



PRRI 2023 American Values Survey
Total = 2,525 online
August 25-30, 2023

Q1. In general, do you think things in this country are going in the right direction or do you feel things are going in the wrong direction?

[Flip scale 1-2;2-1]

	<u>Right direction</u>	<u>Wrong direction</u>	<u>Mixed</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	22	77	--	1=100
Sept. 2022	24	74	--	2=100
Sept. 2020	32	67	--	1=100
Sept. 2019	36	64	--	0=100
June 2018	35	64	--	1=100
Sept. 2016	25	74	--	1=100
May 2016	28	72	--	1=100
Dec. 2013	26	65	--	8=100
Sept. 2012	34	57	5	4=100
July 2011	21	71	--	8=100
May 2011	29	65	--	7=100

Q2. Since the 1950s, do you think American culture and way of life has: {PRRI trend}

[Flip scale 1-2;2-1]

	<u>Mostly changed for the better</u>	<u>Mostly changed for the worse</u>	<u>Both/Neither</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	44	55	--	1=100
Sept. 2022	49	49	--	2=100
Sept. 2021	47	52	--	1=100
Sept. 2020	55	44	--	1=100
Oct. 2018	50	47	--	3=100
Sept. 2016	48	51	--	1=100
May 2016	49	50	--	1=100
Oct. 2015	46	53	--	1=100
Dec. 2013	44	46	7	3=100
Feb. 2013	40	54	3	3=100

Q3. How important are the following issues to you personally? [RANDOMIZE]

Q3a. Racial inequality

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	29	44	26	1=100
Sept. 2022	26	44	29	1=100
Sept. 2021	37	42	18	2=100
Oct. 2020	46	36	17	1=100
Sept. 2020	43	41	16	*=100
Sept. 2019	44	44	11	1=100
Apr. 2017	37	44	18	1=100
Sept. 2016	47	40	12	1=100
May 2016	36	45	19	*=100
Oct. 2015	39	42	19	1=100

Q3b. Jobs and unemployment

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	34	55	11	1=100
Sept. 2022	33	56	11	1=100
Sept. 2021	41	52	6	2=100
Oct. 2020	54	38	7	1=100
Sept. 2020	52	42	5	*=100
Sept. 2019	45	48	7	*=100
Sept. 2016	61	36	3	*=100
May 2016	55	41	3	*=100
Oct. 2015	60	35	4	1=100
Dec. 2013	62	29	8	2=100

Q3c. Immigration

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	40	45	14	1=100
Sept. 2022	40	47	12	1=100
Sept. 2021	44	44	9	2=100
Sept. 2020	33	52	14	*=100
Sept. 2019	49	42	9	1=100
Sept. 2016	44	43	12	1=100
May 2016	43	44	12	*=100

Oct. 2015	46	40	13	1=100
Dec. 2013	34	39	24	2=100

Q3d. Health care

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	49	44	6	1=100
Sept. 2022	39	51	9	1=100
Sept. 2021	49	44	5	2=100
Sept. 2020	56	38	5	*=100
Sept. 2019	65	32	3	*=100
April 2017	65	31	4	*=100
Oct. 2015	63	32	4	1=100
Dec. 2013	57	31	10	2=100

Q3e. Terrorism

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	32	51	16	1=100
Sept. 2022	30	52	16	1=100
Sept. 2021	47	42	9	2=100
Sept. 2020	45	43	11	1=100
Sept. 2019	54	37	8	*=100
Sept. 2016	70	24	5	*=100
May 2016	69	27	4	*=100
Oct. 2015	62	29	8	1=100

Q3f. Climate change

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	38	34	27	1=100
Sept. 2022	36	32	31	1=100
Sept. 2021	44	30	24	2=100
Sept. 2020	43	35	22	1=100
Sept. 2019	49	32	18	1=100
Oct. 2015	34	39	27	1=100

Q3g. Crime

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	50	43	6	1=100
Sept. 2022	47	44	8	1=100
Sept. 2021	43	49	6	2=100
Sept. 2020	46	46	7	1=100
Sept. 2019	45	48	7	*=100
Apr. 2017	54	39	7	1=100
Sept. 2016	54	39	7	*=100
May 2016	48	45	7	*=100
Oct. 2015	53	39	8	1=100

Q3h. Increasing costs of housing and everyday expenses

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	62	33	4	1=100
Sept. 2022	57	39	3	1=100
Sept. 2021	45	48	5	2=100

Q3i. Abortion

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	36	41	22	1=100
Sept. 2022	45	37	17	1=100
Sept. 2021	33	41	24	2=100
Sept. 2020	36	38	25	*=100
Sept. 2018	29	40	28	2=100
Oct. 2015	34	38	27	1=100
Feb. 2014	31	35	30	4=100

Q3j. The health of our democracy

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	47	43	9	1=100
Sept. 2022	57	36	6	1=100

Q3k. The growing gap between rich and poor [FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,268]

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	40	42	18	1=100
Sept. 2022	34	46	19	1=100
Sept. 2021	40	40	17	2=100
Sept. 2020	42	42	15	1=100
Sept. 2019	38	46	16	*=100
Sept. 2018	38	38	21	2=100
Sept. 2016	52	36	12	*=100
May 2016	43	41	15	1=100
Oct. 2015	48	38	13	1=100

Q3l. Reforming the U.S. Supreme Court [FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,268]

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	27	43	28	1=100
Sept. 2022	36	46	17	1=100
Sept. 2021	29	50	19	1=100
Sept. 2020	40	45	14	1=100

Q3m. Infrastructure like bridges and the electrical grid [FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,268]

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	30	57	11	1=100
Sept. 2022	25	60	14	1=100
Sept. 2021	35	54	10	2=100

Q3n. Education [FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,268]

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	43	47	9	1=100
Sept. 2022	41	50	8	1=100

Q3o. Access to guns and gun safety [FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,268]

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	46	39	15	1=100
Sept. 2022	45	40	13	2=100

Q3p. Artificial intelligence [FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,257]

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	19	52	28	1=100

Q3q. LGBTQ rights [FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,257]

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	14	36	48	1=100

Q3r. What children are learning in public schools [FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,257]

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	47	42	10	1=100

Q3s. Human trafficking [FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,257]

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	48	43	8	1=100

Q3t. Mental health [FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,257]

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	40	51	8	1=100

Q4. Thinking about how the following issues might affect your vote for major political offices, would you:

Q4a. Abortion

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views <u>on this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many <u>important factors</u>	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	39	42	17	2=100
June 2023	45	42	12	1=100
Mar. 2023	25	54	19	2=100
AVA 2022				
(includes June, Aug. Dec.)	25	52	20	2=100
Dec. 2022	27	52	20	1=100
Sept. 2022	24	53	19	5=100
Aug. 2022	23	54	20	3=100
Late June 2022	26	46	25	3=100
June 2022	32	46	19	2=100
Sept. 2020	20	52	26	1=100
Sept. 2019	25	52	22	1=100
Sept. 2018	22	50	23	5=100
Mar. 2018	18	47	31	4=100

Q4b. Climate Change

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views <u>on this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many <u>important factors</u>	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	27	45	25	2=100
June 2023	29	48	22	1=100

Q4c. Immigration

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views <u>on this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many <u>important factors</u>	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	32	56	10	2=100
June 2023	34	55	10	1=100

Q4d. Access to guns

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on <u>this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many important <u>factors</u>	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	39	48	11	2=100
June 2023	42	48	9	1=100

Q4e. LGBTQ rights

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on <u>this issue</u>	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many important <u>factors</u>	Not see this as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	28	35	36	2=100
June 2023	35	38	26	1=100

**Q5. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable view of each of the following:
[RANDOMIZE]**

Q5a. Joe Biden

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Sept. 2023	12	25	16	44	1	2=100
June 2023	15	28	16	37	2	2=100
Mar. 2023	16	30	15	36	1	2=100
Dec. 2022	16	31	16	33	2	1=100
Sept. 2022	13	27	16	39	2	2=100
Sept. 2021	21	31	14	32	1	1=100
Aug. 2021	21	35	14	28	1	1=100
Jan. 2021	26	29	19	24	1	2=100
Sept. 2020	16	33	18	31	2	1=100
Aug. 2020	15	36	22	23	2	3=100
July 2020	14	34	20	25	3	4=100
Oct. 2019	17	25	21	22	13	1=100
Sept. 2019	13	35	24	21	4	1=100
Sept. 2013	9	31	22	26	8	4=100
Sept. 2012	16	28	21	24	4	8=100

Q5b. Donald Trump

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Sept. 2023	18	15	13	50	1	2=100
June 2023	16	16	12	54	2	2=100
Mar. 2023	15	18	11	53	2	2=100
Dec. 2022	15	17	13	52	2	1=100
Sept. 2022	15	20	14	48	2	2=100
Sept. 2021	18	18	11	51	1	1=100
Aug. 2021	17	17	13	51	2	1=100
Jan. 2021	15	16	13	54	1	1=100
Sept. 2020	15	21	13	49	1	*=100
Aug. 2020	16	22	18	41	*	3=100
July 2020	18	20	21	38	*	3=100
July 2020	15	20	19	42	*	3=100
May 2020	18	23	19	36	0	3=100
Apr. 2020	17	26	20	34	*	2=100
Mar. 2020	24	25	17	29	*	4=100
Feb. 2020	20	20	17	39	*	4=100
Dec. 2019	20	20	18	37	*	3=100
Nov. 2019	19	21	16	39	*	5=100
Oct. 2019	18	21	16	39	*	6=100
Sept. 2019	15	20	16	48	--	1=100
Apr. 2019	21	23	18	34	1	3=100
Dec. 2018	14	22	16	44	--	4=100
Oct. 2018	14	21	13	47	2	2=100
Sept. 2018	20	22	15	37	1	5=100
July 2018	16	25	17	36	*	5=100
June 2018	14	23	19	41	--	2=100
Mar. 2018	13	29	18	36	*	3=100
Jan. 2018	14	23	17	42	*	5=100
Oct. 2017	15	26	18	37	*	3=100
Aug. 2017	18	20	15	41	1	5=100
Feb. 2017	16	27	16	34	*	6=100
Jan. 2017	17	26	17	35	1	5=100
Sept. 2016	10	23	15	50	2	1=100
May 2016	10	18	16	53	1	1=100
Apr. 2016	8	16	18	52	*	6=100
Jan. 2016	12	19	22	42	*	5=100
Nov. 2015	11	16	21	44	2	6=100
Oct. 2015	9	21	21	45	3	1=100

Q5c1. Ron DeSantis [FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,268]

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	9	19	15	42	14	2=100
June 2023	11	16	14	41	15	2=100
Mar. 2023	15	15	12	34	22	2=100
Sept. 2022	15	11	14	27	30	2=100

Q5d1. Joe Manchin [FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,268]

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	1	11	22	19	45	2=100

Q5e1. Cornel West [FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,268]

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	3	6	12	10	67	2=100

Q5f2. Chris Christie [FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,257]

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	2	16	29	26	23	3=100

Q5g2. Tim Scott [FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,257]

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	5	15	16	13	48	3=100
June 2023	7	15	11	14	51	2=100

Q5h2. Mike Pence [FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,257]

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	4	24	33	31	6	3=100

Q6. [IF Q5b IS FAVORABLE TO TRUMP] Which better describes your opinion? [TREND, MOD]

	Donald Trump could do something to lose my <u>support</u>	There's almost nothing Donald Trump could do to <u>lose my support</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	53	45	2=100

Q7. [IF Q5a IS FAVORABLE TO BIDEN] Which better describes your opinion? [TREND, MOD]

	Joe Biden could do something to lose my <u>support</u>	There's almost nothing Joe Biden could do to lose my <u>support</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	59	39	2=100

Q8. Do you approve or disapprove of the job President Joe Biden is doing...[RANDOMIZE b-e; ANCHOR a FIRST]

Q8a. as president [Anchor]

	<u>Strongly approve</u>	<u>Somewhat approve</u>	<u>Somewhat disapprove</u>	<u>Strongly disapprove</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	13	27	18	39	2=100
Sept. 2022	12	31	17	36	3=100
Sept. 2021	19	33	15	33	1=100

Q8b. handling the issue of abortion

	<u>Strongly approve</u>	<u>Somewhat approve</u>	<u>Somewhat disapprove</u>	<u>Strongly disapprove</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	10	27	24	35	4=100
Sept. 2022	12	27	23	34	4=100

Q8c. handling immigration

	<u>Strongly approve</u>	<u>Somewhat approve</u>	<u>Somewhat disapprove</u>	<u>Strongly disapprove</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	5	26	23	42	3=100
Sept. 2022	6	31	21	38	4=100
Sept. 2021	10	31	21	37	2=100

Q8d. handling the economy

	<u>Strongly approve</u>	<u>Somewhat approve</u>	<u>Somewhat disapprove</u>	<u>Strongly disapprove</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	12	25	18	43	3=100
Sept. 2022	11	28	18	41	3=100
Sept. 2021	18	32	17	32	2=100

Q8e. promoting policies that help everyday Americans

	<u>Strongly approve</u>	<u>Somewhat approve</u>	<u>Somewhat disapprove</u>	<u>Strongly disapprove</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	14	27	20	36	3=100

Q9. Which of the following statements about the Republican Party comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

	<u>The Republican Party is trying to protect the American way of life against outside threats</u>	<u>The Republican Party has been taken over by racists</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	47	48	5=100
Sept. 2021	45	51	4=100
Sept. 2020	50	47	2=100
Sept. 2019	50	48	2=100

Q10. Which of the following statements about the Democratic Party comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

	<u>The Democratic Party is trying to make capitalism work for average Americans</u>	<u>The Democratic Party has been taken over by socialists</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	46	49	5=100
Sept. 2021	51	44	4=100
Sept. 2020	52	45	3=100
Sept. 2019	53	44	3=100

REGIST [IF NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE ON PANEL] Are you currently registered to vote in the U.S.?

	Yes, I am registered to vote	No, I am not registered to vote	No, I am not eligible to vote	Not sure	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2023	80	10	3	7	0=100

Q12. How would you rate your chances of voting in the 2024 presidential election?¹

	Absolutely certain to vote	Probably will vote	Chances are 50-50	Less than 50-50 chance	Definitely not voting	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2023	61	11	9	5	13	*=100
Sept. 2020	76	9	5	8	--	*=100
Oct. 2019	70	13	9	7	0	1=100
Sept. 2019	72	13	8	7	--	*=100
Late Oct. 2018	60	9	12	3	15	1=100
October 2018	54	19	11	7	8	1=100
Sept. 2018	60	15	9	3	12	1=100
June 2018	50	16	11	9	12	2=100
March 2018	58	13	12	12	3	1=100
Late Oct. 2016	66	6	9	16	--	2=100
Oct. 2016	63	9	10	16	--	3=100
Sept. 2016	66	12	8	4	--	*=100
Aug. 2014	56	16	13	11	3	1=100
April 2014	51	21	13	12	3	*=100
Sept. 2012	71	9	10	9	--	1=100
Aug. 2012	70	10	8	9	--	2=100

Q14. [IF REPUBLICAN & LEANERS] Which of the following Republican candidates would you most like to see as the party's 2023 nominee for president? [N=998]

	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Nikki Haley	Chris Christie	Tim Scott	Asa Hutchison	Mike Pence	Vivek Ramaswamy	Som eone else	Skipped / Refused
Sept. 2023	44	16	8	3	3	*	7	6	10	2=100

¹ Results in 2019 and 2020 are for the 2020 election. Other years are for that year's election.

Q15. HELD FOR FURTHER ANALYSIS

Q16. [IF DEMOCRAT & LEANERS] When you think about the Democratic candidates for president, would you prefer: **[N=1,094]**

	Joe Biden to be the <u>party's nominee</u>	Someone else to be the <u>party's nominee</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	34	64	2=100

Q17. HELD FOR FURTHER ANALYSIS

Q18. [IF Q12 IS NOT VOTING] If the November 2024 general election were held today, which of the following candidates would you vote for? **[FORM 1] [N=1,167]**

	Democratic Party candidate <u>Joe Biden</u>	Republican Party candidate Donald <u>Trump</u>	Green Party candidate <u>Cornel West</u>	No Labels Party candidate Joe <u>Manchin</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	41	37	5	11	7=100

Q18a. [IF Q12 IS NOT VOTING] If the November 2024 general election were held today, which of the following candidates would you vote for? **[FORM 2] [N=1,165]**

	Democratic Party candidate <u>Joe Biden</u>	Republican Party candidate Donald <u>Trump</u>	Green Party candidate <u>Cornel West</u>	No Labels Party candidate <u>Larry Hogan</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	37	42	4	9	8=100

Q19. [IF Q12 IS NOT VOTING] If the 2024 general election were held today, and the candidates were only **[SHOW "Donald Trump" and "Joe Biden" here and present names in a random order]** and **[INSERT]**, for whom would you vote for? **[N=2,232]**

	Democratic Party candidate <u>Joe Biden</u>	Republican Party candidate <u>Donald Trump</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	48	46	6=100

Q20a. How likely would you be to consider voting for a presidential candidate from a new political party that is an alternative to the Republican Party or the Democratic Party?

	<u>Very likely</u>	Somewhat <u>likely</u>	Somewhat <u>unlikely</u>	<u>Very unlikely</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	11	31	26	30	2=100

Q20b. [IF Q20a IS VERY OR SOMEWHAT LIKELY] Which of the following is closest to your view, even if none are exactly right? [N=1,002]

	I would vote for a candidate from a new political party that is more liberal than the <u>Democrats</u>	I would vote for a candidate from a new political party that is more conservative than <u>the Republicans</u>	I would vote for a candidate from a new political party that is in the middle between <u>Democrats and Republicans</u>	I would not vote for a candidate from a new political <u>party</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023 ²	11	13	74	--	3=100
Sept. 2022	11	11	42	31	6=100

Q20c. [IF Q20a IS VERY OR SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY] Which of the following is closest to your view, even if none are exactly right? [N=1,487]

	I would not vote for a candidate from a new political party because these candidates <u>rarely win</u>	I would not vote for a candidate from a new political party because even if they are elected, they would not be able to get <u>anything done</u>	I would not vote for a third party because I am happy with the party I typically <u>vote for</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	49	20	28	3=100

Q22. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q22a. The future of American democracy is at stake in the 2024 presidential election.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	41	34	14	7	3=100

² In 2022, we did not filter out Americans who said they were unlikely to vote for a candidate from a new political party, so there was an option to say "I would not vote for a candidate from a new political party"

Q22b. Because things have gotten so far off track in this country, we need a leader who is willing to break some rules if that's what it takes to set things right.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	15	23	26	33	3=100
Dec. 2022	10	18	30	40	3=100
Sept. 2020	17	27	32	23	1=100
Oct. 2017	19	24	25	28	3=100
Sept. 2016	19	27	29	23	1=100
May 2016	19	30	27	23	1=100
Apr 2016	19	26	24	27	4=100

Q22c. It is likely that former president Donald Trump broke the law to try to stay in power after losing the 2020 election.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	43	17	15	23	3=100

Q22d. If Joe Biden wins the 2024 election, democracy is broken and we may need to create a different form of government to save America as we know it. **[FORM 1] [N=1,268]**

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	21	17	20	39	3=100

Q22e. If Donald Trump wins the 2024 election, democracy is broken and we may need to create a different form of government to save America as we know it. **[FORM 2] [N=1,257]**

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	25	20	18	33	4=100

Q22f. The re-election of Donald Trump to the White House poses a threat to American democracy and way of life. **[FORM 1] [N=1,268]**

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	43	14	13	28	2=100

Q22g. The re-election of Joe Biden to the White House poses a threat to American democracy and way of life. [FORM 2] [N=1,257]

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	35	18	16	27	4=100

Q22h. Joe Biden is too old to be president.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	50	28	12	8	3=100

Q22i. Donald Trump is too old to be president.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	26	24	23	24	3=100

Q23. If you could only choose one attribute about a presidential candidate, which of the following is more important to you?

	<u>A presidential candidate who can best manage the economy</u>	<u>A presidential candidate who can best protect and preserve American culture and the American way of life</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	51	46	4=100

Q24. As you may have heard, former President Donald Trump has now been indicted by a grand jury in four separate cases for alleged criminal activity related to the 2020 presidential election. Does Donald Trump's past personal conduct make you more likely to support him, less likely to support him, or does his personal conduct not make a difference to you? [FORM 1] [N=1,268]

	<u>More likely to support him</u>	<u>Less likely to support him</u>	<u>Makes no difference</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	9	49	41	1=100

Q24a. Does Donald Trump's past personal conduct make you more likely to support him, less likely to support him, or does his personal conduct not make a difference to you? **[FORM 2] [N=1,257]**

	<u>More likely to support him</u>	<u>Less likely to support him</u>	<u>Makes no difference</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	6	54	37	3=100

Q25. Thinking about concerns that people may have, how worried are you that you or someone in your family will... **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q25a. Not be able to get a job that pays a living wage

	<u>Very worried</u>	<u>Somewhat worried</u>	<u>Not too worried</u>	<u>Not at all worried</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	28	33	23	15	2=100

Q25b. Be unable to afford everyday expenses such as groceries or gas

	<u>Very worried</u>	<u>Somewhat worried</u>	<u>Not too worried</u>	<u>Not at all worried</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	31	32	23	13	2=100

Q25c. Be unable to afford healthcare

	<u>Very worried</u>	<u>Somewhat worried</u>	<u>Not too worried</u>	<u>Not at all worried</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	34	32	21	11	2=100

Q25d. Be unable to afford housing

	<u>Very worried</u>	<u>Somewhat worried</u>	<u>Not too worried</u>	<u>Not at all worried</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	33	31	21	12	2=100
June 2018	23	28	24	24	1=100

Q25e. Not have enough money to retire

	<u>Very worried</u>	<u>Somewhat worried</u>	<u>Not too worried</u>	<u>Not at all worried</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	39	33	16	9	2=100

Q26. Which of the following is closest to your views about the problem of inflation?

	Inflation is mostly a problem because prices are rising <u>too fast</u>	Inflation is mostly a problem because prices are already <u>too high</u>	I do not believe inflation is a major problem <u>today</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	44	49	5	2=100

Q27. Today, would you say that a college education is a smart investment in the future or is it more of a gamble that may not pay off in the end? **[ROTATE]**

	<u>Smart Investment</u>	<u>More of a Gamble</u>	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2023	42	56	2=100
Sept. 2022	42	55	3=100
Sept. 2021	45	54	1=100
Sept. 2020	49	50	*=100
Oct. 2016	55	43	2=100

Q28. Do you consider each of the following to be an ally of the US, friendly but not an ally, unfriendly but not an enemy, or an enemy of the US?

Q28a. Russia

	<u>Ally of the US</u>	<u>Friendly, but not an ally</u>	<u>Unfriendly, but not an enemy</u>	<u>Enemy of the US</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	2	6	24	64	4=100
Sept. 2020	4	23	37	34	1=100
Oct. 2018	5	24	45	23	2=100
Aug. 2017	8	26	31	24	10=100

Q28b. China

	<u>Ally of the US</u>	<u>Friendly, but not an ally</u>	<u>Unfriendly, but not an enemy</u>	<u>Enemy of the US</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	3	13	34	47	4=100
Sept. 2020	4	21	41	33	1=100

Q28c. Ukraine

	Ally of the <u>US</u>	Friendly, but not an <u>ally</u>	Unfriendly, but not an <u>enemy</u>	Enemy of <u>the US</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	40	41	9	5	5=100

Q28d. Hungary

	Ally of the <u>US</u>	Friendly, but not an <u>ally</u>	Unfriendly, but not an <u>enemy</u>	Enemy of <u>the US</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	17	47	23	4	8=100

Q28e. Mexico

	Ally of the <u>US</u>	Friendly, but not an <u>ally</u>	Unfriendly, but not an <u>enemy</u>	Enemy of <u>the US</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	30	42	19	4	5=100

Q29. Which of the following is closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

	We should continue aid to Ukraine because resisting Russian aggression is in the vital national security interests of the <u>United States</u>	We should end aid to Ukraine because we need the money to address <u>problems</u> <u>here at home</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	54	42	4=100

Q30. Do you feel like we are in danger of losing our freedoms in America today?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	70	28	2=100

Q31. HELD FOR FURTHER ANALYSIS

Q32. These days, do you feel optimistic or pessimistic that the following groups of Americans can still come together and solve the country's problems?

Q32a. People who belong to different racial or ethnic groups

	<u>Optimistic</u>	<u>Pessimistic</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	69	27	4=100
Oct. 2019	74	26	0=100
Dec. 2018	66	30	4=100

Q32b. People who hold different political views

	<u>Optimistic</u>	<u>Pessimistic</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	39	57	4=100
Oct. 2019	43	57	*=100
Dec. 2018	38	59	3=100

Q32c. People who belong to different religious groups

	<u>Optimistic</u>	<u>Pessimistic</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	65	32	4=100
Oct. 2019	72	28	*=100
Dec. 2018	66	30	4=100

Q32d. People who have different sexual orientations

	<u>Optimistic</u>	<u>Pessimistic</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	58	38	4=100

Q32e. People who hold a different gender identity

	<u>Optimistic</u>	<u>Pessimistic</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	50	46	4=100

Q33. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following today? [FLIP RESPONSE SCALE]

Q33a. The number of close friends you have in your life.

	<u>Very satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat dissatisfied</u>	<u>Very dissatisfied</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	40	37	14	6	3=100
March 2022	47	33	14	5	*=100

Q33b. The racial and ethnic diversity of your group of close friends.

	<u>Very satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat dissatisfied</u>	<u>Very dissatisfied</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	40	43	10	3	4=100
March 2022	51	35	11	3	1=100

Q33c. The connection you feel with people in your neighborhood.

	<u>Very satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat dissatisfied</u>	<u>Very dissatisfied</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	26	47	18	7	3=100
March 2022	27	45	20	8	1=100

Q33d. Your involvement with religious organizations in your community, such as churches, synagogues, mosques or other faith-based organizations.

	<u>Very satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat dissatisfied</u>	<u>Very dissatisfied</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	36	38	15	6	5=100
March 2022	41	33	16	8	2=100

Q33e. Your involvement with non-religious civic organizations in your community, such as sports leagues, clubs, and other volunteer organizations.

	<u>Very satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat satisfied</u>	<u>Somewhat dissatisfied</u>	<u>Very dissatisfied</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	26	45	18	6	5=100
March 2022	31	42	19	7	1=100

Q34. Over the past few months, how often have you felt: **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q34a. Depressed

	<u>Almost all the time</u>	<u>Often</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Almost never</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	5	10	29	55	1=100

Q34b. Anxious

	<u>Almost all the time</u>	<u>Often</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Almost never</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	7	15	41	35	1=100

Q34c. Angry

	<u>Almost all the time</u>	<u>Often</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Almost never</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	3	12	50	34	1=100

Q34d. Hopeful

	<u>Almost all the time</u>	<u>Often</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Almost never</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	18	32	38	10	1=100

Q34e. Lonely

	<u>Almost all the time</u>	<u>Often</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Almost never</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	4	9	32	53	1=100

Q35. Would you say that, in general, the growing number of newcomers from other countries: [ROTATE]

	<u>Threatens traditional American customs and values</u>	<u>Strengthens American society</u>	<u>Other (SPECIFY)</u>	<u>Neither/ Both equally (VOL.)</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	44	52	--	--	4=100
Sept. 2022	40	55	--	--	5=100
Sept. 2021	40	56	--	--	3=100
Oct. 2018	37	60	--	--	3=100
Sept. 2016	46	44	6	1	2=100
Dec. 2015	35	48	--	11	7=100
Nov. 2015	36	51	--	7	7=100
Oct. 2015	37	51	--	6	5=100
Sept. 2015	34	51	--	9	6=100
Late Aug. 2015	36	48	--	10	6=100
Early Aug. 2015	32	49	--	12	8=100

July 2015	35	50	--	9	8=100
Late June 2015	33	54	--	7	7=100
Early June 2015	34	51	--	6	9=100
May 2015	29	50	--	10	10=100
Nov. 2014	45	48	--	5	3=100
April 2013	36	55	--	5	4=100
Feb. 2013	40	54	--	3	3=100
Aug. 2011	42	53	--	2	3=100

Q36. Which statement comes closest to your view about how the immigration system should deal with immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally? **[ROTATE]**

	Allow them a way to become citizens provided they meet certain <u>requirements</u>	Allow them to become permanent legal residents, but <u>not</u> <u>citizens</u>	Identify and <u>deport</u> <u>them</u>	None of <u>these</u> <u>(VOL.)</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	60	13	25	--	3=100
Sept. 2022	57	13	25	--	4=100
Sept. 2021	62	14	22	--	2=100
Sept. 2020	64	16	19	--	1=100
Sept. 2019	67	13	20	--	1=100
Dec. 2018	62	16	18	--	3=100
Oct. 2018	62	16	21	--	2=100
Oct. 2016	63	16	17	1	2=100
Sept. 2016	65	15	16	2	2=100
Late Aug. 2016	64	14	18	1	3=100
Early Aug. 2016	66	13	16	1	4=100
July 2016	61	13	21	1	3=100
June 2016	64	14	17	1	4=100
Late May 2016	62	16	18	1	3=100
Early May 2016	61	17	21	--	1=100
Dec. 2015	63	15	18	2	2=100
Nov. 2015	64	14	16	1	5=100
Oct. 2015	66	13	19	1	2=100
Sept. 2015	63	12	21	1	3=100
Late Aug. 2015	63	16	19	1	2=100
Early Aug. 2015	60	16	19	2	3=100
July 2015	64	14	17	2	3=100
Late June 2015	64	15	16	1	4=100
Early June 2015	61	17	18	2	3=100
May 2015	60	14	21	1	3=100
Feb. 2015	59	19	18	1	3=100
Dec. 2014	65	18	15	1	1=100
Late Nov. 2014	58	19	20	1	2=100

Early Nov. 2014	59	16	22	1	3=100
Oct. 2014	60	17	20	1	2=100
Sept. 2014	57	17	23	1	2=100
Aug. 2014	57	19	21	1	2=100
Late July 2014	58	17	22	1	2=100
Early July 2014	58	18	19	2	4=100
June 2014	61	16	20	1	2=100
May 2014	64	16	17	1	2=100
April 2014	61	16	20	1	2=100
Nov. 2013	63	14	18	1	4=100
Aug. 2013	63	12	19	1	4=100
Feb. 2013	63	14	21	1	1=100

Q37. Turning to the issue of immigration, do you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose the following?

Q37a. Passing a law that places stricter limits on the number of LEGAL immigrants coming to the U.S.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	20	30	31	15	4=100
Sept. 2019	18	30	31	19	1=100
Oct. 2018	20	31	30	17	2=100

Q37b. Building a wall along the U.S. border with Mexico

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	26	21	24	26	3=100
Sept. 2021	27	18	17	36	3=100
Sept. 2020	23	19	23	34	1=100
Sept. 2019	24	18	19	37	1=100
Oct. 2018	21	20	19	39	2=100
June 2018	18	13	25	38	5=100
Oct. 2017	19	17	21	42	2=100
Sept. 2016	20	21	24	34	1=100
May 2016	16	25	27	31	1=100

Q37c. Passing a law to prevent refugees from entering the U.S.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	14	23	39	20	4=100
Sept. 2021	14	25	31	28	2=100
Sept. 2020	13	23	38	24	1=100
Sept. 2019	15	20	37	27	1=100
Oct. 2018	14	23	34	26	2=100
June 2018	13	18	27	32	10=100
Oct. 2017	14	22	31	28	5=100

Q37d. Passing a law that prevents asylum seekers from coming to the U.S. if they haven't first sought protection in some other country

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	18	29	34	14	5=100

Q37e. Installing deterrents such as walls, floating barriers in rivers, and razor wire to prevent immigrants from entering the country illegally, even if they endanger or kill some people.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	23	21	24	28	3=100

Q38. Do you think abortion should be legal or illegal?

	Legal in <u>all cases</u>	Legal in <u>most cases</u>	Illegal in <u>most cases</u>	Illegal in <u>all cases</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	26	34	28	9	3=100
June 2023	29	35	26	9	2=100
Mar. 2023	29	35	26	8	2=100
AVA 2022 (includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	30	34	25	9	2=100
Dec. 2022	31	34	26	7	1=100
Sept. 2022	27	35	29	8	3=100
Aug. 2022	30	34	25	9	3=100
Late June 2022	28	34	25	10	3=100

June 2022	33	32	25	8	2=100
March 2022	28	36	26	9	2=100
Sept. 2021	27	33	27	11	2=100
Jan. 2021	23	39	26	10	2=100
Sept. 2020	22	38	27	13	1=100
Sept. 2019	24	34	29	11	1=100
Sept. 2018	24	35	23	14	4=100
Mar. 2018	21	33	29	14	3=100
Sept. 2016	26	36	25	12	1=100
Oct. 2015	22	35	27	14	1=100
Aug. 2015	20	33	26	17	4=100
Dec. 2014	23	33	25	15	3=100
Nov. 2014	24	33	25	14	4=100
Oct. 2014	23	34	25	15	4=100
Late Sept. 2014	20	33	24	17	6=100
Early Sept. 2014	19	33	28	16	4=100
Aug. 2014	23	33	23	18	3=100
July 2014	20	31	27	17	6=100
June 2014	21	32	28	16	3=100
May 2014	20	32	26	17	5=100
April 2014	19	30	26	19	7=100
Feb. 2014	20	32	27	14	6=100
July 2013	19	35	28	14	4=100
March 2013	23	33	24	14	5=100
Oct. 2012	22	34	24	15	5=100
Sept. 2012	20	34	27	14	4=100
Nov. 2011	21	32	29	14	3=100
Aug. 2011	18	34	29	15	4=100
June 2011	19	37	26	14	4=100
Oct. 2010	18	37	27	15	3=100

Q39. Which comes closest to your view?

	The recent killings of Black Americans by police are isolated <u>incidents</u>	The recent killings of Black Americans by police are part of a broader patten of how police treat Black <u>Americans</u>	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2023	48	48	4=100
Sept 2021	43	54	3=100
Sept. 2020	43	56	1=100
June 2020	42	56	1=100
Oct. 2018	45	53	2=100
Oct. 2015	53	44	2=100
May 2015	39	49	13=100

Q40. How much do you favor or oppose each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**
[FLIP SCALE 1-4; 4-1]

Q40a. Laws that require transgender individuals to use bathrooms that correspond to their sex at birth rather than their current gender identity

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	29	25	23	17	5=100
Sept. 2022	29	23	21	23	4=100
Aug. 2021	23	24	32	18	2=100
Apr. 2019	17	28	29	18	8=100
Aug. 2017	19	19	22	28	12=100
Feb. 2017	19	20	22	31	8=100
Aug. 2016	15	20	23	30	12=100

Q40b. Laws that prevent parents from allowing their child to receive medical care for a gender transition

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	27	22	26	21	5=100
Mar. 2023	21	20	28	28	3=100
Sept. 2022	27	17	23	30	4=100

Q40c. Laws that would protect gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender people against discrimination in jobs, public accommodations, and housing?

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	34	37	15	9	5=100
June 2023	36	37	14	10	3=100
Mar. 2023	41	38	12	7	3=100
AVA 2022 (includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	48	32	11	7	3=100
Dec. 2022	54	26	11	8	1=100
Sept. 2022	47	29	11	9	4=100
Aug. 2022	50	26	11	9	3=100
June 2022	41	38	11	6	4=100
March 2022	45	36	11	6	2=100
Nov. 2021	39	39	13	7	2=100
Aug. 2021	44	38	11	4	2=100
June 2021	40	37	13	7	2=100
March 2021	40	38	13	7	2=100

Jan. 2021	45	37	10	5	2=100
Sept. 2020	45	38	11	5	1=100
Apr. 2019	31	40	15	10	4=100
July 2018	38	33	12	10	7=100
Mar. 2018	34	36	16	9	5=100
Oct. 2017	38	32	15	11	4=100
Aug. 2017	42	30	13	11	5=100
Feb. 2017	42	28	11	15	5=100
Aug. 2016	38	34	13	10	5=100
Dec. 2015	32	37	16	10	5=100
Nov. 2015	39	33	12	11	6=100
Oct. 2015	34	35	15	11	4=100
Sept. 2015	37	34	15	10	4=100
Late Aug. 2015	37	33	15	9	6=100
Early Aug. 2015	35	36	13	11	5=100
July 2015	34	34	14	11	6=100
June 2015	40	29	13	12	6=100
May 2015	35	36	15	9	5=100

Q40d. Allowing a small business owner in your state to refuse to provide products or services to gay or lesbian people, if doing so violates their religious beliefs

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Don't know/ Refused (VOL.)
Sept. 2023	21	23	27	26	4=100
June 2023	17	21	26	34	3=100
Mar. 2023	16	21	29	32	2=100
AVA 2022					
(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	15	18	25	40	2=100
Dec. 2022	17	16	22	43	2=100
Sept. 2022	18	17	23	39	4=100
Aug. 2022	16	16	20	45	3=100
June 2022	13	20	28	35	4=100
March 2022	14	20	27	38	1=100
Nov. 2021	11	21	31	35	2=100
Aug. 2021	16	20	34	29	2=100
June 2021	12	19	29	37	2=100
March 2021	12	19	30	36	2=100
Jan. 2021	8	14	29	47	2=100
Oct. 2020	13	19	27	38	2=100
Dec. 2019	12	25	30	26	6=100
Nov. 2019	12	24	30	27	7=100

Oct. 2019	12	24	30	27	8=100
Sept. 2019	13	26	30	25	7=100
Aug. 2019	12	27	29	24	9=100
July 2019	13	26	30	24	8=100
June 2019	12	24	32	24	7=100
May 2019	10	23	36	23	8=100
Apr. 2019	13	25	33	24	5=100
Mar. 2019	12	24	26	30	8=100
Sept. 2018	17	20	24	34	5=100
July 2018	17	25	25	24	9=100
Mar. 2018	15	22	26	31	6=100
Oct. 2017	13	19	29	34	5=100
Aug. 2017	16	23	24	32	5=100
Feb. 2017	16	16	24	40	4=100
Jan. 2017	12	17	29	34	8=100
Dec. 2016	14	14	30	35	8=100
Nov. 2016	11	16	26	36	11=100
Oct. 2016	14	17	25	37	7=100
Sept. 2016	10	21	25	33	11=100
Late Aug. 2016	14	16	28	35	7=100
Early Aug. 2016	9	20	31	30	9=100
July 2016	9	22	29	31	8=100
June 2016	13	17	29	31	9=100
May 2016	13	21	28	32	6=100
Dec. 2015	15	21	32	26	7=100
Nov. 2015	15	20	23	36	7=100
Oct. 2015	14	20	27	32	6=100
Sept. 2015	17	18	28	32	5=100
Late Aug. 2015	14	21	29	28	8=100
Early Aug. 2015	17	21	28	28	5=100
July 2015	17	19	27	28	7=100
June 2015	16	18	28	32	5=100
May 2015	14	18	30	32	5=100

Q40e. Allowing same-sex couples to marry legally

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	35	31	15	15	4=100
June 2023	36	30	16	15	2=100
Mar. 2023	38	30	16	13	3=100
AVA 2022 (includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	44	25	14	14	2=100

Dec. 2022	49	20	13	16	1=100
Sept. 2022	43	24	12	17	4=100
Aug. 2022	47	20	13	18	3=100
June 2022	39	30	15	12	4=100
March 2022	40	30	15	13	2=100
Nov. 2021	36	32	18	13	2=100
Aug. 2021	41	31	15	12	2=100
June 2021	35	31	17	13	2=100
March 2021	36	31	17	13	2=100
Jan. 2021	39	32	15	13	1=100
Sept. 2020	41	29	17	11	2=100
Sept. 2019	37	29	16	16	1=100
July 2019	27	35	18	13	7=100
Apr. 2019	25	37	20	13	5=100
July 2018	35	29	13	15	8=100
Mar. 2018	28	32	19	14	7=100
Oct. 2017	31	30	17	16	5=100
Aug. 2017	38	28	12	16	6=100
Feb. 2017	36	27	15	19	4=100
Jan. 2017	30	30	17	14	9=100
Dec. 2016	29	29	19	15	8=100
Nov. 2016	33	26	17	15	10=100
Oct. 2016	31	26	16	19	8=100
Late Sept. 2016	34	30	16	18	1=100
Early Sept. 2016	28	29	16	16	11=100
Late Aug. 2016	31	31	15	15	8=100
Early Aug. 2016	29	28	19	14	11=100
July 2016	28	28	21	13	10=100
June 2016	25	30	20	15	10=100
Late May 2016	25	30	17	19	8=100
Early May 2016	32	30	18	18	2=100
Dec. 2015	22	30	19	19	10=100
Nov. 2015	32	24	17	20	8=100
Late Oct. 2015	27	28	19	19	6=100
Early Oct. 2015	31	29	17	22	1=100
Sept. 2015	28	27	16	21	7=100
Late Aug. 2015	26	29	15	20	9=100
Early Aug. 2015	28	25	16	23	8=100
July 2015	24	28	16	24	8=100
June 2015	27	28	18	19	9=100
May 2015	26	27	20	19	9=100
Dec. 2014	25	32	18	18	7=100
Nov. 2014	25	29	20	19	7=100
Oct. 2014	24	32	18	17	9=100
Sept. 2014	22	33	18	19	8=100
Late Aug. 2014	24	25	20	22	9=100

Early Aug. 2014	28	28	17	20	7=100
July 2014	24	29	18	20	10=100
June 2014	25	28	14	26	7=100
May 2014	26	24	19	21	10=100
April 2014	27	27	18	22	5=100
Dec. 2013	22	31	21	20	5=100
Oct. 2013	25	27	19	25	4=100
June 2013	22	30	21	20	7=100
May 2013	24	28	22	21	5=100
March 2013	23	27	18	21	10=100
Feb. 2013	25	27	19	23	7=100
Sept. 2012	24	25	18	27	7=100
Aug. 2012	24	25	17	28	6=100
June 2012	25	24	18	26	7=100
March 2012	22	30	19	25	5=100
Oct. 2011	24	24	20	26	6=100
Aug. 2011	19	29	21	25	6=100
July 2011	18	29	21	26	6=100

Q41. How much do you agree with the following statements?

Q41a. People advocating for the rights of transgender people have gone too far in recent years. **[FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,268]**

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	27	27	19	24	4=100

Q41b. Restricting the rights of transgender people is just another form of discrimination. **[FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,257]**

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	30	28	20	17	5=100

Q41c. The government, media, and financial worlds in the U.S. are controlled by a group of Satan-worshipping pedophiles who run a global child sex trafficking operation.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	7	18	17	51	6=100

Dec. 2022	7	12	22	56	4=100
Sept. 2022	5	12	22	55	5=100
March 2022	5	13	23	56	3=100
Sept. 2021	6	12	21	57	5=100
Aug. 2021	6	12	21	60	2=100
June 2021	6	12	21	59	3=100
March 2021	5	10	19	63	3=100

Q41d. There is a storm coming soon that will sweep away the elites in power and restore the rightful leaders.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	7	20	32	35	6=100
Dec. 2022	7	17	32	41	4=100
Sept. 2022	7	18	32	38	6=100
Mar 2022	7	20	32	38	3=100
Sept. 2021	6	15	31	43	4=100
Aug. 2021	7	17	30	43	3=100
June 2021	6	17	29	45	3=100
March 2021	6	14	27	50	3=100

Q41e. Because things have gotten so far off track, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	5	18	22	51	5=100
Dec. 2022	4	12	24	57	3=100
Sept. 2022	5	14	26	51	5=100
March 2022	5	14	26	52	2=100
Sept. 2021	5	13	26	52	3=100
Aug. 2021	5	14	23	56	2=100
June 2021	5	12	25	55	2=100
March 2021	4	11	23	59	2=100

Q41f. Society as a whole has become too soft and feminine.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	18	30	20	28	4=100
Dec. 2022	15	23	27	32	3=100
Sept. 2022	14	28	24	29	4=100

Sept. 2020	14	25	31	28	1=100
Sept. 2019	14	28	31	26	2=100
Oct. 2016	20	22	30	23	5=100
April 2016	16	26	29	24	5=100
Oct. 2011	15	23	33	26	3=100

Q42. Which comes closer to your view: **[ROTATE]**

	We should not teach children history that could make them feel uncomfortable or guilty about what their <u>ancestors did in the past</u>	We should teach our children both the good and bad aspects of our history so that they can learn from <u>the past</u>	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2023	4	94	2=100
Sept. 2022	5	92	4=100

Q43. Which of the following comes closer to your view...**[ROTATE]**

	Public school teachers and librarians are professionals whom we should trust to provide our kids with appropriate curriculum and books that teach the good and <u>bad of American history</u>	Public school teachers and librarians should not be allowed to develop curriculum and teach books that wrongly portray <u>America as a racist country</u>	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2023	75	22	3=100
Sept. 2022	66	29	5=100

Q44. In recent years, there has been controversy about what is appropriate to teach or discuss in public schools. Do you favor or oppose the following?

Q44a. Banning books that include depictions of slavery from being taught in public schools

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2023	1	6	35	53	4=100
Mar. 2022	2	7	30	59	1=100

Q44b. Banning public high school courses like AP African American History because the topics of slavery and segregation are likely to make white students feel guilty or uncomfortable.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2023	3	8	35	49	4=100

Q44c. Offering elective courses on the Bible that are taught from Christian perspective in public schools

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	18	35	24	19	4=100

Q44d. Banning social and emotional learning programs from public schools because they conflict with the moral teachings kids should be getting from home

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	9	20	38	28	5=100

Q44e. Banning the discussion of sexual orientation and/or gender identity in public schools

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	21	22	27	26	4=100

Q45. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q45a. God intended America to be a new promised land where European Christians could create a society that could be an example to the rest of the world.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	10	23	23	38	7=100
Dec. 2022	9	21	20	47	3=100
Sept. 2022	10	21	20	43	7=100
June 2022	11	24	19	41	5=100
Aug. 2021	10	20	20	47	3=100

Q45b. In the U.S. today, I feel like my religious liberty is being threatened.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	15	24	24	31	5=100

Q45c. The U.S. is becoming a minority-rule country where laws do not reflect the will of the majority

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	25	40	19	12	5=100

Q45d. The founders of the United States intended it to be a Christian nation with western European values

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	16	36	21	21	6=100

Q45e. Immigrants are invading our country and replacing our cultural and ethnic background.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	15	23	26	31	5=100
Dec. 2022	12	20	31	36	2=100
Sept. 2022	11	19	31	33	5=100
Aug. 2021	11	18	26	43	2=100
Sept. 2020	9	22	31	37	*=100
Sept. 2019	13	23	27	35	1=100

Q45f. America’s best days are now behind us³

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	15	37	26	17	4=100

Q45g. The 2020 election was stolen from Donald Trump

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2023	14	18	12	51	5=100
March 2022	14	16	12	56	2=100
Sept. 2021	16	15	11	56	3=100
Aug. 2021	15	14	11	58	2=100
June 2021	16	14	13	55	2=100
March 2021	15	14	11	57	3=100

³ When asked in the past, the question was worded as follows: “In general, do you think America’s best days are ahead of us or behind us?” and the answer options were: “Ahead of us,” “Behind us,” or “Depends”

Q45h. Generally speaking, I and my family are better off today than we were three years ago [FORM 1] [N=1,268]

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	15	32	27	22	3=100

Q45i. Generally speaking, I and my family are better off financially than we were three years ago [FORM 2] [N=1,257]

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	12	29	29	25	4=100

Q45j. There is credible evidence that Donald Trump committed serious federal crimes

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	41	17	17	20	5=100

Q45k. Generations of slavery and discrimination against Black people and Native Americans have given white people unfair economic advantages⁴

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	25	28	23	18	5=100
Dec. 2022	23	30	25	20	2=100
Sept. 2022	20	25	29	22	4=100
March 2022	22	28	28	20	2=100
Sept. 2020	24	28	23	24	1=100
June 2020	22	27	29	20	1=100
Oct. 2018	19	30	30	19	2=100
Oct. 2015	14	27	34	24	2=100

Q10. In the presidential election in November 2020, did you:

	Vote for Republican Donald Trump	Vote for Democrat <u>Joe</u> <u>Biden</u>	Vote for someone <u>else</u>	Not vote/ not eligible to vote	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2023	29	32	9	27	3=100
Sept. 2021	32	44	4	18	2=100

⁴ In the past, this question was worded as follows: "Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for many Black Americans to work their way out of the lower class."

Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was made possible through the generous support of the Carnegie Corporation of New York, with additional support from the Ford Foundation, the Unitarian Universalist Veatch Program at Shelter Rock, and the Open Society Foundations. The survey was conducted among a representative sample of 2,525 adults (age 18 and up) living in all 50 states in the United States, who are part of Ipsos's Knowledge Panel. Interviews were conducted online between August 25 - 30, 2023

Respondents are recruited to the KnowledgePanel using an addressed-based sampling methodology from the Delivery Sequence File of the USPS - a database with full coverage of all delivery addresses in the U.S. As such, it covers all households regardless of their phone status, providing a representative online sample. Unlike opt-in panels, households are not permitted to "self-select" into the panel; and are generally limited to how many surveys they can take within a given time period.

The initial sample drawn from the KnowledgePanel was adjusted using pre-stratification weights so that it approximates the adult U.S. population defined by the March 2022 supplement of the Current Population Survey. Next, a probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling scheme was used to select a representative sample.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied based on demographic distributions from the March 2022 supplement of the Current Population Survey, except language proficiency, which is not available from CPS and came from the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS). Additionally, the 2020 vote choice benchmarks were obtained from the Federal Election Commission's Official 2020 Presidential General Election Results. The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: gender by age, race and ethnicity, Census region by metropolitan status, education, income, language proficiency, and 2020 presidential vote choice. The sample weighting was accomplished using an iterative proportional fitting (IFP) process that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables.

The margin of error for the survey is +/- 2.19 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence, including the design effect for the survey of 1.26. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context, and order effects. Additional details about the KnowledgePanel can be found on the Ipsos website: <https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/solution/knowledgepanel>

Appendix

Table 1. Demographic, Political, Religious, and Geographic Subgroup Sample Sizes
(Unweighted)

	N=
Total Sample	2,525
Male	1,289
Female	1,236
Republican	692
Independent	836
Democrat	791
Other/Don't know	206
White, non-Hispanic	1,766
Black, non-Hispanic	268
Hispanic	296
Multiracial	80
Other	115
Age 18-29	361
30-49	690
50-64	700
65+	774
White evangelical Protestant	391
White mainline Protestant	394
Black Protestant	184
Hispanic Protestant	65
White Catholic	348
Hispanic Catholic	138
Other Christian	171
Non-Christian religion	154
Religiously unaffiliated	643
Northeast	447
Midwest	568
South	935
West	575