



**PRRI 2023 American Values Survey**  
**Total = 2,525 online**  
**August 25-30, 2023**

**Q1.** In general, do you think things in this country are going in the right direction or do you feel things are going in the wrong direction?

**[Flip scale 1-2;2-1]**

	<u>Right direction</u>	<u>Wrong direction</u>	<u>Mixed</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	22	77	--	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	24	74	--	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	32	67	--	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	36	64	--	0=100
<a href="#">June 2018</a>	35	64	--	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	25	74	--	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	28	72	--	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>	26	65	--	8=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	34	57	5	4=100
<a href="#">July 2011</a>	21	71	--	8=100
<a href="#">May 2011</a>	29	65	--	7=100

**Q2.** Since the 1950s, do you think American culture and way of life has: {PRRI trend}

**[Flip scale 1-2;2-1]**

	<u>Mostly changed for the better</u>	<u>Mostly changed for the worse</u>	<u>Both/Neither</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	44	55	--	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	49	49	--	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	47	52	--	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	55	44	--	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	50	47	--	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	48	51	--	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	49	50	--	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	46	53	--	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>	44	46	7	3=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2013</a>	40	54	3	3=100

**Q3. How important are the following issues to you personally? [RANDOMIZE]**

**Q3a. Racial inequality**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	29	44	26	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	26	44	29	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	37	42	18	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2020</a>	46	36	17	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	43	41	16	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	44	44	11	1=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2017</a>	37	44	18	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	47	40	12	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	36	45	19	*=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	39	42	19	1=100

**Q3b. Jobs and unemployment**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	34	55	11	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	33	56	11	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	41	52	6	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2020</a>	54	38	7	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	52	42	5	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	45	48	7	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	61	36	3	*=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	55	41	3	*=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	60	35	4	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>	62	29	8	2=100

**Q3c. Immigration**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	40	45	14	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	40	47	12	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	44	44	9	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	33	52	14	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	49	42	9	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	44	43	12	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	43	44	12	*=100

<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	46	40	13	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>	34	39	24	2=100

**Q3d. Health care**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	49	44	6	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	39	51	9	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	49	44	5	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	56	38	5	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	65	32	3	*=100
<a href="#">April 2017</a>	65	31	4	*=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	63	32	4	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>	57	31	10	2=100

**Q3e. Terrorism**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	32	51	16	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	30	52	16	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	47	42	9	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	45	43	11	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	54	37	8	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	70	24	5	*=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	69	27	4	*=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	62	29	8	1=100

**Q3f. Climate change**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	38	34	27	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	36	32	31	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	44	30	24	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	43	35	22	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	49	32	18	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	34	39	27	1=100

### Q3g. Crime

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	50	43	6	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	47	44	8	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	43	49	6	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	46	46	7	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	45	48	7	*=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2017</a>	54	39	7	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	54	39	7	*=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	48	45	7	*=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	53	39	8	1=100

### Q3h. Increasing costs of housing and everyday expenses

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	62	33	4	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	57	39	3	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	45	48	5	2=100

### Q3i. Abortion

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	36	41	22	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	45	37	17	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	33	41	24	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	36	38	25	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	29	40	28	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	34	38	27	1=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2014</a>	31	35	30	4=100

### Q3j. The health of our democracy

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	47	43	9	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	57	36	6	1=100

**Q3k. The growing gap between rich and poor [FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,268]**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	40	42	18	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	34	46	19	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	40	40	17	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	42	42	15	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	38	46	16	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	38	38	21	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	52	36	12	*=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	43	41	15	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	48	38	13	1=100

**Q3l. Reforming the U.S. Supreme Court [FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,268]**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	27	43	28	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	36	46	17	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	29	50	19	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	40	45	14	1=100

**Q3m. Infrastructure like bridges and the electrical grid [FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,268]**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	30	57	11	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	25	60	14	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	35	54	10	2=100

**Q3n. Education [FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,268]**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	43	47	9	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	41	50	8	1=100

**Q3o. Access to guns and gun safety [FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,268]**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	46	39	15	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	45	40	13	2=100

**Q3p. Artificial intelligence [FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,257]**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	19	52	28	1=100

**Q3q. LGBTQ rights [FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,257]**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	14	36	48	1=100

**Q3r. What children are learning in public schools [FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,257]**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	47	42	10	1=100

**Q3s. Human trafficking [FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,257]**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	48	43	8	1=100

**Q3t. Mental health [FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,257]**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	40	51	8	1=100

**Q4.** Thinking about how the following issues might affect your vote for major political offices, would you:

**Q4a.** Abortion

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views <u>on this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many <u>important factors</u>	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	39	42	17	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	45	42	12	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	25	54	19	2=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>				
<b><a href="#">(includes June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b>	<b>25</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	27	52	20	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	24	53	19	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	23	54	20	3=100
<a href="#">Late June 2022</a>	26	46	25	3=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	32	46	19	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	20	52	26	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	25	52	22	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	22	50	23	5=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	18	47	31	4=100

**Q4b.** Climate Change

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views <u>on this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many <u>important factors</u>	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	27	45	25	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	29	48	22	1=100

**Q4c.** Immigration

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views <u>on this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many <u>important factors</u>	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	32	56	10	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	34	55	10	1=100

**Q4d. Access to guns**

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on <u>this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many important <u>factors</u>	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	39	48	11	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	42	48	9	1=100

**Q4e. LGBTQ rights**

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on <u>this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many important <u>factors</u>	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	28	35	36	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	35	38	26	1=100

**Q5. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable view of each of the following:  
[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q5a. Joe Biden**

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Sept. 2023	12	25	16	44	1	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	15	28	16	37	2	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	16	30	15	36	1	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	16	31	16	33	2	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	13	27	16	39	2	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	21	31	14	32	1	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	21	35	14	28	1	1=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	26	29	19	24	1	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	16	33	18	31	2	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2020</a>	15	36	22	23	2	3=100
<a href="#">July 2020</a>	14	34	20	25	3	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	17	25	21	22	13	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	13	35	24	21	4	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2013</a>	9	31	22	26	8	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	16	28	21	24	4	8=100



**Q5b. Donald Trump**

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	18	15	13	50	1	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	16	16	12	54	2	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	15	18	11	53	2	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	15	17	13	52	2	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	15	20	14	48	2	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	18	18	11	51	1	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	17	17	13	51	2	1=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	15	16	13	54	1	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	15	21	13	49	1	*=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2020</a>	16	22	18	41	*	3=100
<a href="#">July 2020</a>	18	20	21	38	*	3=100
<a href="#">July 2020</a>	15	20	19	42	*	3=100
<a href="#">May 2020</a>	18	23	19	36	0	3=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2020</a>	17	26	20	34	*	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2020</a>	24	25	17	29	*	4=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2020</a>	20	20	17	39	*	4=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2019</a>	20	20	18	37	*	3=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2019</a>	19	21	16	39	*	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	18	21	16	39	*	6=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	15	20	16	48	--	1=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	21	23	18	34	1	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>	14	22	16	44	--	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	14	21	13	47	2	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	20	22	15	37	1	5=100
<a href="#">July 2018</a>	16	25	17	36	*	5=100
<a href="#">June 2018</a>	14	23	19	41	--	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	13	29	18	36	*	3=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2018</a>	14	23	17	42	*	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	15	26	18	37	*	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	18	20	15	41	1	5=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	16	27	16	34	*	6=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>	17	26	17	35	1	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	10	23	15	50	2	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	10	18	16	53	1	1=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2016</a>	8	16	18	52	*	6=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2016</a>	12	19	22	42	*	5=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	11	16	21	44	2	6=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	9	21	21	45	3	1=100

**Q5c1. Ron DeSantis [FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,268]**

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	9	19	15	42	14	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	11	16	14	41	15	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	15	15	12	34	22	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	15	11	14	27	30	2=100

**Q5d1. Joe Manchin [FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,268]**

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	1	11	22	19	45	2=100

**Q5e1. Cornel West [FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,268]**

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	3	6	12	10	67	2=100

**Q5f2. Chris Christie [FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,257]**

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	2	16	29	26	23	3=100

**Q5g2. Tim Scott [FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,257]**

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	5	15	16	13	48	3=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	7	15	11	14	51	2=100

**Q5h2. Mike Pence [FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,257]**

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	4	24	33	31	6	3=100

**Q6. [IF Q5b IS FAVORABLE TO TRUMP] Which better describes your opinion? [TREND, MOD]**

	Donald Trump could do something to lose my <u>support</u>	There's almost nothing Donald Trump could do to <u>lose my support</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	53	45	2=100

**Q7. [IF Q5a IS FAVORABLE TO BIDEN] Which better describes your opinion? [TREND, MOD]**

	Joe Biden could do something to lose my <u>support</u>	There's almost nothing Joe Biden could do to lose my <u>support</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	59	39	2=100

**Q8. Do you approve or disapprove of the job President Joe Biden is doing...[RANDOMIZE b-e; ANCHOR a FIRST]**

**Q8a. as president [Anchor]**

	<u>Strongly approve</u>	<u>Somewhat approve</u>	<u>Somewhat disapprove</u>	<u>Strongly disapprove</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	13	27	18	39	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	12	31	17	36	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	19	33	15	33	1=100

**Q8b. handling the issue of abortion**

	<u>Strongly approve</u>	<u>Somewhat approve</u>	<u>Somewhat disapprove</u>	<u>Strongly disapprove</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	10	27	24	35	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	12	27	23	34	4=100

**Q8c. handling immigration**

	<u>Strongly approve</u>	<u>Somewhat approve</u>	<u>Somewhat disapprove</u>	<u>Strongly disapprove</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	5	26	23	42	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	6	31	21	38	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	10	31	21	37	2=100

**Q8d. handling the economy**

	<u>Strongly approve</u>	<u>Somewhat approve</u>	<u>Somewhat disapprove</u>	<u>Strongly disapprove</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	12	25	18	43	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	11	28	18	41	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	18	32	17	32	2=100

**Q8e. promoting policies that help everyday Americans**

	<u>Strongly approve</u>	<u>Somewhat approve</u>	<u>Somewhat disapprove</u>	<u>Strongly disapprove</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	14	27	20	36	3=100

**Q9. Which of the following statements about the Republican Party comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?**

	<u>The Republican Party is trying to protect the American way of life against outside threats</u>	<u>The Republican Party has been taken over by racists</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	47	48	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	45	51	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	50	47	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	50	48	2=100

**Q10. Which of the following statements about the Democratic Party comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?**

	<u>The Democratic Party is trying to make capitalism work for average Americans</u>	<u>The Democratic Party has been taken over by socialists</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	46	49	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	51	44	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	52	45	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	53	44	3=100

**REGIST [IF NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE ON PANEL]** Are you currently registered to vote in the U.S.?

	Yes, I am registered to vote	No, I am not registered to vote	No, I am not eligible to vote	Not sure	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2023	80	10	3	7	0=100

**Q12.** How would you rate your chances of voting in the 2024 presidential election?<sup>1</sup>

	Absolutely certain to vote	Probably will vote	Chances are 50-50	Less than 50-50 chance	Definitely not voting	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2023	61	11	9	5	13	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	76	9	5	8	--	*=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	70	13	9	7	0	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	72	13	8	7	--	*=100
<a href="#">Late Oct. 2018</a>	60	9	12	3	15	1=100
<a href="#">October 2018</a>	54	19	11	7	8	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	60	15	9	3	12	1=100
<a href="#">June 2018</a>	50	16	11	9	12	2=100
<a href="#">March 2018</a>	58	13	12	12	3	1=100
<a href="#">Late Oct. 2016</a>	66	6	9	16	--	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	63	9	10	16	--	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	66	12	8	4	--	*=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2014</a>	56	16	13	11	3	1=100
<a href="#">April 2014</a>	51	21	13	12	3	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	71	9	10	9	--	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2012</a>	70	10	8	9	--	2=100

**Q14. [IF REPUBLICAN & LEANERS]** Which of the following Republican candidates would you most like to see as the party's 2023 nominee for president? [N=998]

	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Nikki Haley	Chris Christie	Tim Scott	Asa Hutchison	Mike Pence	Vivek Ramaswamy	Som eone else	Skipped / Refused
Sept. 2023	44	16	8	3	3	*	7	6	10	2=100

<sup>1</sup> Results in 2019 and 2020 are for the 2020 election. Other years are for that year's election.

**Q15. HELD FOR FURTHER ANALYSIS**

**Q16. [IF DEMOCRAT & LEANERS]** When you think about the Democratic candidates for president, would you prefer: **[N=1,094]**

	Joe Biden to be the <u>party's nominee</u>	Someone else to be the <u>party's nominee</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	34	64	2=100

**Q17. HELD FOR FURTHER ANALYSIS**

**Q18. [IF Q12 IS NOT VOTING]** If the November 2024 general election were held today, which of the following candidates would you vote for? **[FORM 1] [N=1,167]**

	Democratic Party candidate <u>Joe Biden</u>	Republican Party candidate Donald <u>Trump</u>	Green Party candidate <u>Cornel West</u>	No Labels Party candidate Joe <u>Manchin</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	41	37	5	11	7=100

**Q18a. [IF Q12 IS NOT VOTING]** If the November 2024 general election were held today, which of the following candidates would you vote for? **[FORM 2] [N=1,165]**

	Democratic Party candidate <u>Joe Biden</u>	Republican Party candidate Donald <u>Trump</u>	Green Party candidate <u>Cornel West</u>	No Labels Party candidate <u>Larry Hogan</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	37	42	4	9	8=100

**Q19. [IF Q12 IS NOT VOTING]** If the 2024 general election were held today, and the candidates were only **[SHOW "Donald Trump" and "Joe Biden" here and present names in a random order]** and **[INSERT]**, for whom would you vote for? **[N=2,232]**

	Democratic Party candidate <u>Joe Biden</u>	Republican Party candidate <u>Donald Trump</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	48	46	6=100

**Q20a.** How likely would you be to consider voting for a presidential candidate from a new political party that is an alternative to the Republican Party or the Democratic Party?

	<u>Very likely</u>	Somewhat <u>likely</u>	Somewhat <u>unlikely</u>	<u>Very unlikely</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	11	31	26	30	2=100

**Q20b. [IF Q20a IS VERY OR SOMEWHAT LIKELY]** Which of the following is closest to your view, even if none are exactly right? [N=1,002]

	I would vote for a candidate from a new political party that is more liberal than the <u>Democrats</u>	I would vote for a candidate from a new political party that is more conservative than the <u>Republicans</u>	I would vote for a candidate from a new political party that is in the middle between <u>Democrats and Republicans</u>	I would not vote for a candidate from a new political <u>party</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023 <sup>2</sup>	11	13	74	--	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	11	11	42	31	6=100

**Q20c. [IF Q20a IS VERY OR SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY]** Which of the following is closest to your view, even if none are exactly right? [N=1,487]

	I would not vote for a candidate from a new political party because these candidates <u>rarely win</u>	I would not vote for a candidate from a new political party because even if they are elected, they would not be able to get <u>anything done</u>	I would not vote for a third party because I am happy with the party I typically <u>vote for</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	49	20	28	3=100

**Q22.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Q22a.** The future of American democracy is at stake in the 2024 presidential election.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	41	34	14	7	3=100

<sup>2</sup> In 2022, we did not filter out Americans who said they were unlikely to vote for a candidate from a new political party, so there was an option to say "I would not vote for a candidate from a new political party"

**Q22b.** Because things have gotten so far off track in this country, we need a leader who is willing to break some rules if that's what it takes to set things right.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	15	23	26	33	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	10	18	30	40	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	17	27	32	23	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	19	24	25	28	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	19	27	29	23	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	19	30	27	23	1=100
<a href="#">Apr 2016</a>	19	26	24	27	4=100

**Q22c.** It is likely that former president Donald Trump broke the law to try to stay in power after losing the 2020 election.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	43	17	15	23	3=100

**Q22d.** If Joe Biden wins the 2024 election, democracy is broken and we may need to create a different form of government to save America as we know it. **[FORM 1] [N=1,268]**

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	21	17	20	39	3=100

**Q22e.** If Donald Trump wins the 2024 election, democracy is broken and we may need to create a different form of government to save America as we know it. **[FORM 2] [N=1,257]**

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	25	20	18	33	4=100

**Q22f.** The re-election of Donald Trump to the White House poses a threat to American democracy and way of life. **[FORM 1] [N=1,268]**

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	43	14	13	28	2=100



**Q22g.** The re-election of Joe Biden to the White House poses a threat to American democracy and way of life. [FORM 2] [N=1,257]

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	35	18	16	27	4=100

**Q22h.** Joe Biden is too old to be president.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	50	28	12	8	3=100

**Q22i.** Donald Trump is too old to be president.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	26	24	23	24	3=100

**Q23.** If you could only choose one attribute about a presidential candidate, which of the following is more important to you?

	<u>A presidential candidate who can best manage the economy</u>	<u>A presidential candidate who can best protect and preserve American culture and the American way of life</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	51	46	4=100

**Q24.** As you may have heard, former President Donald Trump has now been indicted by a grand jury in four separate cases for alleged criminal activity related to the 2020 presidential election. Does Donald Trump's past personal conduct make you more likely to support him, less likely to support him, or does his personal conduct not make a difference to you? [FORM 1] [N=1,268]

	<u>More likely to support him</u>	<u>Less likely to support him</u>	<u>Makes no difference</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	9	49	41	1=100

**Q24a.** Does Donald Trump's past personal conduct make you more likely to support him, less likely to support him, or does his personal conduct not make a difference to you? **[FORM 2] [N=1,257]**

	<u>More likely to support him</u>	<u>Less likely to support him</u>	<u>Makes no difference</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	6	54	37	3=100

**Q25.** Thinking about concerns that people may have, how worried are you that you or someone in your family will... **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q25a.** Not be able to get a job that pays a living wage

	<u>Very worried</u>	<u>Somewhat worried</u>	<u>Not too worried</u>	<u>Not at all worried</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	28	33	23	15	2=100

**Q25b.** Be unable to afford everyday expenses such as groceries or gas

	<u>Very worried</u>	<u>Somewhat worried</u>	<u>Not too worried</u>	<u>Not at all worried</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	31	32	23	13	2=100

**Q25c.** Be unable to afford healthcare

	<u>Very worried</u>	<u>Somewhat worried</u>	<u>Not too worried</u>	<u>Not at all worried</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	34	32	21	11	2=100

**Q25d.** Be unable to afford housing

	<u>Very worried</u>	<u>Somewhat worried</u>	<u>Not too worried</u>	<u>Not at all worried</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	33	31	21	12	2=100
<a href="#">June 2018</a>	23	28	24	24	1=100

**Q25e.** Not have enough money to retire

	<u>Very worried</u>	<u>Somewhat worried</u>	<u>Not too worried</u>	<u>Not at all worried</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	39	33	16	9	2=100

**Q26.** Which of the following is closest to your views about the problem of inflation?

	Inflation is mostly a problem because prices are rising <u>too fast</u>	Inflation is mostly a problem because prices are already <u>too high</u>	I do not believe inflation is a major problem <u>today</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	44	49	5	2=100

**Q27.** Today, would you say that a college education is a smart investment in the future or is it more of a gamble that may not pay off in the end? **[ROTATE]**

	<u>Smart Investment</u>	<u>More of a Gamble</u>	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2023	42	56	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	42	55	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	45	54	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	49	50	*=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	55	43	2=100

**Q28.** Do you consider each of the following to be an ally of the US, friendly but not an ally, unfriendly but not an enemy, or an enemy of the US?

**Q28a.** Russia

	<u>Ally of the US</u>	<u>Friendly, but not an ally</u>	<u>Unfriendly, but not an enemy</u>	<u>Enemy of the US</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	2	6	24	64	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	4	23	37	34	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	5	24	45	23	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	8	26	31	24	10=100

**Q28b.** China

	<u>Ally of the US</u>	<u>Friendly, but not an ally</u>	<u>Unfriendly, but not an enemy</u>	<u>Enemy of the US</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	3	13	34	47	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	4	21	41	33	1=100

**Q28c. Ukraine**

	Ally of the <u>US</u>	Friendly, but not an <u>ally</u>	Unfriendly, but not an <u>enemy</u>	Enemy of <u>the US</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	40	41	9	5	5=100

**Q28d. Hungary**

	Ally of the <u>US</u>	Friendly, but not an <u>ally</u>	Unfriendly, but not an <u>enemy</u>	Enemy of <u>the US</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	17	47	23	4	8=100

**Q28e. Mexico**

	Ally of the <u>US</u>	Friendly, but not an <u>ally</u>	Unfriendly, but not an <u>enemy</u>	Enemy of <u>the US</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	30	42	19	4	5=100

**Q29. Which of the following is closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?**

	We should continue aid to Ukraine because resisting Russian aggression is in the vital national security interests of the <u>United States</u>	We should end aid to Ukraine because we need the money to address <u>problems</u> <u>here at home</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	54	42	4=100

**Q30. Do you feel like we are in danger of losing our freedoms in America today?**

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	70	28	2=100

**Q31. HELD FOR FURTHER ANALYSIS**

**Q32. These days, do you feel optimistic or pessimistic that the following groups of Americans can still come together and solve the country's problems?**

**Q32a. People who belong to different racial or ethnic groups**

	<u>Optimistic</u>	<u>Pessimistic</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	69	27	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	74	26	0=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>	66	30	4=100

**Q32b. People who hold different political views**

	<u>Optimistic</u>	<u>Pessimistic</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	39	57	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	43	57	*=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>	38	59	3=100

**Q32c. People who belong to different religious groups**

	<u>Optimistic</u>	<u>Pessimistic</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	65	32	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	72	28	*=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>	66	30	4=100

**Q32d. People who have different sexual orientations**

	<u>Optimistic</u>	<u>Pessimistic</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	58	38	4=100

**Q32e. People who hold a different gender identity**

	<u>Optimistic</u>	<u>Pessimistic</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	50	46	4=100

**Q33. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following today? [FLIP RESPONSE SCALE]**

**Q33a. The number of close friends you have in your life.**

	<u>Very satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat dissatisfied</u>	<u>Very dissatisfied</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	40	37	14	6	3=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	47	33	14	5	*=100

**Q33b.** The racial and ethnic diversity of your group of close friends.

	<u>Very satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat dissatisfied</u>	<u>Very dissatisfied</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	40	43	10	3	4=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	51	35	11	3	1=100

**Q33c.** The connection you feel with people in your neighborhood.

	<u>Very satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat dissatisfied</u>	<u>Very dissatisfied</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	26	47	18	7	3=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	27	45	20	8	1=100

**Q33d.** Your involvement with religious organizations in your community, such as churches, synagogues, mosques or other faith-based organizations.

	<u>Very satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat dissatisfied</u>	<u>Very dissatisfied</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	36	38	15	6	5=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	41	33	16	8	2=100

**Q33e.** Your involvement with non-religious civic organizations in your community, such as sports leagues, clubs, and other volunteer organizations.

	<u>Very satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat dissatisfied</u>	<u>Very dissatisfied</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	26	45	18	6	5=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	31	42	19	7	1=100

**Q34.** Over the past few months, how often have you felt: **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q34a.** Depressed

	<u>Almost all the time</u>	<u>Often</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Almost never</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	5	10	29	55	1=100

**Q34b. Anxious**

	<u>Almost all the time</u>	<u>Often</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Almost never</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	7	15	41	35	1=100

**Q34c. Angry**

	<u>Almost all the time</u>	<u>Often</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Almost never</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	3	12	50	34	1=100

**Q34d. Hopeful**

	<u>Almost all the time</u>	<u>Often</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Almost never</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	18	32	38	10	1=100

**Q34e. Lonely**

	<u>Almost all the time</u>	<u>Often</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Almost never</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	4	9	32	53	1=100

**Q35. Would you say that, in general, the growing number of newcomers from other countries: [ROTATE]**

	<u>Threatens traditional American customs and values</u>	<u>Strengthens American society</u>	<u>Other (SPECIFY)</u>	<u>Neither/ Both equally (VOL.)</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	44	52	--	--	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	40	55	--	--	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	40	56	--	--	3=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	37	60	--	--	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	46	44	6	1	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>	35	48	--	11	7=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	36	51	--	7	7=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	37	51	--	6	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	34	51	--	9	6=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>	36	48	--	10	6=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a>	32	49	--	12	8=100

<a href="#">July 2015</a>	35	50	--	9	8=100
<a href="#">Late June 2015</a>	33	54	--	7	7=100
<a href="#">Early June 2015</a>	34	51	--	6	9=100
<a href="#">May 2015</a>	29	50	--	10	10=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2014</a>	45	48	--	5	3=100
<a href="#">April 2013</a>	36	55	--	5	4=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2013</a>	40	54	--	3	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2011</a>	42	53	--	2	3=100

**Q36.** Which statement comes closest to your view about how the immigration system should deal with immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally? **[ROTATE]**

	Allow them a way to become citizens provided they meet certain <u>requirements</u>	Allow them to become permanent legal residents, but <u>not</u> <u>citizens</u>	Identify and <u>deport</u> <u>them</u>	None of <u>these</u> <u>(VOL.)</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	60	13	25	--	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	57	13	25	--	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	62	14	22	--	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	64	16	19	--	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	67	13	20	--	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>	62	16	18	--	3=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	62	16	21	--	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	63	16	17	1	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	65	15	16	2	2=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2016</a>	64	14	18	1	3=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2016</a>	66	13	16	1	4=100
<a href="#">July 2016</a>	61	13	21	1	3=100
<a href="#">June 2016</a>	64	14	17	1	4=100
<a href="#">Late May 2016</a>	62	16	18	1	3=100
<a href="#">Early May 2016</a>	61	17	21	--	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>	63	15	18	2	2=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	64	14	16	1	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	66	13	19	1	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	63	12	21	1	3=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>	63	16	19	1	2=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a>	60	16	19	2	3=100
<a href="#">July 2015</a>	64	14	17	2	3=100
<a href="#">Late June 2015</a>	64	15	16	1	4=100
<a href="#">Early June 2015</a>	61	17	18	2	3=100
<a href="#">May 2015</a>	60	14	21	1	3=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2015</a>	59	19	18	1	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2014</a>	65	18	15	1	1=100
<a href="#">Late Nov. 2014</a>	58	19	20	1	2=100



<a href="#">Early Nov. 2014</a>	59	16	22	1	3=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2014</a>	60	17	20	1	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2014</a>	57	17	23	1	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2014</a>	57	19	21	1	2=100
<a href="#">Late July 2014</a>	58	17	22	1	2=100
<a href="#">Early July 2014</a>	58	18	19	2	4=100
<a href="#">June 2014</a>	61	16	20	1	2=100
<a href="#">May 2014</a>	64	16	17	1	2=100
<a href="#">April 2014</a>	61	16	20	1	2=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2013</a>	63	14	18	1	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2013</a>	63	12	19	1	4=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2013</a>	63	14	21	1	1=100

**Q37.** Turning to the issue of immigration, do you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose the following?

**Q37a.** Passing a law that places stricter limits on the number of LEGAL immigrants coming to the U.S.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	20	30	31	15	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	18	30	31	19	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	20	31	30	17	2=100

**Q37b.** Building a wall along the U.S. border with Mexico

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	26	21	24	26	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	27	18	17	36	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	23	19	23	34	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	24	18	19	37	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	21	20	19	39	2=100
<a href="#">June 2018</a>	18	13	25	38	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	19	17	21	42	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	20	21	24	34	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	16	25	27	31	1=100

**Q37c.** Passing a law to prevent refugees from entering the U.S.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	14	23	39	20	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	14	25	31	28	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	13	23	38	24	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	15	20	37	27	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	14	23	34	26	2=100
<a href="#">June 2018</a>	13	18	27	32	10=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	14	22	31	28	5=100

**Q37d.** Passing a law that prevents asylum seekers from coming to the U.S. if they haven't first sought protection in some other country

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	18	29	34	14	5=100

**Q37e.** Installing deterrents such as walls, floating barriers in rivers, and razor wire to prevent immigrants from entering the country illegally, even if they endanger or kill some people.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	23	21	24	28	3=100

**Q38.** Do you think abortion should be legal or illegal?

	Legal in <u>all cases</u>	Legal in <u>most cases</u>	Illegal in <u>most cases</u>	Illegal in <u>all cases</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	26	34	28	9	3=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	29	35	26	9	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	29	35	26	8	2=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b>	<b>30</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	31	34	26	7	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	27	35	29	8	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	30	34	25	9	3=100
<a href="#">Late June 2022</a>	28	34	25	10	3=100

<a href="#">June 2022</a>	33	32	25	8	2=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	28	36	26	9	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	27	33	27	11	2=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	23	39	26	10	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	22	38	27	13	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	24	34	29	11	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	24	35	23	14	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	21	33	29	14	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	26	36	25	12	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	22	35	27	14	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2015</a>	20	33	26	17	4=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2014</a>	23	33	25	15	3=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2014</a>	24	33	25	14	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2014</a>	23	34	25	15	4=100
<a href="#">Late Sept. 2014</a>	20	33	24	17	6=100
<a href="#">Early Sept. 2014</a>	19	33	28	16	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2014</a>	23	33	23	18	3=100
<a href="#">July 2014</a>	20	31	27	17	6=100
<a href="#">June 2014</a>	21	32	28	16	3=100
<a href="#">May 2014</a>	20	32	26	17	5=100
<a href="#">April 2014</a>	19	30	26	19	7=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2014</a>	20	32	27	14	6=100
<a href="#">July 2013</a>	19	35	28	14	4=100
<a href="#">March 2013</a>	23	33	24	14	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2012</a>	22	34	24	15	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	20	34	27	14	4=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2011</a>	21	32	29	14	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2011</a>	18	34	29	15	4=100
<a href="#">June 2011</a>	19	37	26	14	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2010</a>	18	37	27	15	3=100

**Q39. Which comes closest to your view?**

	The recent killings of Black Americans by police are isolated <u>incidents</u>	The recent killings of Black Americans by police are part of a broader patten of how police treat Black <u>Americans</u>	Skipped/Refused
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	48	48	4=100
<a href="#">Sept 2021</a>	43	54	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	43	56	1=100
<a href="#">June 2020</a>	42	56	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	45	53	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	53	44	2=100
<a href="#">May 2015</a>	39	49	13=100

**Q40.** How much do you favor or oppose each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**  
**[FLIP SCALE 1-4; 4-1]**

**Q40a.** Laws that require transgender individuals to use bathrooms that correspond to their sex at birth rather than their current gender identity

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	29	25	23	17	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	29	23	21	23	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	23	24	32	18	2=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	17	28	29	18	8=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	19	19	22	28	12=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	19	20	22	31	8=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2016</a>	15	20	23	30	12=100

**Q40b.** Laws that prevent parents from allowing their child to receive medical care for a gender transition

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	27	22	26	21	5=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	21	20	28	28	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	27	17	23	30	4=100

**Q40c.** Laws that would protect gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender people against discrimination in jobs, public accommodations, and housing?

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	34	37	15	9	5=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	36	37	14	10	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	41	38	12	7	3=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b> <b><a href="#">(includes March,</a></b> <b><a href="#">June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b>	<b>48</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	54	26	11	8	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	47	29	11	9	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	50	26	11	9	3=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	41	38	11	6	4=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	45	36	11	6	2=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>	39	39	13	7	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	44	38	11	4	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	40	37	13	7	2=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	40	38	13	7	2=100

<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	45	37	10	5	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	45	38	11	5	1=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	31	40	15	10	4=100
<a href="#">July 2018</a>	38	33	12	10	7=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	34	36	16	9	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	38	32	15	11	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	42	30	13	11	5=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	42	28	11	15	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2016</a>	38	34	13	10	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>	32	37	16	10	5=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	39	33	12	11	6=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	34	35	15	11	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	37	34	15	10	4=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>	37	33	15	9	6=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a>	35	36	13	11	5=100
<a href="#">July 2015</a>	34	34	14	11	6=100
<a href="#">June 2015</a>	40	29	13	12	6=100
<a href="#">May 2015</a>	35	36	15	9	5=100

**Q40d.** Allowing a small business owner in your state to refuse to provide products or services to gay or lesbian people, if doing so violates their religious beliefs

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Don't know/ Refused (VOL.)
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	21	23	27	26	4=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	17	21	26	34	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	16	21	29	32	2=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	17	16	22	43	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	18	17	23	39	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	16	16	20	45	3=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	13	20	28	35	4=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	14	20	27	38	1=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>	11	21	31	35	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	16	20	34	29	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	12	19	29	37	2=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	12	19	30	36	2=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	8	14	29	47	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2020</a>	13	19	27	38	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2019</a>	12	25	30	26	6=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2019</a>	12	24	30	27	7=100

<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	12	24	30	27	8=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	13	26	30	25	7=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2019</a>	12	27	29	24	9=100
<a href="#">July 2019</a>	13	26	30	24	8=100
<a href="#">June 2019</a>	12	24	32	24	7=100
<a href="#">May 2019</a>	10	23	36	23	8=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	13	25	33	24	5=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2019</a>	12	24	26	30	8=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	17	20	24	34	5=100
<a href="#">July 2018</a>	17	25	25	24	9=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	15	22	26	31	6=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	13	19	29	34	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	16	23	24	32	5=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	16	16	24	40	4=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>	12	17	29	34	8=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2016</a>	14	14	30	35	8=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2016</a>	11	16	26	36	11=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	14	17	25	37	7=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	10	21	25	33	11=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2016</a>	14	16	28	35	7=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2016</a>	9	20	31	30	9=100
<a href="#">July 2016</a>	9	22	29	31	8=100
<a href="#">June 2016</a>	13	17	29	31	9=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	13	21	28	32	6=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>	15	21	32	26	7=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	15	20	23	36	7=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	14	20	27	32	6=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	17	18	28	32	5=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>	14	21	29	28	8=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a>	17	21	28	28	5=100
<a href="#">July 2015</a>	17	19	27	28	7=100
<a href="#">June 2015</a>	16	18	28	32	5=100
<a href="#">May 2015</a>	14	18	30	32	5=100

**Q40e.** Allowing same-sex couples to marry legally

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	35	31	15	15	4=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	36	30	16	15	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	38	30	16	13	3=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b>	<b>44</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2=100</b>

<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	49	20	13	16	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	43	24	12	17	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	47	20	13	18	3=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	39	30	15	12	4=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	40	30	15	13	2=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>	36	32	18	13	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	41	31	15	12	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	35	31	17	13	2=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	36	31	17	13	2=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	39	32	15	13	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	41	29	17	11	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	37	29	16	16	1=100
<a href="#">July 2019</a>	27	35	18	13	7=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	25	37	20	13	5=100
<a href="#">July 2018</a>	35	29	13	15	8=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	28	32	19	14	7=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	31	30	17	16	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	38	28	12	16	6=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	36	27	15	19	4=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>	30	30	17	14	9=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2016</a>	29	29	19	15	8=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2016</a>	33	26	17	15	10=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	31	26	16	19	8=100
<a href="#">Late Sept. 2016</a>	34	30	16	18	1=100
<a href="#">Early Sept. 2016</a>	28	29	16	16	11=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2016</a>	31	31	15	15	8=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2016</a>	29	28	19	14	11=100
<a href="#">July 2016</a>	28	28	21	13	10=100
<a href="#">June 2016</a>	25	30	20	15	10=100
<a href="#">Late May 2016</a>	25	30	17	19	8=100
<a href="#">Early May 2016</a>	32	30	18	18	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>	22	30	19	19	10=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	32	24	17	20	8=100
<a href="#">Late Oct. 2015</a>	27	28	19	19	6=100
<a href="#">Early Oct. 2015</a>	31	29	17	22	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	28	27	16	21	7=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>	26	29	15	20	9=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a>	28	25	16	23	8=100
<a href="#">July 2015</a>	24	28	16	24	8=100
<a href="#">June 2015</a>	27	28	18	19	9=100
<a href="#">May 2015</a>	26	27	20	19	9=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2014</a>	25	32	18	18	7=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2014</a>	25	29	20	19	7=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2014</a>	24	32	18	17	9=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2014</a>	22	33	18	19	8=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2014</a>	24	25	20	22	9=100

<a href="#">Early Aug. 2014</a>	28	28	17	20	7=100
<a href="#">July 2014</a>	24	29	18	20	10=100
<a href="#">June 2014</a>	25	28	14	26	7=100
<a href="#">May 2014</a>	26	24	19	21	10=100
<a href="#">April 2014</a>	27	27	18	22	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>	22	31	21	20	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2013</a>	25	27	19	25	4=100
<a href="#">June 2013</a>	22	30	21	20	7=100
<a href="#">May 2013</a>	24	28	22	21	5=100
<a href="#">March 2013</a>	23	27	18	21	10=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2013</a>	25	27	19	23	7=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	24	25	18	27	7=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2012</a>	24	25	17	28	6=100
<a href="#">June 2012</a>	25	24	18	26	7=100
<a href="#">March 2012</a>	22	30	19	25	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2011</a>	24	24	20	26	6=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2011</a>	19	29	21	25	6=100
<a href="#">July 2011</a>	18	29	21	26	6=100

**Q41.** How much do you agree with the following statements?

**Q41a.** People advocating for the rights of transgender people have gone too far in recent years. **[FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,268]**

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	27	27	19	24	4=100

**Q41b.** Restricting the rights of transgender people is just another form of discrimination. **[FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,257]**

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	30	28	20	17	5=100

**Q41c.** The government, media, and financial worlds in the U.S. are controlled by a group of Satan-worshipping pedophiles who run a global child sex trafficking operation.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	7	18	17	51	6=100



<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	7	12	22	56	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	5	12	22	55	5=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	5	13	23	56	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	6	12	21	57	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	6	12	21	60	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	6	12	21	59	3=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	5	10	19	63	3=100

**Q41d.** There is a storm coming soon that will sweep away the elites in power and restore the rightful leaders.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Sept. 2023	7	20	32	35	6=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	7	17	32	41	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	7	18	32	38	6=100
<a href="#">Mar 2022</a>	7	20	32	38	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	6	15	31	43	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	7	17	30	43	3=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	6	17	29	45	3=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	6	14	27	50	3=100

**Q41e.** Because things have gotten so far off track, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Sept. 2023	5	18	22	51	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	4	12	24	57	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	5	14	26	51	5=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	5	14	26	52	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	5	13	26	52	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	5	14	23	56	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	5	12	25	55	2=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	4	11	23	59	2=100

**Q41f.** Society as a whole has become too soft and feminine.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Sept. 2023	18	30	20	28	4=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	15	23	27	32	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	14	28	24	29	4=100

<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	14	25	31	28	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	14	28	31	26	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	20	22	30	23	5=100
<a href="#">April 2016</a>	16	26	29	24	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2011</a>	15	23	33	26	3=100

**Q42.** Which comes closer to your view: **[ROTATE]**

	We should not teach children history that could make them feel uncomfortable or guilty about what their <u>ancestors did in the past</u>	We should teach our children both the good and bad aspects of our history so that they can learn from <u>the past</u>	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2023	4	94	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	5	92	4=100

**Q43.** Which of the following comes closer to your view...**[ROTATE]**

	Public school teachers and librarians are professionals whom we should trust to provide our kids with appropriate curriculum and books that teach the good and <u>bad of American history</u>	Public school teachers and librarians should not be allowed to develop curriculum and teach books that wrongly portray <u>America as a racist country</u>	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2023	75	22	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	66	29	5=100

**Q44.** In recent years, there has been controversy about what is appropriate to teach or discuss in public schools. Do you favor or oppose the following?

**Q44a.** Banning books that include depictions of slavery from being taught in public schools

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2023	1	6	35	53	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2022</a>	2	7	30	59	1=100

**Q44b.** Banning public high school courses like AP African American History because the topics of slavery and segregation are likely to make white students feel guilty or uncomfortable.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2023	3	8	35	49	4=100

**Q44c.** Offering elective courses on the Bible that are taught from Christian perspective in public schools

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	18	35	24	19	4=100

**Q44d.** Banning social and emotional learning programs from public schools because they conflict with the moral teachings kids should be getting from home

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	9	20	38	28	5=100

**Q44e.** Banning the discussion of sexual orientation and/or gender identity in public schools

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	21	22	27	26	4=100

**Q45.** How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q45a.** God intended America to be a new promised land where European Christians could create a society that could be an example to the rest of the world.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	10	23	23	38	7=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	9	21	20	47	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	10	21	20	43	7=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	11	24	19	41	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	10	20	20	47	3=100

**Q45b.** In the U.S. today, I feel like my religious liberty is being threatened.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	15	24	24	31	5=100

**Q45c.** The U.S. is becoming a minority-rule country where laws do not reflect the will of the majority

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	25	40	19	12	5=100

**Q45d.** The founders of the United States intended it to be a Christian nation with western European values

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	16	36	21	21	6=100

**Q45e.** Immigrants are invading our country and replacing our cultural and ethnic background.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	15	23	26	31	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	12	20	31	36	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	11	19	31	33	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	11	18	26	43	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	9	22	31	37	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	13	23	27	35	1=100

**Q45f.** America’s best days are now behind us<sup>3</sup>

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	15	37	26	17	4=100

**Q45g.** The 2020 election was stolen from Donald Trump

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	14	18	12	51	5=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	14	16	12	56	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	16	15	11	56	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	15	14	11	58	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	16	14	13	55	2=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	15	14	11	57	3=100

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<sup>3</sup> When asked in the past, the question was worded as follows: “In general, do you think America’s best days are ahead of us or behind us?” and the answer options were: “Ahead of us,” “Behind us,” or “Depends”

**Q45h.** Generally speaking, I and my family are better off today than we were three years ago [FORM 1] [N=1,268]

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	15	32	27	22	3=100

**Q45i.** Generally speaking, I and my family are better off financially than we were three years ago [FORM 2] [N=1,257]

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	12	29	29	25	4=100

**Q45j.** There is credible evidence that Donald Trump committed serious federal crimes

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	41	17	17	20	5=100

**Q45k.** Generations of slavery and discrimination against Black people and Native Americans have given white people unfair economic advantages<sup>4</sup>

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	25	28	23	18	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	23	30	25	20	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	20	25	29	22	4=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	22	28	28	20	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	24	28	23	24	1=100
<a href="#">June 2020</a>	22	27	29	20	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	19	30	30	19	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	14	27	34	24	2=100

**Q10.** In the presidential election in November 2020, did you:

	Vote for Republican Donald Trump	Vote for Democrat <u>Joe</u> <u>Biden</u>	Vote for someone <u>else</u>	Not vote/ not eligible to <u>vote</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	29	32	9	27	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	32	44	4	18	2=100

<sup>4</sup> In the past, this question was worded as follows: “Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for many Black Americans to work their way out of the lower class.”

# Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was made possible through the generous support of the Carnegie Corporation of New York, with additional support from the Ford Foundation, the Unitarian Universalist Veatch Program at Shelter Rock, and the Open Society Foundations. The survey was conducted among a representative sample of 2,525 adults (age 18 and up) living in all 50 states in the United States, who are part of Ipsos's Knowledge Panel. Interviews were conducted online between August 25 - 30, 2023

Respondents are recruited to the KnowledgePanel using an addressed-based sampling methodology from the Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery addresses in the U.S. As such, it covers all households regardless of their phone status, providing a representative online sample. Unlike opt-in panels, households are not permitted to "self-select" into the panel; and are generally limited to how many surveys they can take within a given time period.

The initial sample drawn from the KnowledgePanel was adjusted using pre-stratification weights so that it approximates the adult U.S. population defined by the March 2022 supplement of the Current Population Survey. Next, a probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling scheme was used to select a representative sample.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied based on demographic distributions from the March 2022 supplement of the Current Population Survey, except language proficiency, which is not available from CPS and came from the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS). Additionally, the 2020 vote choice benchmarks were obtained from the Federal Election Commission's Official 2020 Presidential General Election Results. The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: gender by age, race and ethnicity, Census region by metropolitan status, education, income, language proficiency, and 2020 presidential vote choice. The sample weighting was accomplished using an iterative proportional fitting (IFP) process that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables.

The margin of error for the survey is +/- 2.19 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence, including the design effect for the survey of 1.26. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context, and order effects. Additional details about the KnowledgePanel can be found on the Ipsos website: <https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/solution/knowledgepanel>

## Appendix

**Table 1. Demographic, Political, Religious, and Geographic Subgroup Sample Sizes**  
*(Unweighted)*

	N=
Total Sample	2,525
Male	1,289
Female	1,236
Republican	692
Independent	836
Democrat	791
Other/Don't know	206
White, non-Hispanic	1,766
Black, non-Hispanic	268
Hispanic	296
Multiracial	80
Other	115
Age 18-29	361
30-49	690
50-64	700
65+	774
White evangelical Protestant	391
White mainline Protestant	394
Black Protestant	184
Hispanic Protestant	65
White Catholic	348
Hispanic Catholic	138
Other Christian	171
Non-Christian religion	154
Religiously unaffiliated	643
Northeast	447
Midwest	568
South	935
West	575