



**PRRI 2024 AVA Wave 3 American Values Survey**  
**Total = 5,352 online**  
**August 16-September 4, 2024**

**Q23.** Thinking about the past four years, do you think the following are generally going in the right direction or do you feel things are going in the wrong direction?

**Q23a.** Things in this country<sup>1</sup>

	<u>Right direction</u>	<u>Wrong direction</u>	<u>Mixed</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	29	70	--	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	22	77	--	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	24	74	--	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	32	67	--	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	36	64	--	0=100
<a href="#">June 2018</a>	35	64	--	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	25	74	--	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	28	72	--	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>	26	65	--	8=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	34	57	5	4=100
<a href="#">July 2011</a>	21	71	--	8=100
<a href="#">May 2011</a>	29	65	--	7=100

**Q23b.** Things in my home state

	<u>Right direction</u>	<u>Wrong direction</u>	<u>Mixed</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	44	54	--	2=100

**Q23c.** Things in my local community

	<u>Right direction</u>	<u>Wrong direction</u>	<u>Mixed</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	56	43	--	2=100

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<sup>1</sup> In previous years, this question was asked as a stand-alone question as follows: *In general, do you think things in this country are going in the right direction or do you feel things are going in the wrong direction?*

**Q23d. Things in my personal life**

	<u>Right direction</u>	<u>Wrong direction</u>	<u>Mixed</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	79	19	--	1=100

**Q23e. The economy**

	<u>Right direction</u>	<u>Wrong direction</u>	<u>Mixed</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	29	69	--	2=100

**Q24. How important are the following issues to your vote in November's election?****Q24a. Jobs and unemployment**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	<u>One among many important issues</u>	<u>Not that important an issue</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	34	56	8	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	34	55	11	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	33	56	11	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	41	52	6	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2020</a>	54	38	7	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	52	42	5	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	45	48	7	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	61	36	3	*=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	55	41	3	*=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	60	35	4	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>	62	29	8	2=100

**Q24b. Immigration**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	<u>One among many important issues</u>	<u>Not that important an issue</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	44	42	13	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	40	45	14	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	40	47	12	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	44	44	9	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	33	52	14	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	49	42	9	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	44	43	12	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	43	44	12	*=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	46	40	13	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>	34	39	24	2=100

**Q24c. Health care**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	42	49	7	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	49	44	6	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	39	51	9	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	49	44	5	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	56	38	5	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	65	32	3	*=100
<a href="#">April 2017</a>	65	31	4	*=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	63	32	4	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>	57	31	10	2=100

**Q24d. Racial inequality**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	25	45	28	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	29	44	26	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	26	44	29	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	37	42	18	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2020</a>	46	36	17	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	43	41	16	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	44	44	11	1=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2017</a>	37	44	18	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	47	40	12	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	36	45	19	*=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	39	42	19	1=100

**Q24e. Increasing costs of housing and everyday expenses**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	62	34	3	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	62	33	4	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	57	39	3	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	45	48	5	2=100

**Q24f. Abortion**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	40	39	20	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	36	41	22	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	45	37	17	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	33	41	24	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	36	38	25	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	29	40	28	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	34	38	27	1=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2014</a>	31	35	30	4=100

**Q24g. The health of our democracy**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	53	39	7	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	47	43	9	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	57	36	6	1=100

**Q24h. Israel-Hamas War**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	24	51	24	2=100

**Q24i. Crime**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	43	46	10	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	50	43	6	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	47	44	8	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	43	49	6	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	46	46	7	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	45	48	7	*=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2017</a>	54	39	7	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	54	39	7	*=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	48	45	7	*=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	53	39	8	1=100

**Q24j. Access to guns<sup>2</sup>**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	38	41	20	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	46	39	15	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	45	40	13	2=100

**Q24k. Protecting America's identify as a Christian nation**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	20	29	49	2=100

**Q25. Thinking about how the following issues might affect your vote for major political offices, would you:**

**Q25a. Abortion**

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on <u>this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many important <u>factors</u>	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	41	40	17	3=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	36	44	16	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	39	42	17	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	41	44	14	1=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	45	42	12	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	25	54	19	2=100
<a href="#">AVA 2022 (includes June, Aug. Dec.)</a>	<b>25</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	27	52	20	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	24	53	19	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	23	54	20	3=100
<a href="#">Late June 2022</a>	26	46	25	3=100

<sup>2</sup> In previous years, this question was worded as: *Access to guns and gun safety.*

<a href="#">June 2022</a>	32	46	19	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	20	52	26	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	25	52	22	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	22	50	23	5=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	18	47	31	4=100

**Q25b. Immigration**

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on <u>this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many important <u>factors</u>	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	36	52	9	2=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	28	58	10	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	32	56	10	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	29	60	9	1=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	34	55	10	1=100

**Q25c. Protecting America's identity as a racially and religiously diverse democracy**

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on <u>this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many important <u>factors</u>	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	31	47	19	3=100

**Q25d. Protecting America's identity as a Christian nation**

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on <u>this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many important <u>factors</u>	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	22	32	43	3=100

**Q25e. Access to guns**

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on <u>this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many important <u>factors</u>	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	36	48	13	3=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	32	52	12	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	39	48	11	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	36	52	10	1=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	42	48	9	1=100

**Q12.** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of each of the following people or groups:

**Q12a. Joe Biden**

	Very <u>favorable</u>	Somewhat <u>favorable</u>	Somewhat <u>unfavorable</u>	Very <u>unfavorable</u>	Have not <u>heard of</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2024	16	22	16	42	2	2=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	15	23	17	40	3	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	14	24	17	40	2	2=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a></b>	<b>14</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	12	23	17	43	2	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	12	25	16	44	1	2=100
<a href="#">Aug 2023</a>	13	29	17	39	1	1=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	15	28	16	37	2	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	16	30	15	36	1	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	16	31	16	33	2	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	13	27	16	39	2	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	21	31	14	32	1	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	21	35	14	28	1	1=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	26	29	19	24	1	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	16	33	18	31	2	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2020</a>	15	36	22	23	2	3=100
<a href="#">July 2020</a>	14	34	20	25	3	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	17	25	21	22	13	1=100

<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	13	35	24	21	4	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2013</a>	9	31	22	26	8	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	16	28	21	24	4	8=100

**Q12b. Donald Trump**

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
<a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>	23	18	10	46	2	2=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	19	18	11	48	3	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	18	17	12	49	2	2=100
<a href="#">AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	19	18	12	46	2	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	18	15	13	50	1	2=100
<a href="#">Aug 2023</a>	17	15	12	54	1	1=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	16	16	12	54	2	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	15	18	11	53	2	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	15	17	13	52	2	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	15	20	14	48	2	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	18	18	11	51	1	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	17	17	13	51	2	1=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	15	16	13	54	1	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	15	21	13	49	1	*=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2020</a>	16	22	18	41	*	3=100
<a href="#">July 2020</a>	18	20	21	38	*	3=100
<a href="#">July 2020</a>	15	20	19	42	*	3=100
<a href="#">May 2020</a>	18	23	19	36	0	3=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2020</a>	17	26	20	34	*	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2020</a>	24	25	17	29	*	4=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2020</a>	20	20	17	39	*	4=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2019</a>	20	20	18	37	*	3=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2019</a>	19	21	16	39	*	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	18	21	16	39	*	6=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	15	20	16	48	--	1=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	21	23	18	34	1	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>	14	22	16	44	--	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	14	21	13	47	2	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	20	22	15	37	1	5=100
<a href="#">July 2018</a>	16	25	17	36	*	5=100
<a href="#">June 2018</a>	14	23	19	41	--	2=100



<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	13	29	18	36	*	3=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2018</a>	14	23	17	42	*	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	15	26	18	37	*	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	18	20	15	41	1	5=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	16	27	16	34	*	6=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>	17	26	17	35	1	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	10	23	15	50	2	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	10	18	16	53	1	1=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2016</a>	8	16	18	52	*	6=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2016</a>	12	19	22	42	*	5=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	11	16	21	44	2	6=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	9	21	21	45	3	1=100

**Q12f. JD Vance**

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Sept. 2024	14	18	13	33	20	2=100

**Q12g. Kamala Harris**

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	26	20	10	38	3	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	10	28	17	38	5	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	16	29	17	32	4	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	18	34	13	29	5	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	15	31	13	28	12	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	10	18	14	23	34	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	8	25	17	23	24	4=100

**Q12h. Tim Walz**

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Sept. 2024	22	17	10	25	25	2=100

**QVOTE2024.** If the November 2024 general election for president were held today, which candidate would you vote for?

	Democratic Party Candidate <u>Kamala Harris</u>	Republican Party candidate <u>Donald Trump</u>	Independent candidate <u>Robert Kennedy Jr</u>	Green Party candidate <u>Jill Stein</u>	Independent candidate <u>Cornel West</u>	Some other candidate <u>[TEXTBOX]</u>	Not sure	Skipped/DK
Sept. 2024	42	36	3	1	1	1	15	1=100

**QLEAN2024.** If you had to choose between Kamala Harris or Donald Trump, whom do you lean toward? **[ONLY IF QVOTE202=3,4,5,6, OR 7] [N=822]**

	<u>Kamala Harris, the Democrat</u>	<u>Donald Trump, the Republican</u>	Skipped/DK
Sept. 2024	38	45	17=100

**Q26.** How do any of the following characteristics of Donald Trump impact your decision to vote for him, or do they make no difference in your voting decision?

**Q26a.** His survival of the recent assassination attempt on his life

	This characteristic makes me <u>more likely to vote for him</u>	This characteristic makes me <u>less likely to vote for him</u>	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential <u>vote choice</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	20	13	64	3=100

**Q26b.** His age

	This characteristic makes me <u>more likely to vote for him</u>	This characteristic makes me <u>less likely to vote for him</u>	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential <u>vote choice</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	6	41	50	3=100

**Q26c.** His performance as President

	This characteristic makes me <u>more likely to vote for him</u>	This characteristic makes me <u>less likely to vote for him</u>	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential <u>vote choice</u>	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	42	45	10	3=100

**Q26d.** His background as a business owner

	This characteristic makes me <u>more likely to vote for him</u>	This characteristic makes me <u>less likely to vote for him</u>	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential <u>vote choice</u>	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	36	33	29	3=100

**Q26e.** His character and personal conduct

	This characteristic makes me <u>more likely to vote for him</u>	This characteristic makes me <u>less likely to vote for him</u>	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential <u>vote choice</u>	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	17	58	23	3=100

**Q27.** How do any of the following characteristics of Kamala Harris impact your decision to vote for her, or do they make no difference in your voting decision?

**Q27a.** Her status as the first potential female president

	This characteristic makes me <u>more likely to vote for her</u>	This characteristic makes me <u>less likely to vote for her</u>	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential <u>vote choice</u>	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	26	12	60	3=100

**Q27b.** Her age

	This characteristic makes me <u>more likely to vote for her</u>	This characteristic makes me <u>less likely to vote for her</u>	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential <u>vote choice</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	28	6	63	3=100

**Q27c.** Her performance as Vice President

	This characteristic makes me <u>more likely to vote for her</u>	This characteristic makes me <u>less likely to vote for her</u>	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential <u>vote choice</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	28	42	27	3=100

**Q27d.** Her background as a lawyer and prosecutor

	This characteristic makes me <u>more likely to vote for her</u>	This characteristic makes me <u>less likely to vote for her</u>	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential <u>vote choice</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	35	23	40	3=100

**Q27e.** Her character and personal conduct

	This characteristic makes me <u>more likely to vote for her</u>	This characteristic makes me <u>less likely to vote for her</u>	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential <u>vote choice</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	41	36	21	3=100

**Q28.** [INSERT 1], would you say that [INSERT 2] has mostly changed for the better or mostly changed for the worse?

**Q28a.** Since the 1950s//American culture and way of life.

	Mostly changed for <u>the better</u>	Mostly changed for <u>the worse</u>	<u>Both/ Neither</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	48	49	-	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	44	55	-	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	49	49	-	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	47	52	-	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	55	44	-	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	50	47	-	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	48	51	-	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	49	50	-	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	46	53	-	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>	44	46	7	3=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2013</a>	40	54	3	3=100

**Q28b.** Over the last 12 months//the US economy.

	Mostly changed for <u>the better</u>	Mostly changed for <u>the worse</u>	<u>Both/ Neither</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	32	66	-	2=200

**Q28c.** Over the last 12 months//your own economic situation.

	Mostly changed for <u>the better</u>	Mostly changed for <u>the worse</u>	<u>Both/ Neither</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	44	54	-	2=100

**Q28d.** Over the last four years//the state of race relations in the United States.

	Mostly changed for <u>the better</u>	Mostly changed for <u>the worse</u>	<u>Both/ Neither</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	38	59	-	3=100

**Q28e.** Over the last four years//America's standing and reputation in the world.

	Mostly changed for <u>the better</u>	Mostly changed for <u>the worse</u>	<u>Both/ Neither</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	33	65	-	2=100

**Q29.** Thinking about concerns that people may have, how worried are you that you or someone in your family will...

**Q29a.** Not be able to get a job that pays a living wage.

	Very <u>worried</u>	Somewhat <u>worried</u>	Not too <u>worried</u>	Not at all <u>worried</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	29	30	24	16	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	28	33	23	15	2=100

**Q29b.** Be unable to afford everyday expenses such as groceries or gas.

	Very <u>worried</u>	Somewhat <u>worried</u>	Not too <u>worried</u>	Not at all <u>worried</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	29	32	24	14	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	31	32	23	13	2=100

**Q29c.** Be unable to afford healthcare.

	Very <u>worried</u>	Somewhat <u>worried</u>	Not too <u>worried</u>	Not at all <u>worried</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	32	33	22	12	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	34	32	21	11	2=100

**Q29d.** Be unable to afford housing.

	Very <u>worried</u>	Somewhat <u>worried</u>	Not too <u>worried</u>	Not at all <u>worried</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	34	30	22	13	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	33	31	21	12	2=100
<a href="#">June 2018</a>	23	28	24	24	1=100

**Q29e.** Not have enough money to retire.

	Very <u>worried</u>	Somewhat <u>worried</u>	Not too <u>worried</u>	Not at all <u>worried</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	40	32	17	9	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	39	33	16	9	2=100

**Q30.** Turning to other issues, how much do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose the following?

**Q30a.** Allowing immigrants brought illegally to the U.S. as children to gain legal resident status.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	17	35	24	20	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	31	33	18	16	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	26	40	22	11	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	27	36	22	14	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>	24	33	24	15	3=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	25	37	21	14	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	24	38	20	13	5=100

**Q30b.** Building a wall along the U.S. border with Mexico.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	28	23	25	21	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	26	21	24	26	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	27	18	17	36	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	23	19	23	34	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	24	18	19	37	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	21	20	19	39	2=100
<a href="#">June 2018</a>	18	13	25	38	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	19	17	21	42	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	20	21	24	34	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	16	25	27	31	1=100

**Q30c.** Cutting taxes on everyone to speed up growth and job creation.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	22	47	23	6	3=100

**Q30d.** Raising taxes on wealthy people and corporations to spend more on education and the nation’s infrastructure.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	36	32	20	9	2=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	39	36	17	7	1=100

**Q30e.** Rounding up and deporting immigrants who are in the country illegally, even if it takes setting up encampments guarded by the U.S. military.<sup>3</sup>

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	22	25	28	22	3=100

**Q31.** Which statement comes closest to your view about how the immigration system should deal with immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally? **[ROTATE]**

	Allow them a way to become citizens provided they meet certain <u>requirements</u>	Allow them to become permanent legal residents, but <u>not</u> <u>citizens</u>	Identify and <u>deport</u> <u>them</u>	None of <u>these</u> <u>(VOL.)</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	56	11	31	--	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	60	13	25	--	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	57	13	25	--	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	62	14	22	--	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	64	16	19	--	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	67	13	20	--	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>	62	16	18	--	3=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	62	16	21	--	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	63	16	17	1	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	65	15	16	2	2=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2016</a>	64	14	18	1	3=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2016</a>	66	13	16	1	4=100
<a href="#">July 2016</a>	61	13	21	1	3=100
<a href="#">June 2016</a>	64	14	17	1	4=100
<a href="#">Late May 2016</a>	62	16	18	1	3=100

<sup>3</sup> This question was asked as follows in March 2024 with agree/disagree responses: *we should round up all immigrants who are in the country illegally, even if takes setting up encampments guarded by the U.S. military?* 13% completely agreed, 22% mostly agreed, 26% mostly disagreed, and 36% completely disagreed.



<a href="#">Early May 2016</a>	61	17	21	--	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>	63	15	18	2	2=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	64	14	16	1	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	66	13	19	1	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	63	12	21	1	3=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>	63	16	19	1	2=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a>	60	16	19	2	3=100
<a href="#">July 2015</a>	64	14	17	2	3=100
<a href="#">Late June 2015</a>	64	15	16	1	4=100
<a href="#">Early June 2015</a>	61	17	18	2	3=100
<a href="#">May 2015</a>	60	14	21	1	3=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2015</a>	59	19	18	1	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2014</a>	65	18	15	1	1=100
<a href="#">Late Nov. 2014</a>	58	19	20	1	2=100
<a href="#">Early Nov. 2014</a>	59	16	22	1	3=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2014</a>	60	17	20	1	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2014</a>	57	17	23	1	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2014</a>	57	19	21	1	2=100
<a href="#">Late July 2014</a>	58	17	22	1	2=100
<a href="#">Early July 2014</a>	58	18	19	2	4=100
<a href="#">June 2014</a>	61	16	20	1	2=100
<a href="#">May 2014</a>	64	16	17	1	2=100
<a href="#">April 2014</a>	61	16	20	1	2=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2013</a>	63	14	18	1	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2013</a>	63	12	19	1	4=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2013</a>	63	14	21	1	1=100

**Q19.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q19a.** The immigrants entering the country illegally today are poisoning the blood of our country.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	14	20	27	36	3=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	15	20	27	35	3=100

**Q19f.** If Kamala Harris is elected, there is a real danger that she will use the presidency to become a dictator.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	15	13	21	48	3=100

**Q19g.** If Donald Trump is elected, there is a real danger that he will use the presidency to become a dictator.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	34	15	16	32	3=100

**Q19h.** Democrats are determined to stay in power even if that means resorting to political violence.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	18	17	23	39	3=100

**Q19i.** Republicans are determined to stay in power even if that means resorting to political violence.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	23	21	24	29	3=100

**Q32.** Thinking about U.S. elections in general, which do you think is a bigger problem today: **[ROTATE]**

	People casting votes who are not eligible <u>to vote</u>	Eligible voters being denied the right to <u>vote</u>	Other <u>(SPECIFY)</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	49	47	-	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	46	49	-	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	42	55	-	3=100
<a href="#">Jun. 2018</a>	38	40	17	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	37	41	19	3=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2014</a>	40	43	7	10=100

**Q21.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q21a.** The people convicted for their role in the violent January 6 attacks on the U.S. Capitol are really patriots who are being held hostage by the government.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	9	16	20	52	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	8	15	20	53	5=100

**Q21d.** To ensure a fair vote for the presidential election this November, we need armed everyday citizens to show up as poll watchers, even if this makes some voters uncomfortable.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	7	11	22	57	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	6	9	22	60	4=100

**Q21e.** If the 2024 presidential election is compromised by voter fraud, everyday Americans will need to ensure the rightful leader takes office, even if it requires taking violent actions.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	5	11	26	54	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	5	11	24	55	4=100

**Q21f.** If Kamala Harris is not confirmed as the winner of the 2024 election, she should declare the results invalid and do whatever it takes to assume her rightful place as president.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	3	6	18	70	3=100

**Q21g.** If Donald Trump is not confirmed as the winner of the 2024 election, he should declare the results invalid and do whatever it takes to assume his rightful place as president.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	5	8	18	66	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	5	9	16	65	5=100

**Q33.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q33a.** It is likely that former president Donald Trump broke the law to try to stay in power after losing the 2020 election.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	37	16	18	26	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	43	17	15	23	3=100

**Q33b.** Generations of slavery and discrimination against Black people and Native Americans have given white people unfair economic advantages.<sup>4</sup>

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2024	22	26	25	23	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	25	28	23	18	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	23	30	25	20	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	20	25	29	22	4=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	22	28	28	20	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	24	28	23	24	1=100
<a href="#">June 2020</a>	22	27	29	20	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	19	30	30	19	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	14	27	34	24	2=100

**Q33c.** Society as a whole has become too soft and feminine.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	20	23	25	29	3=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	15	26	26	30	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	18	30	20	28	4=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	15	23	27	32	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	14	28	24	29	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	14	25	31	28	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	14	28	31	26	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	20	22	30	23	5=100
<a href="#">April 2016</a>	16	26	29	24	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2011</a>	15	23	33	26	3=100

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<sup>4</sup> Before 2023, this question was worded as follows: “Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for many Black Americans to work their way out of the lower class.”

**Q33d.** The 2020 election was stolen from Donald Trump.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	15	16	16	51	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	14	18	12	51	5=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	14	16	12	56	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	16	15	11	56	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	15	14	11	58	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	16	14	13	55	2=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	15	14	11	57	3=100

**Q33e. [FORM 1]** Immigrants increase crime rates in local communities. **[N=2,681]**

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	18	25	32	22	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	14	24	36	23	3=100

**Q33f. [FORM 2]** The growing number of newcomers from other countries burden local communities by using more than their share of social services. **[N=2,671]**

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	28	29	26	13	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	25	31	26	16	3=100

**Q34.** How much do you favor or oppose each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q34a.** Laws that declare that human life begins at the moment of fertilization.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	19	20	25	31	4=100

**Q34b.** Laws that make it illegal for people to seek out in vitro fertilization, or IVF, to have a child.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	4	9	28	57	4=100

**Q34c.** Ensuring at least some health care professionals in your community provide legal abortions.

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	34	31	16	14	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	42	26	12	15	5=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	40	30	15	11	4=100

**Q34d.** Laws that make it illegal to use or receive through the mail FDA-approved drugs, also known as the abortion pill, for a medical abortion.

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	12	17	28	40	4=100
Mar. 2024	12	15	29	40	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	13	17	27	40	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	13	15	29	41	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	13	14	21	47	5=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	11	15	29	43	3=100

**Q34e.** Requiring Supreme Court justices to retire at a certain age or after a certain number of years instead of serving for life.

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	42	31	13	11	3=100
Oct. 2020	35	41	16	7	2=100

**Q35.** For each pair of statements, choose which one you think best describes the US college education system today, even if one is not exactly right. Would you say that a college education:

**Q35a.** Is a smart investment OR Is more of a gamble.<sup>5</sup>

	<u>Is a smart investment</u>	<u>Is more of a gamble</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	47	51	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	42	56	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	42	55	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	45	54	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	49	50	*=100

<sup>5</sup> In previous years, this question was fielded as a stand-alone question as follows: *Today, would you say that a college education is a smart investment in the future or is it more of a gamble that may not pay off in the end?*

[Oct. 2016](#)

55

43

2=100

**Q35b.** Prepares young people for the real world OR Makes young people out of touch with the real world.

	<u>Prepares young people for the real world</u>	<u>Makes young people out of touch with the real world</u>	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2024	60	37	3=100

**Q35c.** Radicalizes young people OR Broadens the worldview of young people.

	<u>Radicalizes young people</u>	<u>Broadens the worldview of young people</u>	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2024	30	67	3=100

**Q35d.** Is accessible to all people who want to attend OR Is accessible to only some people who want to attend.

	<u>Is accessible to all people who want to attend</u>	<u>Is accessible to only some people who want to attend</u>	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2024	41	57	2=100

**Q35e.** Is the best option for everyone to get ahead in life OR Only helps certain people get ahead in life.

	<u>Is the best option for everyone to get ahead in life</u>	<u>Only helps certain people get ahead in life</u>	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2024	32	66	3=100

**Q36.** Thinking only of the continuing conflict between Israel and the Palestinians, do your sympathies lie more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians?

	<u>They lie more with the Israelis</u>	<u>They lie more with the Palestinians</u>	<u>Neither</u>	<u>Both</u>	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2024	28	15	31	23	4=100

**Q14.** Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following:

**Q14b.** America was chosen by God to be a new promised land for European Christians.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2024	5	15	22	53	5=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	4	13	23	53	7=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	4	16	22	52	6=100

**Q14c.** Because things have gotten so far off track, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2024	5	13	26	52	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	3	13	25	55	5=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	5	14	25	51	4=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	5	14	23	55	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	5	18	22	51	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	4	12	24	57	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	5	14	26	51	5=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	5	14	26	52	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	5	13	26	52	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	5	14	23	56	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	5	12	25	55	2=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	4	11	23	59	2=100

**Q14d.** There is a storm coming soon that will sweep away the elites in power and restore the rightful leaders.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2024	7	18	30	40	6=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	6	18	29	41	6=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	7	18	31	38	6=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	7	18	27	43	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	7	20	32	35	6=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	7	17	32	41	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	7	18	32	38	6=100
<a href="#">Mar 2022</a>	7	20	32	38	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	6	15	31	43	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	7	17	30	43	3=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	6	17	29	45	3=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	6	14	27	50	3=100



**Q14e.** The government, media, and financial worlds in the U.S. are controlled by a group of Satan-worshipping pedophiles who run a global child sex trafficking operation.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2024	7	13	22	53	5=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	7	15	22	50	6=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	7	15	23	50	6=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	7	18	17	51	6=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	7	12	22	56	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	5	12	22	55	5=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	5	13	23	56	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	6	12	21	57	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	6	12	21	60	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	6	12	21	59	3=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	5	10	19	63	3=100

**Q14f.** Immigrants are invading our country and replacing our cultural and ethnic background.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2024	13	22	26	35	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	11	22	25	37	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	16	21	25	35	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	15	23	26	31	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	12	20	31	36	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	11	19	31	33	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	11	18	26	43	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	9	22	31	37	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	13	23	27	35	1=100

**Q10.** How much do you favor or oppose each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]:**

**Q10a.** Laws that would protect gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender people against discrimination in jobs, public accommodations, and housing.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	36	37	14	9	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	38	36	14	8	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	37	39	14	7	4=100

**AVA 2023**

**(includes March,**

**June, Aug. Nov.)**

<u>Nov. 2023</u>	36	35	15	8	5=100
<u>Sept. 2023</u>	34	37	15	9	5=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	39	36	14	8	3=100
<u>June 2023</u>	36	37	14	10	3=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	41	38	12	7	3=100

**AVA 2022**

**(includes March,**

**June, Aug. Dec.)**

<u>Dec. 2022</u>	54	26	11	8	1=100
<u>Sept. 2022</u>	47	29	11	9	4=100
<u>Aug. 2022</u>	50	26	11	9	3=100
<u>June 2022</u>	41	38	11	6	4=100
<u>March 2022</u>	45	36	11	6	2=100
<u>Nov. 2021</u>	39	39	13	7	2=100
<u>Aug. 2021</u>	44	38	11	4	2=100
<u>June 2021</u>	40	37	13	7	2=100
<u>March 2021</u>	40	38	13	7	2=100
<u>Jan. 2021</u>	45	37	10	5	2=100
<u>Sept. 2020</u>	45	38	11	5	1=100
<u>Apr. 2019</u>	31	40	15	10	4=100
<u>July 2018</u>	38	33	12	10	7=100
<u>Mar. 2018</u>	34	36	16	9	5=100
<u>Oct. 2017</u>	38	32	15	11	4=100
<u>Aug. 2017</u>	42	30	13	11	5=100
<u>Feb. 2017</u>	42	28	11	15	5=100
<u>Aug. 2016</u>	38	34	13	10	5=100
<u>Dec. 2015</u>	32	37	16	10	5=100
<u>Nov. 2015</u>	39	33	12	11	6=100
<u>Oct. 2015</u>	34	35	15	11	4=100
<u>Sept. 2015</u>	37	34	15	10	4=100
<u>Late Aug. 2015</u>	37	33	15	9	6=100
<u>Early Aug. 2015</u>	35	36	13	11	5=100
<u>July 2015</u>	34	34	14	11	6=100
<u>June 2015</u>	40	29	13	12	6=100
<u>May 2015</u>	35	36	15	9	5=100

**Q10b.** Allowing a small business owner in your state to refuse to provide products or services to gay or lesbian people, if doing so violates their religious beliefs.

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	17	21	29	29	4=100

<a href="#">June 2024</a>	17	22	27	31	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	18	22	29	28	4=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a></b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	17	20	27	32	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	21	23	27	26	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	17	21	27	33	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	17	21	26	34	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	16	21	29	32	2=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	17	16	22	43	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	18	17	23	39	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	16	16	20	45	3=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	13	20	28	35	4=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	14	20	27	38	1=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>	11	21	31	35	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	16	20	34	29	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	12	19	29	37	2=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	12	19	30	36	2=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	8	14	29	47	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2020</a>	13	19	27	38	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2019</a>	12	25	30	26	6=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2019</a>	12	24	30	27	7=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	12	24	30	27	8=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	13	26	30	25	7=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2019</a>	12	27	29	24	9=100
<a href="#">July 2019</a>	13	26	30	24	8=100
<a href="#">June 2019</a>	12	24	32	24	7=100
<a href="#">May 2019</a>	10	23	36	23	8=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	13	25	33	24	5=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2019</a>	12	24	26	30	8=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	17	20	24	34	5=100
<a href="#">July 2018</a>	17	25	25	24	9=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	15	22	26	31	6=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	13	19	29	34	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	16	23	24	32	5=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	16	16	24	40	4=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>	12	17	29	34	8=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2016</a>	14	14	30	35	8=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2016</a>	11	16	26	36	11=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	14	17	25	37	7=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	10	21	25	33	11=100

<a href="#">Late Aug. 2016</a>	14	16	28	35	7=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2016</a>	9	20	31	30	9=100
<a href="#">July 2016</a>	9	22	29	31	8=100
<a href="#">June 2016</a>	13	17	29	31	9=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	13	21	28	32	6=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>	15	21	32	26	7=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	15	20	23	36	7=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	14	20	27	32	6=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	17	18	28	32	5=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>	14	21	29	28	8=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a>	17	21	28	28	5=100
<a href="#">July 2015</a>	17	19	27	28	7=100
<a href="#">June 2015</a>	16	18	28	32	5=100
<a href="#">May 2015</a>	14	18	30	32	5=100

**Q10c.** Allowing same-sex couples to marry legally.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
<a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>	37	29	16	14	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	37	29	17	13	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	38	30	16	14	3=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a></b>	<b>37</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	34	30	16	15	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	35	31	15	15	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	40	28	17	13	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	36	30	16	15	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	38	30	16	13	3=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b>	<b>44</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	49	20	13	16	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	43	24	12	17	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	47	20	13	18	3=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	39	30	15	12	4=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	40	30	15	13	2=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>	36	32	18	13	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	41	31	15	12	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	35	31	17	13	2=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	36	31	17	13	2=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	39	32	15	13	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	41	29	17	11	2=100

<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	37	29	16	16	1=100
<a href="#">July 2019</a>	27	35	18	13	7=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	25	37	20	13	5=100
<a href="#">July 2018</a>	35	29	13	15	8=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	28	32	19	14	7=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	31	30	17	16	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	38	28	12	16	6=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	36	27	15	19	4=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>	30	30	17	14	9=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2016</a>	29	29	19	15	8=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2016</a>	33	26	17	15	10=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	31	26	16	19	8=100
<a href="#">Late Sept. 2016</a>	34	30	16	18	1=100
<a href="#">Early Sept. 2016</a>	28	29	16	16	11=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2016</a>	31	31	15	15	8=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2016</a>	29	28	19	14	11=100
<a href="#">July 2016</a>	28	28	21	13	10=100
<a href="#">June 2016</a>	25	30	20	15	10=100
<a href="#">Late May 2016</a>	25	30	17	19	8=100
<a href="#">Early May 2016</a>	32	30	18	18	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>	22	30	19	19	10=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	32	24	17	20	8=100
<a href="#">Late Oct. 2015</a>	27	28	19	19	6=100
<a href="#">Early Oct. 2015</a>	31	29	17	22	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	28	27	16	21	7=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>	26	29	15	20	9=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a>	28	25	16	23	8=100
<a href="#">July 2015</a>	24	28	16	24	8=100
<a href="#">June 2015</a>	27	28	18	19	9=100
<a href="#">May 2015</a>	26	27	20	19	9=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2014</a>	25	32	18	18	7=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2014</a>	25	29	20	19	7=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2014</a>	24	32	18	17	9=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2014</a>	22	33	18	19	8=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2014</a>	24	25	20	22	9=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2014</a>	28	28	17	20	7=100
<a href="#">July 2014</a>	24	29	18	20	10=100
<a href="#">June 2014</a>	25	28	14	26	7=100
<a href="#">May 2014</a>	26	24	19	21	10=100
<a href="#">April 2014</a>	27	27	18	22	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>	22	31	21	20	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2013</a>	25	27	19	25	4=100
<a href="#">June 2013</a>	22	30	21	20	7=100
<a href="#">May 2013</a>	24	28	22	21	5=100
<a href="#">March 2013</a>	23	27	18	21	10=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2013</a>	25	27	19	23	7=100

<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	24	25	18	27	7=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2012</a>	24	25	17	28	6=100
<a href="#">June 2012</a>	25	24	18	26	7=100
<a href="#">March 2012</a>	22	30	19	25	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2011</a>	24	24	20	26	6=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2011</a>	19	29	21	25	6=100
<a href="#">July 2011</a>	18	29	21	26	6=100

**Q10d.** Laws that prevent parents from allowing their child to receive medical care for a gender transition.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	26	21	24	25	5=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	25	21	25	25	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	26	21	26	23	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	27	22	26	21	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	25	19	26	28	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	27	17	23	30	4=100

**Q10e.** Laws that require driver's licenses or government ID to display the person's sex at birth rather than their gender identity.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	29	28	23	15	5=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	30	28	23	15	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	30	29	23	13	4=100

**Q11.** Do you think the following should be legal or illegal?

**Q11a.** Abortion [ANCHOR]

	Legal in <u>all cases</u>	Legal in <u>most cases</u>	Illegal in <u>most cases</u>	Illegal in <u>all cases</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	25	37	27	7	3=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	26	37	27	8	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	27	37	25	9	2=100
<a href="#">AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a>	<b>29</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	26	36	25	9	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	26	34	28	9	3=100

<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	29	35	25	9	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	29	35	26	9	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	29	35	26	8	2=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b>	<b>30</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	31	34	26	7	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	27	35	29	8	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	30	34	25	9	3=100
<a href="#">Late June 2022</a>	28	34	25	10	3=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	33	32	25	8	2=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	28	36	26	9	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	27	33	27	11	2=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	23	39	26	10	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	22	38	27	13	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	24	34	29	11	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	24	35	23	14	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	21	33	29	14	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	26	36	25	12	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	22	35	27	14	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2015</a>	20	33	26	17	4=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2014</a>	23	33	25	15	3=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2014</a>	24	33	25	14	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2014</a>	23	34	25	15	4=100
<a href="#">Late Sept. 2014</a>	20	33	24	17	6=100
<a href="#">Early Sept. 2014</a>	19	33	28	16	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2014</a>	23	33	23	18	3=100
<a href="#">July 2014</a>	20	31	27	17	6=100
<a href="#">June 2014</a>	21	32	28	16	3=100
<a href="#">May 2014</a>	20	32	26	17	5=100
<a href="#">April 2014</a>	19	30	26	19	7=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2014</a>	20	32	27	14	6=100
<a href="#">July 2013</a>	19	35	28	14	4=100
<a href="#">March 2013</a>	23	33	24	14	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2012</a>	22	34	24	15	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	20	34	27	14	4=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2011</a>	21	32	29	14	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2011</a>	18	34	29	15	4=100
<a href="#">June 2011</a>	19	37	26	14	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2010</a>	18	37	27	15	3=100

**Q11b.** Capital punishment, also known as the death penalty.

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	16	45	24	12	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	16	45	23	13	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	17	44	23	12	3=100

**Q11c.** Allowing doctors to legally prescribe lethal drugs to help terminally ill patients end their own lives.

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	15	44	21	16	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	18	42	22	15	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a> <sup>6</sup>	22	48	16	11	3=100

**Q11d.** Use of marijuana or cannabis.

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	31	35	20	10	3=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	32	35	21	10	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	30	38	19	11	2=100

**Q11e.** Use of hallucinogens or psychedelics, such as magic mushrooms/psilocybin or LSD.

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	8	20	33	35	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	8	21	31	37	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	8	23	32	35	3=100

**Q13.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **[RANDOMIZE]**

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<sup>6</sup> In March 2024, this question was worded as follows: "Doctors prescribing life-ending medications if requested by terminally ill patients, also known as death with dignity."



**Q13a.** U.S. laws should be based on Christian values.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/refused
Sept. 2024	14	27	19	36	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	12	27	20	37	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	13	27	21	35	4=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">March, June,</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">Aug. Nov.)</a></b>	<b>13</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	13	26	21	35	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	13	26	19	39	3=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	13	26	19	40	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	13	27	19	38	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	13	27	19	39	2=100

**Q13b.** Being Christian is an important part of being truly American.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/refused
Sept. 2024	11	19	23	43	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	10	20	24	42	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	10	19	26	41	3=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">March, June,</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">Aug. Nov.)</a></b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	9	19	24	43	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	10	19	22	46	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	10	21	21	45	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	9	20	22	45	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	10	20	22	46	2=100

**Q13c.** The U.S. government should declare America a Christian nation.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/refused
Sept. 2024	11	18	21	45	4=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	10	18	22	47	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	10	18	23	45	4=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes</a></b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>3=100</b>

**March, June,  
Aug. Nov.)**

<a href="#"><u>Nov. 2023</u></a>	9	18	21	46	5=100
<a href="#"><u>Aug. 2023</u></a>	10	17	22	49	3=100
<a href="#"><u>June 2023</u></a>	11	16	21	50	2=100
<a href="#"><u>Mar. 2023</u></a>	9	18	21	48	3=100
<a href="#"><u>Dec. 2022</u></a>	10	17	20	50	2=100

**Q13d.** If the U.S. moves away from our Christian foundations, we will not have a country anymore.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Sept. 2024	14	21	19	41	4=100
<a href="#"><u>June 2024</u></a>	13	23	22	39	3=100
<a href="#"><u>Mar. 2024</u></a>	15	23	21	37	3=100
<b><u>AVA 2023</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes</u></b>					
<b><u>March, June,</u></b>					
<b><u>Aug. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>15</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<a href="#"><u>Nov. 2023</u></a>	15	23	20	37	4=100
<a href="#"><u>Aug. 2023</u></a>	15	22	20	41	2=100
<a href="#"><u>June 2023</u></a>	15	23	19	41	2=100
<a href="#"><u>Mar. 2023</u></a>	15	22	20	40	2=100
<a href="#"><u>Dec. 2022</u></a>	15	23	20	41	2=100

**Q13e.** God has called Christians to exercise dominion over all areas of American society.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Sept. 2024	7	14	23	51	5=100
<a href="#"><u>June 2024</u></a>	6	15	25	50	5=100
<a href="#"><u>Mar. 2024</u></a>	7	15	24	50	4=100
<b><u>AVA 2023</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes</u></b>					
<b><u>March, June,</u></b>					
<b><u>Aug. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<a href="#"><u>Nov. 2023</u></a>	6	14	25	49	6=100
<a href="#"><u>Aug. 2023</u></a>	7	15	22	52	3=100
<a href="#"><u>June 2023</u></a>	6	15	23	52	3=100
<a href="#"><u>Mar. 2023</u></a>	6	16	23	52	3=100
<a href="#"><u>Dec. 2022</u></a>	6	14	23	54	3=100

**ATTEND.** Over the past year, how often have you done each of the following?

**ATTENDa.** Aside from weddings and funerals, attended religious services either virtually or in person

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2024	9	16	7	13	19	34	2=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	7	15	7	14	18	36	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	9	16	7	12	20	34	2=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>							
<b><a href="#">(includes</a></b>							
<b><a href="#">March,</a></b>							
<b><a href="#">June, Aug.</a></b>							
<b><a href="#">Nov.)</a></b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	9	15	7	14	21	33	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	8	15	7	12	20	37	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	9	16	7	11	20	36	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	9	15	6	13	22	34	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	7	15	6	13	21	37	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	7	16	7	13	28	29	1=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	7	15	7	12	21	38	1=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>	7	14	6	10	15	47	1=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	5	14	6	9	13	53	1=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	6	14	5	6	13	55	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	9	21	6	14	24	25	*=100
<a href="#">April 2020</a>	8	21	11	17	19	23	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	9	19	9	17	21	24	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>	8	20	6	15	22	26	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2018</a>	8	19	8	14	22	27	1=100
<a href="#">March 2018</a>	11	22	13	18	16	18	1=100
<a href="#">April 2017</a>	10	19	11	16	25	19	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	9	19	11	20	22	19	*=100
<a href="#">April 2016</a>	10	25	12	17	18	18	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	9	21	11	19	21	18	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2014</a>	14	23	11	18	17	14	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2013</a>	11	20	9	16	22	21	2=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2013</a>	15	23	14	18	17	13	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	15	24	14	19	15	11	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2011</a>	13	22	14	21	16	13	1=100

**ATTENDb.** Prayed personally, outside of religious services

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2024	39	7	8	9	12	22	2=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	40	7	7	10	12	22	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	41	7	6	9	13	22	2=100
<a href="#">AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a>	<b>41</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	42	6	7	9	13	21	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	39	7	7	9	12	24	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	42	6	7	8	12	23	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	41	6	7	9	13	22	1=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2016</a>	51	7	5	5	10	21	*=100

**ATTENDc.** Read the Bible, Torah, Qur'an, or other sacred text

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	18	7	7	10	20	36	3=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	17	7	6	11	19	37	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	17	7	7	10	21	36	2=100
<a href="#">AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	17	7	6	11	21	37	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	16	7	7	10	21	39	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	17	7	6	10	20	39	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	17	7	6	9	23	37	1=100

**ATTENDd.** Donated money to a church or other religious congregation or charity

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2024	5	10	12	15	17	39	3=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	4	10	12	14	18	41	2=100

<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	5	10	12	14	18	39	2=100
<a href="#">AVA 2023</a>							
<a href="#">(includes</a>							
<a href="#">March, June,</a>							
<a href="#">Aug. Nov.)</a>	4	11	12	14	19	39	1=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	4	11	12	14	20	38	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	5	10	11	14	19	40	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	4	11	12	14	18	40	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	4	11	12	15	19	38	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	3	10	12	17	20	37	1=100

**ATTENDh.** Volunteered with a local organization that was not religiously affiliated

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2024	3	3	7	16	22	45	3=100

**TV.** Which of the following television news sources do you trust the MOST to provide accurate information about politics and current events? **[RANDOMIZE LIST]**

	Broadcast network news, such as NBC, ABC, <u>or CBS</u>	<u>CNN</u>	<u>Fox News</u>	Conservative media, such as One America News or <u>Newsmax</u>	<u>MSNBC</u>
Sept. 2024	15	8	11	4	4
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	15	7	10	4	4
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	13	8	9	4	4
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	16	8	9	5	4
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	17	7	10	6	5
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	15	7	11	4	5
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	16	9	11	3	4
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	15	8	11	3	4
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	16	9	10	2	3
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	15	10	13	*	4
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	17	10	11	*	5
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	16	11	15	*	5

	Local television news	Public television	Other (please specify) [SPECIFY]	Do not watch television news	Skipped/refused
Sept. 2024	10	8	5	34	2=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	11	8	5	34	2=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	10	7	4	38	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	12	9	5	32	1=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	9	8	5	32	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	11	7	4	34	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	12	9	4	31	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	10	8	5	34	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	12	9	6	31	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	12	7	6	30	1=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	12	8	7	29	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	12	9	5	27	1=100

**Q37. Where do you get most of your political information?**

	Television	Newspapers or magazine (print or online)	Social media platforms such as Facebook, Twitter or TikTok	Radio	YouTube
Sept. 2024	33	16	20	6	9

  

	Podcasts	Other (please specify) [OPEN END]	Skipped/refused
Sept. 2024	5	8	3=100

# Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was made possible through the generous support of **the Carnegie Corporation of New York, with additional support from the Ford Foundation, the Unitarian Universalist Veatch Program at Shelter Rock, and the Open Society Foundations.** The survey was conducted among a representative sample of 5,027 adults (age 18 and up) living in all 50 states in the United States, who are part of Ipsos's Knowledge Panel and an additional 325 who were recruited by Ipsos using opt-in survey panels to increase the sample sizes in smaller states. Interviews were conducted online between August 16 and September 4, 2024.

Respondents are recruited to the KnowledgePanel using an addressed-based sampling methodology from the Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery addresses in the U.S. As such, it covers all households regardless of their phone status, providing a representative online sample. Unlike opt-in panels, households are not permitted to "self-select" into the panel; and are generally limited to how many surveys they can take within a given time period.

The initial sample drawn from the KnowledgePanel was adjusted using pre-stratification weights so that it approximates the adult U.S. population. Next, a probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling scheme was used to select a representative sample.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied. The needed benchmarks were obtained from the latest 2023 March supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS), except language proficiency, which is not available from CPS, and was obtained from the 2022 American Community Survey (ACS). Additionally, the party affiliation benchmark was obtained from the Pew's 2023 National Public Opinion Reference survey (NPORS). The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: gender by age, race/ethnicity by gender, race/ethnicity by age, race/ethnicity by education, education, income, language proficiency, Census region by metropolitan status, and party affiliation. Additionally, we included individual states (50 states plus D.C.) to account for the oversampling of some states.

The margin of error for the national survey is +/- 1.82 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence, including the design effect for the survey of 1.84. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context, and order effects. Additional details about the KnowledgePanel can be found on the Ipsos website: <https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/solution/knowledgepanel>

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**Appendix**

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**Table 1. Demographic, Political, Religious, and  
Geographic Subgroup Sample Sizes**

*(Unweighted)*

	N=
Total Sample	5,352
Male	2,556
Female	2,796
Republican	1,681
Independent	1,435
Democrat	1,853
Other/Don't know	383
White, non-Hispanic	3,920
Black, non-Hispanic	471
Hispanic	580
AAPI	170
Multiracial	167
Other	44
18-29	370
30-49	1,484
50-64	1,656
65+	1,842
White evangelical Protestant	882
White mainline/non- evangelical Protestant	846
Black Protestant	315
Hispanic Protestant	129
Other Protestant of color	120
White Catholic	822
Hispanic Catholic	284
Latter-day Saint	97
Other Christian	142
Jewish	137
Non-Christian religion	187
Religiously unaffiliated	1,346
Northeast	942
Midwest	1,184
South	1,939
West	1,287

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