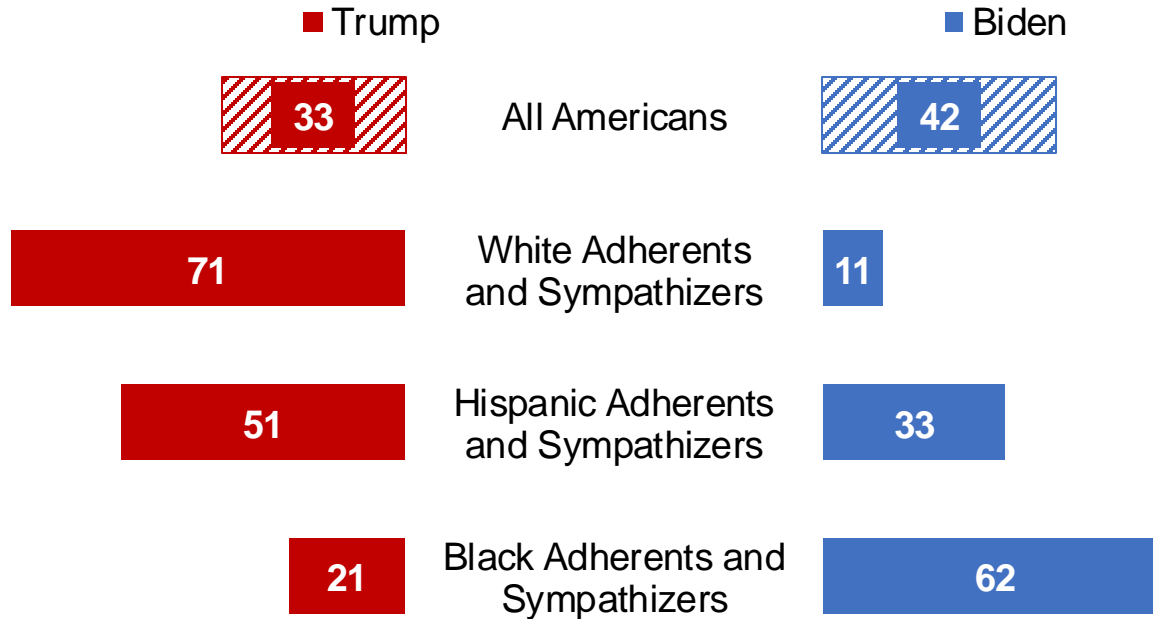
# Party Affiliation, by Support for Christian Nationalism and Race



Source: PRRI, American Values Atlas, Mar. 9-Dec. 7, 2023.

# Views of Trump and Biden, by Support for Christian Nationalism and Race

*Percent who hold a favorable view of:*



Source: PRRI, American Values Atlas, Mar. 9-Dec. 7, 2023.