



**PRRI 2023 Religious Change in America Survey**  
**Total = 5,627 online**  
**November 16 - December 7, 2023**

**Q29. [IF NO RELIGION, RELIG = 13]** Even though you don't identify with a particular religion, how well, if at all, would you say each of the following statements describes you? **[RANDOMIZE]**

a. I feel a connection to a religion as part of my ethnic background or cultural heritage.

	Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not well at all	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	4	12	20	63	1=100

b. I am looking for a religion that would be right for me.

	Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not well at all	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	2	7	16	75	1=100

c. I consider myself to be a spiritual person.

	Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not well at all	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	15	25	23	37	1=100

d. I feel like I am missing something important in my life that religious people have.

	Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not well at all	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	2	8	16	73	1=100

e. **[IF PARENT]** I would be upset if my son or daughter married someone who was very religious.

	Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not well at all	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	8	19	23	49	1=100

**ATTEND.** Over the past year, how often have you done each of the following?  
**[RANDOMIZE]**

**ATTEND (a).** Prayed personally, outside of religious services

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	42	6	7	9	13	21	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	39	7	7	9	12	24	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	42	6	7	8	12	23	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	41	6	7	9	13	22	1=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2016</a>	51	7	5	5	10	21	*=100

**ATTEND(b).** Aside from weddings and funerals, attended religious services either virtually or in person

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	9	15	7	14	21	33	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	8	15	7	12	20	37	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	9	16	7	11	20	36	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	9	15	6	13	22	34	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	7	15	6	13	21	37	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	7	16	7	13	28	29	1=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	7	15	7	12	21	38	1=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>	7	14	6	10	15	47	1=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	5	14	6	9	13	53	1=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	6	14	5	6	13	55	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	9	21	6	14	24	25	*=100
<a href="#">April 2020</a>	8	21	11	17	19	23	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	9	19	9	17	21	24	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>	8	20	6	15	22	26	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2018</a>	8	19	8	14	22	27	1=100
<a href="#">March 2018</a>	11	22	13	18	16	18	1=100
<a href="#">April 2017</a>	10	19	11	16	25	19	*=100

<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	9	19	11	20	22	19	*=100
<a href="#">April 2016</a>	10	25	12	17	18	18	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	9	21	11	19	21	18	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2014</a>	14	23	11	18	17	14	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2013</a>	11	20	9	16	22	21	2=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2013</a>	15	23	14	18	17	13	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	15	24	14	19	15	11	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2011</a>	13	22	14	21	16	13	1=100

**ATTEND(c).** Had a conversation with someone who belongs to a different religion from your own

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	26	8	13	20	20	13	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	24	9	14	19	20	12	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	23	9	13	20	19	13	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	26	11	14	19	19	10	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	24	8	14	22	19	12	1=100

**ATTEND(d).** Read the Bible, Torah, Qur'an, or other sacred text

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	17	7	6	11	21	37	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	16	7	7	10	21	39	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	17	7	6	10	20	39	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	17	7	6	9	23	37	1=100

**ATTEND(e).** Donated money to a church or other religious congregation or charity

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	4	11	12	14	20	38	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	5	10	11	14	19	40	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	4	11	12	14	18	40	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	4	11	12	15	19	38	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	3	10	12	17	20	37	1=100

**Q30. [IF ATTEND\_b=1-4]** People attend religious services for many reasons. How important, if at all, is each of the following reasons for why you personally attend religious services? **[RANDOMIZE]**

a. To feel closer to God

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	70	20	5	4	1=100

b. To participate in a tradition that is connected to my family's history

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	32	36	17	14	1=100

c. To instill religious values in my children

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	57	22	7	12	2=100

d. To fulfill a religious duty or obligation

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	35	33	17	14	1=100

e. To experience my religion in a community of fellow members

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	46	33	13	6	1=100

**Q31. [IF ATTEND\_b=1-4]** Please indicate whether you have experienced or witnessed the following while attending a religious service in the past year: **[RANDOMIZE]**

a. People speaking in tongues

	Yes	Not sure	No	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	21	12	66	1=100

b. Divine healing of an injury or illness

	Yes	Not sure	No	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	27	21	51	1=100

c. Definitive answer to a specific prayer

	Yes	Not sure	No	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	50	24	24	1=100

d. A direct revelation from God

	Yes	Not sure	No	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	29	27	42	1=100

e. The "Spirit" empowering you or someone else to do a specific task

	Yes	Not sure	No	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	39	23	37	1=100

**RELIMP.** Which of the following comes closest to how you think about the place of religion in your life? {PRRI trend}

	Religion is the most important thing in my <u>life</u>	Religion is one among many important things in my <u>life</u>	Religion is not as important as other things <u>in my life</u>	Religion is not important in <u>my life</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	15	38	19	26	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	15	38	19	28	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	16	38	17	28	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	15	38	19	26	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	14	38	18	28	1=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	15	36	18	29	2=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	15	39	20	25	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	19	41	18	21	1=100
<a href="#">May 2013</a>	27	45	14	13	1=100

**Q35.** There are many reasons why people no longer identify with a particular religion. Would you way any of the following were important reasons why you no longer identify with your childhood religion? {PRRI trend}

a. The religion’s negative religious teachings about or treatment of gay and lesbian people<sup>1</sup>

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	47	52	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	30	69	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2016</a>	29	70	1=100

b. Your family was never that religious growing up

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	41	59	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	29	70	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2016</a>	32	66	2=100

c. Clergy sexual abuse scandals<sup>2</sup>

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	31	67	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	27	72	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2016</a>	60	38	2=100

d. You stopped believing in the religion’s teachings

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	67	32	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	56	43	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2016</a>	60	38	2=100

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<sup>1</sup> In 2022, PRRI asked the question: Negative religious teachings about treatment of LGBTQ+ people

<sup>2</sup> In 2022, PRRI asked the question: Scandals involving leaders in your former religion

e. It was bad for your mental health

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	32	67	1=100

f. Your church or congregation became too focused on politics

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	20	80	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	17	82	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2016</a>	16	82	1=100

### Q36a-e HELD FOR FURTHER ANALYSIS

Q37. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following:  
[RANDOMIZE]

a. God always rewards those who have faith with good health, financial success, fulfilling personal relationships

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
Nov. 2023	9	22	25	40	4=100
<a href="#">April 2011</a>	17	29	24	26	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2010</a>	11	28	31	27	3=100

b. God reveals his plans for the future to humans as prophecy

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
Nov. 2023	14	31	22	29	4=100

c. Modern-day prophets continue to reveal God’s plans to humanity

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	9	22	28	37	4=100

d. God has given some people the power to heal others through prayer and the “laying on of hands”

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	13	23	25	35	4=100

e. God’s prophecies and laws are limited to those found in the Bible

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	10	22	28	36	5=100

f. God intended America to be a new promised land where European Christians could create a society that could be an example to the rest of the world.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	6	18	25	46	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	10	23	23	38	7=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	9	21	20	47	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	10	21	20	43	7=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	11	24	19	41	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	10	20	20	47	3=100

g. Because things have gotten so far off track, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	5	14	23	55	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	5	18	22	51	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	4	12	24	57	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	5	14	26	51	5=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	5	14	26	52	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	5	13	26	52	3=100



<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	5	14	23	56	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	5	12	25	55	2=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	4	11	23	59	2=100

h. Religion causes more problems in society than it solves

	<u>Completely Agree</u>	<u>Mostly Agree</u>	<u>Mostly Disagree</u>	<u>Completely Disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	15	24	31	27	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	17	24	30	27	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	15	23	32	29	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	11	25	34	29	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2016</a>	16	21	27	34	3=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2013</a>	10	22	37	24	6=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2011</a>	15	25	30	28	2=100

i. It is necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values

	<u>Completely Agree</u>	<u>Mostly Agree</u>	<u>Mostly Disagree</u>	<u>Completely Disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	14	22	22	39	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	17	20	20	41	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	17	22	22	38	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	18	22	22	37	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2016</a>	27	22	20	30	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2013</a>	20	28	22	24	6=100
<a href="#">June 2013</a>	27	25	20	27	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	25	26	21	25	1=100

j. There is a storm coming soon that will sweep away the elites in power and restore the rightful leaders.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Nov. 2023	7	18	27	43	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	7	20	32	35	6=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	7	17	32	41	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	7	18	32	38	6=100
<a href="#">Mar 2022</a>	7	20	32	38	3=100

<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	6	15	31	43	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	7	17	30	43	3=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	6	17	29	45	3=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	6	14	27	50	3=100

**Q12A.** How would you rate your chances of voting in the 2024 presidential election?

	Absolutely certain to <u>vote</u>	Probably will vote	Chances are 50-50	Less than 50-50 chance	Definitely not voting	Skipped/ Refused
Nov. 2023	59	11	7	6	16	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	61	11	9	5	13	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	76	9	5	8	--	*=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	70	13	9	7	0	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	72	13	8	7	--	*=100
<a href="#">Late Oct. 2018</a>	60	9	12	3	15	1=100
<a href="#">October 2018</a>	54	19	11	7	8	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	60	15	9	3	12	1=100
<a href="#">June 2018</a>	50	16	11	9	12	2=100
<a href="#">March 2018</a>	58	13	12	12	3	1=100
<a href="#">Late Oct. 2016</a>	66	6	9	16	--	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	63	9	10	16	--	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	66	12	8	4	--	*=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2014</a>	56	16	13	11	3	1=100
<a href="#">April 2014</a>	51	21	13	12	3	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	71	9	10	9	--	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2012</a>	70	10	8	9	--	2=100

**Q34. [IF Q12A=1,2,3 OR 4]** If the 2024 general election were held today, and the candidates were only Donald Trump and Joe Biden, for whom would you vote for?

	Democratic Party candidate <u>Joe Biden</u>	Republican Party candidate <u>Donald Trump</u>	Skipped/ Refused
Nov. 2023	47	48	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	48	46	6=100

**Q11.** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of each of the following people or terms:  
**[RANDOMIZE]**

- a. Joe Biden

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Have not heard of	Skipped/refused
Nov. 2023	12	23	17	43	2	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	12	25	16	44	1	2=100
<a href="#">Aug 2023</a>	13	29	17	39	1	1=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	15	28	16	37	2	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	16	30	15	36	1	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	16	31	16	33	2	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	13	27	16	39	2	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	21	31	14	32	1	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	21	35	14	28	1	1=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	26	29	19	24	1	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	16	33	18	31	2	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2020</a>	15	36	22	23	2	3=100
<a href="#">July 2020</a>	14	34	20	25	3	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	17	25	21	22	13	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	13	35	24	21	4	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2013</a>	9	31	22	26	8	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	16	28	21	24	4	8=100

b. Donald Trump

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Have not heard of	Skipped/refused
Nov. 2023	19	18	12	46	2	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	18	15	13	50	1	2=100
<a href="#">Aug 2023</a>	17	15	12	54	1	1=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	16	16	12	54	2	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	15	18	11	53	2	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	15	17	13	52	2	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	15	20	14	48	2	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	18	18	11	51	1	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	17	17	13	51	2	1=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	15	16	13	54	1	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	15	21	13	49	1	*=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2020</a>	16	22	18	41	*	3=100
<a href="#">July 2020</a>	18	20	21	38	*	3=100
<a href="#">July 2020</a>	15	20	19	42	*	3=100
<a href="#">May 2020</a>	18	23	19	36	0	3=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2020</a>	17	26	20	34	*	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2020</a>	24	25	17	29	*	4=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2020</a>	20	20	17	39	*	4=100

<a href="#">Dec. 2019</a>	20	20	18	37	*	3=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2019</a>	19	21	16	39	*	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	18	21	16	39	*	6=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	15	20	16	48	--	1=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	21	23	18	34	1	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>	14	22	16	44	--	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	14	21	13	47	2	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	20	22	15	37	1	5=100
<a href="#">July 2018</a>	16	25	17	36	*	5=100
<a href="#">June 2018</a>	14	23	19	41	--	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	13	29	18	36	*	3=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2018</a>	14	23	17	42	*	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	15	26	18	37	*	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	18	20	15	41	1	5=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	16	27	16	34	*	6=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>	17	26	17	35	1	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	10	23	15	50	2	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	10	18	16	53	1	1=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2016</a>	8	16	18	52	*	6=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2016</a>	12	19	22	42	*	5=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	11	16	21	44	2	6=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	9	21	21	45	3	1=100

c. **[FORM 2]** Ron DeSantis

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	8	20	13	37	19	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	9	19	15	42	14	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	9	19	14	41	16	1=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	11	16	14	41	15	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	15	15	12	34	22	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	15	11	14	27	30	2=100

d. Nikki Haley

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	6	19	19	16	37	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	4	19	20	16	39	1=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	5	16	18	20	38	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	6	17	15	19	41	2=100

h. **[FORM 2]** Mike Johnson, the new Republican Speaker of the House

	Very <u>favorable</u>	Somewhat <u>favorable</u>	Somewhat <u>unfavorable</u>	Very <u>unfavorable</u>	Have not <u>heard of</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	6	19	16	21	34	4=100

i. **[FORM 1]** Christian nationalism

	Very <u>favorable</u>	Somewhat <u>favorable</u>	Somewhat <u>unfavorable</u>	Very <u>unfavorable</u>	Have not <u>heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	4	11	11	30	40	4=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	6	14	15	36	27	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	4	12	12	34	35	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	7	13	12	32	35	2=100

j. **[FORM 2]** QAnon

	Very <u>favorable</u>	Somewhat <u>favorable</u>	Somewhat <u>unfavorable</u>	Very <u>unfavorable</u>	Have not <u>heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	1	3	8	44	41	4=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	1	4	9	49	34	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	1	4	8	49	35	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	2	4	9	48	36	1=100

**Q12.** Thinking about how the following issues might affect your vote for major political offices, would you:

a. Abortion

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on <u>this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many important <u>factors</u>	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	36	44	16	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	39	42	17	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	41	44	14	1=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	45	42	12	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	25	54	19	2=100

**AVA 2022**  
**(includes June, Aug. Dec.)**

<b><u>Aug. Dec.)</u></b>	<b>25</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	27	52	20	1=100
<u>Sept. 2022</u>	24	53	19	5=100
<u>Aug. 2022</u>	23	54	20	3=100
<u>Late June 2022</u>	26	46	25	3=100
<u>June 2022</u>	32	46	19	2=100
<u>Sept. 2020</u>	20	52	26	1=100
<u>Sept. 2019</u>	25	52	22	1=100
<u>Sept. 2018</u>	22	50	23	5=100
<u>Mar. 2018</u>	18	47	31	4=100

b. Climate Change

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on <u>this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many important <u>factors</u>	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	23	47	26	4=100
<u>Sept. 2023</u>	27	45	25	2=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	28	49	22	1=100
<u>June 2023</u>	29	48	22	1=100

c. Immigration

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on <u>this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many important <u>factors</u>	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	28	58	10	3=100
<u>Sept. 2023</u>	32	56	10	2=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	29	60	9	1=100
<u>June 2023</u>	34	55	10	1=100

d. Access to guns

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on <u>this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>

		many important <u>factors</u>		
Nov. 2023	32	52	12	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	39	48	11	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	36	52	10	1=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	42	48	9	1=100

e. LGBTQ rights

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on <u>this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many important <u>factors</u>	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	26	38	33	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	28	35	36	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	30	39	30	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	35	38	26	1=100

**Q8.** Do you think abortion should be legal or illegal?

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	26	36	25	9	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	26	34	28	9	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	29	35	25	9	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	29	35	26	9	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	29	35	26	8	2=100
<a href="#">AVA 2022 (includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a>	<b>30</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	31	34	26	7	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	27	35	29	8	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	30	34	25	9	3=100
<a href="#">Late June 2022</a>	28	34	25	10	3=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	33	32	25	8	2=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	28	36	26	9	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	27	33	27	11	2=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	23	39	26	10	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	22	38	27	13	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	24	34	29	11	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	24	35	23	14	4=100

<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	21	33	29	14	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	26	36	25	12	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	22	35	27	14	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2015</a>	20	33	26	17	4=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2014</a>	23	33	25	15	3=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2014</a>	24	33	25	14	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2014</a>	23	34	25	15	4=100
<a href="#">Late Sept. 2014</a>	20	33	24	17	6=100
<a href="#">Early Sept. 2014</a>	19	33	28	16	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2014</a>	23	33	23	18	3=100
<a href="#">July 2014</a>	20	31	27	17	6=100
<a href="#">June 2014</a>	21	32	28	16	3=100
<a href="#">May 2014</a>	20	32	26	17	5=100
<a href="#">April 2014</a>	19	30	26	19	7=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2014</a>	20	32	27	14	6=100
<a href="#">July 2013</a>	19	35	28	14	4=100
<a href="#">March 2013</a>	23	33	24	14	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2012</a>	22	34	24	15	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	20	34	27	14	4=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2011</a>	21	32	29	14	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2011</a>	18	34	29	15	4=100
<a href="#">June 2011</a>	19	37	26	14	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2010</a>	18	37	27	15	3=100

**Q6.** How much do you favor or oppose each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]:**

a. Laws that would protect gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender people against discrimination in jobs, public accommodations, and housing?

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	36	35	15	8	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	34	37	15	9	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	39	36	14	8	3=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	36	37	14	10	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	41	38	12	7	3=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b>	<b>48</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	54	26	11	8	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	47	29	11	9	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	50	26	11	9	3=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	41	38	11	6	4=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	45	36	11	6	2=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>	39	39	13	7	2=100



<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	44	38	11	4	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	40	37	13	7	2=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	40	38	13	7	2=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	45	37	10	5	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	45	38	11	5	1=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	31	40	15	10	4=100
<a href="#">July 2018</a>	38	33	12	10	7=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	34	36	16	9	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	38	32	15	11	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	42	30	13	11	5=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	42	28	11	15	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2016</a>	38	34	13	10	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>	32	37	16	10	5=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	39	33	12	11	6=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	34	35	15	11	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	37	34	15	10	4=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>	37	33	15	9	6=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a>	35	36	13	11	5=100
<a href="#">July 2015</a>	34	34	14	11	6=100
<a href="#">June 2015</a>	40	29	13	12	6=100
<a href="#">May 2015</a>	35	36	15	9	5=100

b. Allowing a small business owner in your state to refuse to provide products or services to gay or lesbian people, if doing so violates their religious beliefs

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Don't know/ Refused (VOL.)
Nov. 2023	17	20	27	32	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	21	23	27	26	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	17	21	27	33	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	17	21	26	34	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	16	21	29	32	2=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	17	16	22	43	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	18	17	23	39	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	16	16	20	45	3=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	13	20	28	35	4=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	14	20	27	38	1=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>	11	21	31	35	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	16	20	34	29	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	12	19	29	37	2=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	12	19	30	36	2=100

<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	8	14	29	47	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2020</a>	13	19	27	38	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2019</a>	12	25	30	26	6=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2019</a>	12	24	30	27	7=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	12	24	30	27	8=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	13	26	30	25	7=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2019</a>	12	27	29	24	9=100
<a href="#">July 2019</a>	13	26	30	24	8=100
<a href="#">June 2019</a>	12	24	32	24	7=100
<a href="#">May 2019</a>	10	23	36	23	8=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	13	25	33	24	5=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2019</a>	12	24	26	30	8=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	17	20	24	34	5=100
<a href="#">July 2018</a>	17	25	25	24	9=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	15	22	26	31	6=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	13	19	29	34	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	16	23	24	32	5=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	16	16	24	40	4=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>	12	17	29	34	8=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2016</a>	14	14	30	35	8=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2016</a>	11	16	26	36	11=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	14	17	25	37	7=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	10	21	25	33	11=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2016</a>	14	16	28	35	7=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2016</a>	9	20	31	30	9=100
<a href="#">July 2016</a>	9	22	29	31	8=100
<a href="#">June 2016</a>	13	17	29	31	9=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	13	21	28	32	6=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>	15	21	32	26	7=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	15	20	23	36	7=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	14	20	27	32	6=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	17	18	28	32	5=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>	14	21	29	28	8=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a>	17	21	28	28	5=100
<a href="#">July 2015</a>	17	19	27	28	7=100
<a href="#">June 2015</a>	16	18	28	32	5=100
<a href="#">May 2015</a>	14	18	30	32	5=100

d. Allowing same-sex couples to marry legally

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	34	30	16	15	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	35	31	15	15	4=100

<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	40	28	17	13	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	36	30	16	15	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	38	30	16	13	3=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b>	<b>44</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	49	20	13	16	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	43	24	12	17	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	47	20	13	18	3=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	39	30	15	12	4=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	40	30	15	13	2=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>	36	32	18	13	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	41	31	15	12	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	35	31	17	13	2=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	36	31	17	13	2=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	39	32	15	13	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	41	29	17	11	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	37	29	16	16	1=100
<a href="#">July 2019</a>	27	35	18	13	7=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	25	37	20	13	5=100
<a href="#">July 2018</a>	35	29	13	15	8=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	28	32	19	14	7=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	31	30	17	16	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	38	28	12	16	6=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	36	27	15	19	4=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>	30	30	17	14	9=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2016</a>	29	29	19	15	8=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2016</a>	33	26	17	15	10=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	31	26	16	19	8=100
<a href="#">Late Sept. 2016</a>	34	30	16	18	1=100
<a href="#">Early Sept. 2016</a>	28	29	16	16	11=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2016</a>	31	31	15	15	8=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2016</a>	29	28	19	14	11=100
<a href="#">July 2016</a>	28	28	21	13	10=100
<a href="#">June 2016</a>	25	30	20	15	10=100
<a href="#">Late May 2016</a>	25	30	17	19	8=100
<a href="#">Early May 2016</a>	32	30	18	18	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>	22	30	19	19	10=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	32	24	17	20	8=100
<a href="#">Late Oct. 2015</a>	27	28	19	19	6=100
<a href="#">Early Oct. 2015</a>	31	29	17	22	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	28	27	16	21	7=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>	26	29	15	20	9=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a>	28	25	16	23	8=100
<a href="#">July 2015</a>	24	28	16	24	8=100
<a href="#">June 2015</a>	27	28	18	19	9=100

<a href="#">May 2015</a>	26	27	20	19	9=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2014</a>	25	32	18	18	7=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2014</a>	25	29	20	19	7=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2014</a>	24	32	18	17	9=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2014</a>	22	33	18	19	8=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2014</a>	24	25	20	22	9=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2014</a>	28	28	17	20	7=100
<a href="#">July 2014</a>	24	29	18	20	10=100
<a href="#">June 2014</a>	25	28	14	26	7=100
<a href="#">May 2014</a>	26	24	19	21	10=100
<a href="#">April 2014</a>	27	27	18	22	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>	22	31	21	20	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2013</a>	25	27	19	25	4=100
<a href="#">June 2013</a>	22	30	21	20	7=100
<a href="#">May 2013</a>	24	28	22	21	5=100
<a href="#">March 2013</a>	23	27	18	21	10=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2013</a>	25	27	19	23	7=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	24	25	18	27	7=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2012</a>	24	25	17	28	6=100
<a href="#">June 2012</a>	25	24	18	26	7=100
<a href="#">March 2012</a>	22	30	19	25	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2011</a>	24	24	20	26	6=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2011</a>	19	29	21	25	6=100
<a href="#">July 2011</a>	18	29	21	26	6=100

e. Allowing churches and places of worship to endorse political candidates while retaining their tax-exempt status

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	5	15	31	44	5=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	8	14	29	42	7=100

f. Changing federal tax law to eliminate the tax-exempt status of churches and other places of worship

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2023	17	26	30	21	5=100

**Q10.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [RANDOMIZE]

a. U.S. laws should be based on Christian values.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	13	26	21	35	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	13	26	19	39	3=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	13	26	19	40	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	13	27	19	38	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	13	27	19	39	2=100

b. Being Christian is an important part of being truly American.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	9	19	24	43	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	10	19	22	46	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	10	21	21	45	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	9	20	22	45	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	10	20	22	46	2=100

c. The U.S. government should declare America a Christian nation.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	9	18	21	46	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	10	17	22	49	3=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	11	16	21	50	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	9	18	21	48	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	10	17	20	50	2=100

d. If the U.S. moves away from our Christian foundations, we will not have a country anymore.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	15	23	20	37	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	15	22	20	41	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	15	23	19	41	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	15	22	20	40	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	15	23	20	41	2=100

e. God has called Christians to exercise dominion over all areas of American society.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2023	6	14	25	49	6=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	7	15	22	52	3=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	6	15	23	52	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	6	16	23	52	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	6	14	23	54	3=100

**TV.** Which of the following television news sources do you trust the MOST to provide accurate information about politics and current events? **[RANDOMIZE LIST]**

	Broadcast network news, such as NBC, ABC, <u>or CBS</u>	<u>CNN</u>	<u>Fox News</u>	Conservative media, such as One America News or <u>Newsmax</u>	<u>MSNBC</u>
Nov. 2023	13	8	9	4	4
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	16	8	9	5	4
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	17	7	10	6	5
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	15	7	11	4	5
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	16	9	11	3	4
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	15	8	11	3	4
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	16	9	10	2	3
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	15	10	13	*	4
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	17	10	11	*	5
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	16	11	15	*	5

	Local television <u>news</u>	Public television	Other (please specify) <u>[SPECIFY]</u>	Do not watch television <u>news</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
Nov. 2023	10	7	4	38	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	12	9	5	32	1=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	9	8	5	32	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	11	7	4	34	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	12	9	4	31	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	10	8	5	34	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	12	9	6	31	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	12	7	6	30	1=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	12	8	7	29	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	12	9	5	27	1=100



# Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was carried out among a representative sample of 5,627 participants (age 18 and up) living in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. Among those, 5,303 are part of Ipsos's Knowledge Panel and an additional 324 were recruited by Ipsos using opt-in survey panels to increase the sample sizes in smaller states. Interviews were conducted online between November 16 and December 7, 2023.

Respondents are recruited to the Knowledge-Panel using an addressed-based sampling methodology from the Delivery Sequence File of the USPS—a database with full coverage of all delivery addresses in the U.S. As such, it covers all households regardless of their phone status, providing a representative online sample. Unlike opt-in panels, households are not permitted to “self-select” into the panel; and are generally limited to how many surveys they can take within a given time period.

The initial sample drawn from the Knowledge-Panel was adjusted using pre-stratification weights so that it approximates the adult U.S. population defined by the latest March supplement of the Current Population Survey. Next, a probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling scheme was used to select a representative sample.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied based on demographic distributions from the most recent American Community Survey (ACS). The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: age, race and ethnicity, gender, Census division, metro area, education, and income. The sample weighting was accomplished using an iterative proportional fitting (IFP) process that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables. Weights were trimmed to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on the final results. In addition to an overall national weight, separate weights were computed for each state to ensure that the demographic characteristics of the sample closely approximate the demographic characteristics of the target populations. The state-level post-stratification weights rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: age, race and ethnicity, gender, education, and income.

The margin of error for the national survey is +/- 1.79 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence, including the design effect for the survey of 1.88. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context, and order effects. Additional details about the Knowledge Panel can be found on the Ipsos website: <https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/solution/knowledgepanel>



**Appendix**  
**Table 1. Demographic, Political, Religious, and**  
**Geographic Subgroup Sample Sizes**  
*(Unweighted)*

	N=
Total Sample	5,627
Male	2,606
Female	3,021
Republican	1,611
Independent	1,707
Democrat	1,851
Other/Don't know	458
White, non-Hispanic	4,033
Black, non-Hispanic	506
Hispanic	687
AAPI	163
Multiracial	182
Other	56
18-29	436
30-49	1,574
50-64	1,686
65+	1,931
White evangelical Protestant	888
White mainline Protestant	923
Black Protestant	353
Hispanic Protestant	144
Other Protestant of color	138
White Catholic	787
Hispanic Catholic	340
Latter-day Saint	117
Other Christian	148
Jewish	131
Other non-Christian religion	195
Religiously unaffiliated	1,436
Northeast	983
Midwest	1,207
South	1,900
West	1,537