Q1. In general, do you think things in this country are going in the right direction or do you feel things are going in the wrong direction?

[Flip scale 1-2;2-1]

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Q2. Since the 1950s, do you think American culture and way of life has: {PRRI trend}

[Flip scale 1-2;2-1]

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Q3. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable view of each of the following:¹

**[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q3a. Joe Biden**

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**Q3c. Donald Trump**

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¹ In previous years, responses to these questions include: (1) Very favorable (2) Mostly favorable (3) Mostly unfavorable (4) Very unfavorable (5) Have not heard of
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**Q3e. Ron DeSantis**

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**Q4. Do you approve or disapprove of...[RANDOMIZE b-e; Anchor a first]**

**Q4a. The job President Biden is doing as president [Anchor]**

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**Q4c. The job President Biden is doing handling immigration**

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**Q8.** How important are the following issues to your vote in November’s elections? [RANDOMIZE] [N=2,218]

**Q8c. Jobs and unemployment**

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**Q8d. Immigration**

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**Q8h. Crime**

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**Q8n.** The health of our democracy

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**Q20.** How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?  [RANDOMIZE]  [FLIP SCALE 1-4; 4-1]

**Q20c.** The government, media, and financial worlds in the U.S. are controlled by a group of Satan-worshipping pedophiles who run a global child sex trafficking operation

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**Q20d.** There is a storm coming soon that will sweep away the elites in power and restore the rightful leaders

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**Q20e.** Because things have gotten so far off track, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country.

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### Q21a. Would you say that, in general, the growing number of newcomers from other countries:

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### Q22. In general, how well do you think each of the following describes immigrants coming to the U.S. today?

#### Q22a. They make an effort to learn English

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Q22b. They increase crime in local communities

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Q22c. They burden local communities by using more than their share of social services

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Q22d. They take jobs from Americans

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Q23. Currently, children brought illegally to the U.S. by their parents are eligible for temporary legal status, which must be renewed every two years. Which of the following comes closest to your view about this policy: [FLIP ORDER 1-3;3-1]

The policy should be changed to allow children of undocumented immigrants to apply for citizenship or permanent resident status

The policy should be left as it is, requiring children of undocumented immigrants to reapply every two years to stay in the country

These immigrants should be identified and deported

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<th>The policy should be left as it is, requiring children of undocumented immigrants to reapply every two years to stay in the country</th>
<th>These immigrants should be identified and deported</th>
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Q24. Do you favor or oppose each of the following?
Q24a1. [FORM 1 ONLY] Accepting more refugees from Afghanistan into the U.S. [N=1,270]

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Q24a2. [FORM 2 ONLY] Accepting more refugees from Ukraine into the U.S. [N=1,253]

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Q24b1. [FORM 1 ONLY] Accepting more highly skilled immigrants into the U.S. [N=1,270]

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Q24b2. [FORM 2 ONLY] Accepting more low-skilled immigrants into the U.S. [N=1,253]

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Q24c. Accepting more immigrants into the U.S. based on what types of jobs are available

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Q25. Which statement comes closest to your view about how the immigration system should deal with immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally? [ROTATE]

- Allow them a way to become citizens provided they meet certain requirements
- Allow them to become permanent legal residents, but not citizens
- Identify and deport them
- None of these
- Skipped/Refused

(VOL.)
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**Q35.** How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? [RANDOMIZE]
**Q35a.** God intended America to be a new promised land where European Christians could create a society that could be an example to the rest of the world.

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<tr>
<td>June 2022</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2021</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Q35b.** Immigrants are invading our country and replacing our cultural and ethnic background. *(PRRI trend)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Completely agree</th>
<th>Mostly agree</th>
<th>Mostly disagree</th>
<th>Completely disagree</th>
<th>Skipped/Refused</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
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<td>22</td>
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<tr>
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<td>27</td>
<td>35</td>
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**Q35c.** The American way of life needs to be protected from foreign influence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Completely agree</th>
<th>Mostly agree</th>
<th>Mostly disagree</th>
<th>Completely disagree</th>
<th>Skipped/Refused</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
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<td>19</td>
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<td>27</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oct. 2016</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>May 2016</td>
<td>21</td>
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<td>27</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Feb. 2013</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q38.** Do you have a close friend or family member who: *[select all that apply]*

**Q38a.** is an immigrant from another country living in the US legally

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes, myself</th>
<th>Yes, close friend</th>
<th>Yes, family member</th>
<th>Yes, another acquaintance</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Skipped/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 2022</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: Multiple responses accepted. Numbers do not add up to 100 percent.*
**Q38b.** Is an immigrant from another country living in the US illegally

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes, myself</th>
<th>Yes, close friend</th>
<th>Yes, family member</th>
<th>Yes, another acquaintance</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Skipped/Refused</th>
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</thead>
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<td>72</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: Multiple responses accepted. Numbers do not add up to 100 percent.*

**Q38e.** Votes for a different political party than you

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes, close friend</th>
<th>Yes, family member</th>
<th>Yes, another acquaintance</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Skipped/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 2022</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: Multiple responses accepted. Numbers do not add up to 100 percent.*

**Q38f.** Is a different race or ethnicity than you

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes, close friend</th>
<th>Yes, family member</th>
<th>Yes, another acquaintance</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Skipped/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>14</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>12</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*Note: Multiple responses accepted. Numbers do not add up to 100 percent.*
Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was made possible through the generous support of the Carnegie Corporation of New York, with additional support from the Unitarian Universalist Veatch Program at Shelter Rock. The survey was conducted among a representative sample of 2,523 adults (age 18 and up) living in all 50 states in the United States, who are part of Ipsos’s Knowledge Panel. Interviews were conducted online between September 1-11, 2022.

Respondents are recruited to the KnowledgePanel using an addressed-based sampling methodology from the Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery addresses in the U.S. As such, it covers all households regardless of their phone status, providing a representative online sample. Unlike opt-in panels, households are not permitted to “self-select” into the panel; and are generally limited to how many surveys they can take within a given time period.

The initial sample drawn from the KnowledgePanel was adjusted using pre-stratification weights so that it approximates the adult U.S. population defined by the latest March supplement of the Current Population Survey. Next, a probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling scheme was used to select a representative sample.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied based on demographic distributions from the most recent American Community Survey (ACS). The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: age, race and ethnicity, gender, Census division, metro area, education, and income. The sample weighting was accomplished using an iterative proportional fitting (IFP) process that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables. Weights were trimmed to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on the final results. In addition to an overall national weight, separate weights were computed for each state to ensure that the demographic characteristics of the sample closely approximate the demographic characteristics of the target populations. The state-level post-stratification weights rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: age, race and ethnicity, gender, education, and income.

The margin of error for the national survey is +/- 2.3 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence, including the design effect for the survey of 1.35. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context, and order effects. Additional details about the KnowledgePanel can be found on the Ipsos website: https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/solution/knowledgepanel
### Appendix

Table 1. Demographic, Political, Religious, and Geographic Subgroup Sample Sizes  
(*Unweighted*)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subgroup</th>
<th>N</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Sample</strong></td>
<td>2,523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>1,249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>1,274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>704</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>807</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>781</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Don't know</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White, non-Hispanic</td>
<td>1,771</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black, non-Hispanic</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multiracial</td>
<td>81</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>126</td>
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<td>Age 18-29</td>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-49</td>
<td>734</td>
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<tr>
<td>50-64</td>
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<td>65+</td>
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<td>373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White mainline Protestant</td>
<td>384</td>
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<tr>
<td>Black Protestant</td>
<td>158</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hispanic Protestant</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>White Catholic</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic Catholic</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other Christian</td>
<td>189</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-Christian religion</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religiously unaffiliated</td>
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<tr>
<td>Northeast</td>
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<tr>
<td>Midwest</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>599</td>
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</tbody>
</table>