



PRRI 2022 American Values Survey
Total = 2,523 online
September 1-11, 2022

Q1. In general, do you think things in this country are going in the right direction or do you feel things are going in the wrong direction?

[Flip scale 1-2;2-1]

	<u>Right direction</u>	<u>Wrong direction</u>	<u>Mixed</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	24	74	-	2=100
Sept. 2020	32	67	-	1=100
Sept. 2019	36	64	-	0=100
June 2018	35	64	-	1=100
Sept. 2016	25	74	-	1=100
May 2016	28	72	-	1=100
Dec. 2013	26	65	-	8=100
Sept. 2012	34	57	5	4=100
July 2011	21	71	-	8=100
May 2011	29	65	-	7=100

Q2. Since the 1950s, do you think American culture and way of life has: {PRRI trend}

[Flip scale 1-2;2-1]

	<u>Mostly changed for the better</u>	<u>Mostly changed for the worse</u>	<u>Both/Neither</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	49	49	-	2=100
Sept. 2021	47	52	-	1=100
Sept. 2020	55	44	-	1=100
Oct. 2018	50	47	-	3=100
Sept. 2016	48	51	-	1=100
May 2016	49	50	-	1=100
Oct. 2015	46	53	-	1=100
Dec. 2013	44	46	7	3=100
Feb. 2013	40	54	3	3=100

**Q3. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable view of each of the following:¹
[RANDOMIZE]**

Q3a. Joe Biden

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	13	27	16	39	2	2=100
Sept. 2021	21	31	14	32	1	1=100
Aug. 2021	21	35	14	28	1	1=100
Jan. 2021	26	29	19	24	1	2=100
Sept. 2020	16	33	18	31	2	1=100
Aug. 2020	15	36	22	23	2	3=100
July 2020	14	34	20	25	3	4=100
Oct. 2019	17	25	21	22	13	1=100
Sept. 2019	13	35	24	21	4	1=100
Sept. 2013	9	31	22	26	8	4=100
Sept. 2012	16	28	21	24	4	8=100

Q3b. Kamala Harris

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	10	28	17	38	5	2=100
Sept. 2021	16	29	17	32	4	1=100
Aug. 2021	18	34	13	29	5	1=100
Sept. 2020	15	31	13	28	12	1=100
Oct. 2019	10	18	14	23	34	1=100
Sept. 2019	8	25	17	23	24	4=100

Q3c. Donald Trump

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	15	20	14	48	2	2=100
Sept. 2021	18	18	11	51	1	1=100
Aug. 2021	17	17	13	51	2	1=100
Jan. 2021	15	16	13	54	1	1=100
Sept. 2020	15	21	13	49	1	*=100
Aug. 2020	16	22	18	41	*	3=100
July 2020	18	20	21	38	*	3=100

¹ In previous years, responses to these questions include: (1) Very favorable (2) Mostly favorable (3) Mostly unfavorable (4) Very unfavorable (5) Have not heard of

July 2020	15	20	19	42	*	3=100
May 2020	18	23	19	36	0	3=100
Apr. 2020	17	26	20	34	*	2=100
Mar. 2020	24	25	17	29	*	4=100
Feb. 2020	20	20	17	39	*	4=100
Dec. 2019	20	20	18	37	*	3=100
Nov. 2019	19	21	16	39	*	5=100
Oct. 2019	18	21	16	39	*	6=100
Sept. 2019	15	20	16	48	-	1=100
Apr. 2019	21	23	18	34	1	3=100
Dec. 2018	14	22	16	44	-	4=100
Oct. 2018	14	21	13	47	2	2=100
Sept. 2018	20	22	15	37	1	5=100
July 2018	16	25	17	36	*	5=100
June 2018	14	23	19	41	-	2=100
Mar. 2018	13	29	18	36	*	3=100
Jan. 2018	14	23	17	42	*	5=100
Oct. 2017	15	26	18	37	*	3=100
Aug. 2017	18	20	15	41	1	5=100
Feb. 2017	16	27	16	34	*	6=100
Jan. 2017	17	26	17	35	1	5=100
Sept. 2016	10	23	15	50	2	1=100
May 2016	10	18	16	53	1	1=100
Apr. 2016	8	16	18	52	*	6=100
Jan. 2016	12	19	22	42	*	5=100
Nov. 2015	11	16	21	44	2	6=100
Oct. 2015	9	21	21	45	3	1=100

Q3d1. [FORM 1 ONLY] Barack Obama [N=1,270]

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	30	25	17	26	2	1=100
Sept. 2021	36	25	15	21	1	1=100
Jan. 2017	33	29	20	16	*	2=100
Sept. 2016	26	28	16	28	1	1=100
Oct. 2015	22	29	14	32	2	1=100
Aug. 2015	20	32	17	26	*	5=100
Aug. 2014	19	28	19	30	*	4=100
Sept. 2012	29	27	16	26	*	2=100
Aug. 2012	23	32	17	24	-	3=100
May 2012	19	37	21	21	-	2=100
Oct. 2011	22	31	19	25	-	2=100
Sept. 2010	26	32	18	22	-	2=100

Q3d2. [FORM 2 ONLY] Nancy Pelosi [N=1,253]

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	8	24	18	41	6	2=100
Sept. 2020	9	27	18	37	7	1=100
Oct. 2019	14	20	14	33	17	1=100
Sept. 2019	8	31	29	29	1	2=100

Q3e. Ron DeSantis

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	15	11	14	27	30	2=100

Q4. Do you approve or disapprove of...[RANDOMIZE b-e; Anchor a first]

Q4a. The job President Biden is doing as president [Anchor]

	<u>Strongly approve</u>	<u>Somewhat approve</u>	<u>Somewhat disapprove</u>	<u>Strongly disapprove</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	12	31	17	36	3=100
Sept. 2021	19	33	15	33	1=100

Q4b. The job President Biden is doing handling the issue of abortion

	<u>Strongly approve</u>	<u>Somewhat approve</u>	<u>Somewhat disapprove</u>	<u>Strongly disapprove</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	12	27	23	34	4=100

Q4c. The job President Biden is doing handling immigration

	<u>Strongly approve</u>	<u>Somewhat approve</u>	<u>Somewhat disapprove</u>	<u>Strongly disapprove</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	6	31	21	38	4=100
Sept. 2021	10	31	21	37	2=100

Q4d. The job President Biden is doing handling the economy

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	11	28	18	41	3=100
Sept. 2021	18	32	17	32	2=100

Q4e. the job President Biden is doing handling the COVID-19 pandemic

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	20	33	17	27	3=100
Sept. 2021	29	27	14	28	1=100

Q5. Thinking about November's elections, are you: **[FLIP SCALE 1-4;4-1]**

	Very excited about voting	Somewhat excited about voting	A little excited about voting	Not at all excited about voting	Do not plan to vote [ANCHOR]	Not eligible to vote [ANCHOR]	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	28	16	11	24	14	7	1=100

Q7. Is the race for Congress in your district competitive, likely to be won by one party or the other, or are you not sure? **[ROTATE options 2 and 3; Anchor 1 and 4] [N=2,218]**

	Competitive between a Republican and a Democrat	Likely to be easily won by the Republican	Likely to be easily won by the Democrat	Unsure [ANCHOR]	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	19	21	22	38	0=100

**Q8. How important are the following issues to your vote in November's elections?
[RANDOMIZE] [N=2,218]**

Q8a. Growing gap between rich and poor

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many_important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2022	34	46	19	1=100
Sept. 2021	40	40	17	2=100
Sept. 2020	42	42	15	1=100
Sept. 2019	38	46	16	*=100
Sept. 2018	38	38	21	2=100
Sept. 2016	52	36	12	*=100
May 2016	43	41	15	1=100
Oct. 2015	48	38	13	1=100

Q8b. Racial inequality

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many_important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2022	26	44	29	1=100
Sept. 2021	37	42	18	2=100
Oct. 2020	46	36	17	1=100
Sept. 2020	43	41	16	*=100
Sept. 2019	44	44	11	1=100
Apr. 2017	37	44	18	1=100
Sept. 2016	47	40	12	1=100
May 2016	36	45	19	*=100
Oct. 2015	39	42	19	1=100

Q8c. Jobs and unemployment

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many_important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2022	33	56	11	1=100
Sept. 2021	41	52	6	2=100
Oct. 2020	54	38	7	1=100
Sept. 2020	52	42	5	*=100
Sept. 2019	45	48	7	*=100
Sept. 2016	61	36	3	*=100
May 2016	55	41	3	*=100
Oct. 2015	60	35	4	1=100
Dec. 2013	62	29	8	2=100

Q8d. Immigration

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many_important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	40	47	12	1=100
Sept. 2021	44	44	9	2=100
Sept. 2020	33	52	14	*=100
Sept. 2019	49	42	9	1=100
Sept. 2016	44	43	12	1=100
May 2016	43	44	12	*=100
Oct. 2015	46	40	13	1=100
Dec. 2013	34	39	24	2=100

Q8e. Health care

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many_important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	39	51	9	1=100
Sept. 2021	49	44	5	2=100
Sept. 2020	56	38	5	*=100
Sept. 2019	65	32	3	*=100
April 2017	65	31	4	*=100
Oct. 2015	63	32	4	1=100
Dec. 2013	57	31	10	2=100

Q8f. Terrorism

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many_important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	30	52	16	1=100
Sept. 2021	47	42	9	2=100
Sept. 2020	45	43	11	1=100
Sept. 2019	54	37	8	*=100
Sept. 2016	70	24	5	*=100
May 2016	69	27	4	*=100
Oct. 2015	62	29	8	1=100

Q8g. Climate change

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	36	32	31	1=100
Sept. 2021	44	30	24	2=100
Sept. 2020	43	35	22	1=100
Sept. 2019	49	32	18	1=100
Oct. 2015	34	39	27	1=100

Q8h. Crime

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	47	44	8	1=100
Sept. 2021	43	49	6	2=100
Sept. 2020	46	46	7	1=100
Sept. 2019	45	48	7	*=100
Apr. 2017	54	39	7	1=100
Sept. 2016	54	39	7	*=100
May 2016	48	45	7	*=100
Oct. 2015	53	39	8	1=100

Q8i. Increasing costs of housing and everyday expenses

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	57	39	3	1=100
Sept. 2021	45	48	5	2=100

Q8j. Abortion

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	45	37	17	1=100
Sept. 2021	33	41	24	2=100
Sept. 2020	36	38	25	*=100
Sept. 2018	29	40	28	2=100
Oct. 2015	34	38	27	1=100
Feb. 2014	31	35	30	4=100

Q8k. Appointment of U.S. Supreme Court judges

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	36	46	17	1=100
Sept. 2021	29	50	19	1=100
Sept. 2020	40	45	14	1=100

Q811. [FORM 1 ONLY] The coronavirus pandemic [N=1,118]

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	19	45	35	1=100
Sept. 2021	54	33	11	2=100
Sept. 2020	60	29	10	1=100

Q812. [FORM 2 ONLY] Infrastructure like bridges and the electrical grid [N=1,100]

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	25	60	14	1=100
Sept. 2021	35	54	10	2=100

Q8m1. [FORM 1 ONLY] Access to guns and gun safety [N=1,118]

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	45	40	13	2=100

Q8m2. [FORM 2 ONLY] Education [N=1,100]

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	41	50	8	1=100

Q8n. The health of our democracy

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important an <u>issue</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	57	36	6	1=100

Q9. Which of the following is closest to your view:
[FLIP ORDER 1-4;4-1]

	I would vote for a candidate from a new political party that is more liberal than the Democrats	I would vote for a candidate from a new political party that is more conservative than the Republicans	I would vote for a candidate from a new political party that is in the middle between Democrats and Republicans	I would not vote for a candidate from a new political party	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	11	11	42	31	6=100

[IF ID/LEAN REPUBLICAN]

Q11a. Thinking ahead to 2024, do you think former President Donald Trump should be the Republican presidential nominee, or should it be someone else? **[N=1,100]**

	Donald Trump	Someone else	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	47	52	1=100

[IF ID/LEAN DEMOCRAT]

Q11b. Thinking ahead to 2024, do you think President Joe Biden should be the Democratic presidential nominee, or should it be someone else? **[N=1,310]**

	Joe Biden	Someone else	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	31	68	1=100

Q12a. [FORM 1 ONLY] Thinking about U.S. elections in general, which do you think is a bigger problem today: **[ROTATE] [N=1,270]**

	People casting votes who are not eligible to vote	Eligible voters being denied the right to vote	Other (SPECIFY)	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	46	49	-	4=100
Sept. 2021	42	55	-	3=100
Jun. 2018	38	40	17	5=100
Sept. 2016	37	41	19	3=100
Nov. 2014	40	43	7	10=100

Q12b. [FORM 2 ONLY] Which comes closest to your view: [ROTATE] [N=1,253]

	The U.S. Congress should pass a voting rights law to guarantee every citizen access to the ballot	We should leave decisions on voting rights to the states	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	64	31	5=100
Sept. 2021	70	27	3=100

Q13. Which of the following is closer to your views about the congressional hearings on the attack on the U.S. Capitol that occurred January 6th, 2021: [ROTATE]

	The congressional hearings were politically motivated and a waste of time	The congressional hearings were important and needed to understand what happened that day	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	43	52	5=100

Q14. How, if at all, did the January 6th congressional hearings on the attack on the U.S. Capitol change your opinion of former President Donald Trump? [ROTATE options 2 and 3; Anchor 1 up top]

	The hearings did not change my opinion	My opinion of Trump became less favorable	My opinion of Trump became more favorable	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	56	32	8	3=100

Q15. Today, would you say that a college education is a smart investment in the future or is it more of a gamble that may not pay off in the end? [ROTATE]

	Smart Investment	More of a Gamble	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	42	55	3=100
Sept. 2021	45	54	1=100
Sept. 2020	49	50	*=100
Oct. 2016	55	43	2=100

Q16. Thinking about your family, do you think that: [RANDOMIZE]

Q16a. Your generation is better off financially than your parents' generation?

	Yes	No	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2022	49	49	2=100
Sept. 2021	53	46	2=100

Q16b. The next generation will be better off financially than your parent's generation?

	Yes	No	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2022	33	64	3=100

Q16c. Your extended family is more divided by politics than it was five years ago?

	Yes	No	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2022	42	55	3=100
Sept. 2021	47	52	2=100

Q16d. Your extended family is more religiously diverse than it was a generation ago?

	Yes	No	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2022	40	57	3=100
Sept. 2021	37	61	2=100

Q17. How concerned are you about your ability to pay the following bills over the next year? [RANDOMIZE]

Q17a. Rent or mortgage payments

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	A little concerned	Not at all concerned	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2022	17	15	20	46	2=100
Sept. 2021	15	16	20	47	1=100

Q17b. Credit card debt payments

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	A little concerned	Not at all concerned	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	13	14	20	51	2=100
Sept. 2021	12	13	21	53	1=100

Q17c. Student loan payments

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	A little concerned	Not at all concerned	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	10	8	9	70	3=100
Sept. 2021	12	8	8	70	2=100

Q17d. Food and other basic goods needed for daily life

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	A little concerned	Not at all concerned	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	19	17	24	39	1=100

Q17e. Utility bills

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	A little concerned	Not at all concerned	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	17	19	21	41	2=100

Q17f. Medical bills or medicine

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	A little concerned	Not at all concerned	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	18	17	26	38	2=100

Q18. Changing topics, do you ...
[FLIP ORDER 1-4;4-1]

	Feel strongly that there are only two genders, man or woman	Think there are only two genders, but do not feel strongly about it	Think there is a range of many gender identities, but do not feel strongly about it	Feel strongly that there is a range of many possible gender identities	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	44	18	22	13	3=100
Aug. 2021	42	17	23	17	1=100

Q19. How much do you favor or oppose each of the following? ² [RANDOMIZE]
[FLIP SCALE 1-4; 4-1]

Q19a. Laws that require transgender individuals to use bathrooms that correspond to their sex at birth rather than their current gender identity

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Somewhat favor</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	29	23	21	23	4=100
Aug. 2021	23	24	32	18	2=100
Apr. 2019	17	28	29	18	8=100
Aug. 2017	19	19	22	28	12=100
Feb. 2017	19	20	22	31	8=100
Aug. 2016	15	20	23	30	12=100

Q19b. Laws that prevent parents from allowing their child to receive medical care for a gender transition

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Somewhat favor</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	27	17	23	30	4=100

² In previous years, responses to these questions include: (1) Strongly favor (2) Favor (3) Oppose (4) Strongly oppose

Q19c. Laws that would protect gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender people against discrimination in jobs, public accommodations, and housing?

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	47	29	11	9	4=100
June 2022	41	38	11	6	4=100
March 2022	45	36	11	6	2=100
Nov. 2021	39	39	13	7	2=100
Aug. 2021	44	38	11	4	2=100
June 2021	40	37	13	7	2=100
March 2021	40	38	13	7	2=100
Jan. 2021	45	37	10	5	2=100
Sept. 2020	45	38	11	5	1=100
Apr. 2019	31	40	15	10	4=100
July 2018	38	33	12	10	7=100
Mar. 2018	34	36	16	9	5=100
Oct. 2017	38	32	15	11	4=100
Aug. 2017	42	30	13	11	5=100
Feb. 2017	42	28	11	15	5=100
Aug. 2016	38	34	13	10	5=100
Dec. 2015	32	37	16	10	5=100
Nov. 2015	39	33	12	11	6=100
Oct. 2015	34	35	15	11	4=100
Sept. 2015	37	34	15	10	4=100
Late Aug. 2015	37	33	15	9	6=100
Early Aug. 2015	35	36	13	11	5=100
July 2015	34	34	14	11	6=100
June 2015	40	29	13	12	6=100
May 2015	35	36	15	9	5=100

Q19d. Allowing a small business owner in your state to refuse to provide products or services to gay or lesbian people, if doing so violates their religious beliefs

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	18	17	23	39	4=100
June 2022	13	20	28	35	4=100
March 2022	14	20	27	38	1=100
Nov. 2021	11	21	31	35	2=100
Aug. 2021	16	20	34	29	2=100
June 2021	12	19	29	37	2=100
March 2021	12	19	30	36	2=100
Jan. 2021	8	14	29	47	2=100
Oct. 2020	13	19	27	38	2=100

Dec. 2019	12	25	30	26	6=100
Nov. 2019	12	24	30	27	7=100
Oct. 2019	12	24	30	27	8=100
Sept. 2019	13	26	30	25	7=100
Aug. 2019	12	27	29	24	9=100
July 2019	13	26	30	24	8=100
June 2019	12	24	32	24	7=100
May 2019	10	23	36	23	8=100
Apr. 2019	13	25	33	24	5=100
Mar. 2019	12	24	26	30	8=100
Sept. 2018	17	20	24	34	5=100
July 2018	17	25	25	24	9=100
Mar. 2018	15	22	26	31	6=100
Oct. 2017	13	19	29	34	5=100
Aug. 2017	16	23	24	32	5=100
Feb. 2017	16	16	24	40	4=100
Jan. 2017	12	17	29	34	8=100
Dec. 2016	14	14	30	35	8=100
Nov. 2016	11	16	26	36	11=100
Oct. 2016	14	17	25	37	7=100
Sept. 2016	10	21	25	33	11=100
Late Aug. 2016	14	16	28	35	7=100
Early Aug. 2016	9	20	31	30	9=100
July 2016	9	22	29	31	8=100
June 2016	13	17	29	31	9=100
May 2016	13	21	28	32	6=100
Dec. 2015	15	21	32	26	7=100
Nov. 2015	15	20	23	36	7=100
Oct. 2015	14	20	27	32	6=100
Sept. 2015	17	18	28	32	5=100
Late Aug. 2015	14	21	29	28	8=100
Early Aug. 2015	17	21	28	28	5=100
July 2015	17	19	27	28	7=100
June 2015	16	18	28	32	5=100
May 2015	14	18	30	32	5=100

Q19e1. [FORM 1 ONLY] Overturning *Obergefell v. Hodges*, the Supreme Court decision that made same-sex marriage legal throughout the U.S. [N=1,270]

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	13	17	19	46	5=100

Q19e2. [FORM 2 ONLY] Allowing gay and lesbian couples to legally marry [N=1,253]

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	43	<u>24</u>	12	17	4=100
June 2022	39	30	15	12	4=100
March 2022	40	30	15	13	2=100
Nov. 2021	36	32	18	13	2=100
Aug. 2021	41	31	15	12	2=100
June 2021	35	31	17	13	2=100
March 2021	36	31	17	13	2=100
Jan. 2021	39	32	15	13	1=100
Sept. 2020	41	29	17	11	2=100
Sept. 2019	37	29	16	16	1=100
July 2019	27	35	18	13	7=100
Apr. 2019	25	37	20	13	5=100
July 2018	35	29	13	15	8=100
Mar. 2018	28	32	19	14	7=100
Oct. 2017	31	30	17	16	5=100
Aug. 2017	38	28	12	16	6=100
Feb. 2017	36	27	15	19	4=100
Jan. 2017	30	30	17	14	9=100
Dec. 2016	29	29	19	15	8=100
Nov. 2016	33	26	17	15	10=100
Oct. 2016	31	26	16	19	8=100
Late Sept. 2016	34	30	16	18	1=100
Early Sept. 2016	28	29	16	16	11=100
Late Aug. 2016	31	31	15	15	8=100
Early Aug. 2016	29	28	19	14	11=100
July 2016	28	28	21	13	10=100
June 2016	25	30	20	15	10=100
Late May 2016	25	30	17	19	8=100
Early May 2016	32	30	18	18	2=100
Dec. 2015	22	30	19	19	10=100
Nov. 2015	32	24	17	20	8=100
Late Oct. 2015	27	28	19	19	6=100
Early Oct. 2015	31	29	17	22	1=100

Sept. 2015	28	27	16	21	7=100
Late Aug. 2015	26	29	15	20	9=100
Early Aug. 2015	28	25	16	23	8=100
July 2015	24	28	16	24	8=100
June 2015	27	28	18	19	9=100
May 2015	26	27	20	19	9=100
Dec. 2014	25	32	18	18	7=100
Nov. 2014	25	29	20	19	7=100
Oct. 2014	24	32	18	17	9=100
Sept. 2014	22	33	18	19	8=100
Late Aug. 2014	24	25	20	22	9=100
Early Aug. 2014	28	28	17	20	7=100
July 2014	24	29	18	20	10=100
June 2014	25	28	14	26	7=100
May 2014	26	24	19	21	10=100
April 2014	27	27	18	22	5=100
Dec. 2013	22	31	21	20	5=100
Oct. 2013	25	27	19	25	4=100
June 2013	22	30	21	20	7=100
May 2013	24	28	22	21	5=100
March 2013	23	27	18	21	10=100
Feb. 2013	25	27	19	23	7=100
Sept. 2012	24	25	18	27	7=100
Aug. 2012	24	25	17	28	6=100
June 2012	25	24	18	26	7=100
March 2012	22	30	19	25	5=100
Oct. 2011	24	24	20	26	6=100
Aug. 2011	19	29	21	25	6=100
July 2011	18	29	21	26	6=100

Q20. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**
[FLIP SCALE 1-4; 4-1]

Q20a. These days society seems to punish men just for acting like men

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	13	24	29	30	4=100
Sept. 2020	15	23	32	28	1=100
Sept. 2019	13	25	34	28	*=100
Oct. 2016	14	19	31	27	8=100

Q20b. Society as a whole has become too soft and feminine

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	14	28	24	29	4=100
Sept. 2020	14	25	31	28	1=100
Sept. 2019	14	28	31	26	2=100
Oct. 2016	20	22	30	23	5=100
April 2016	16	26	29	24	5=100
Oct. 2011	15	23	33	26	3=100

Q20c. The government, media, and financial worlds in the U.S. are controlled by a group of Satan-worshipping pedophiles who run a global child sex trafficking operation

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	5	12	22	55	5=100
March 2022	5	13	23	56	3=100
Sept. 2021	6	12	21	57	5=100
Aug. 2021	6	12	21	60	2=100
June 2021	6	12	21	59	3=100
March 2021	5	10	19	63	3=100

Q20d. There is a storm coming soon that will sweep away the elites in power and restore the rightful leaders

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	7	18	32	38	6=100
March 2022	7	20	32	38	3=100
Sept. 2021	6	15	31	43	4=100
Aug. 2021	7	17	30	43	3=100
June 2021	6	17	29	45	3=100
March 2021	6	14	27	50	3=100

Q20e. Because things have gotten so far off track, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	5	14	26	51	5=100
March 2022	5	14	26	52	2=100
Sept. 2021	5	13	26	52	3=100
Aug. 2021	5	14	23	56	2=100
June 2021	5	12	25	55	2=100
March 2021	4	11	23	59	2=100

Q21a. Would you say that, in general, the growing number of newcomers from other countries: **[ROTATE]**

	<u>Threatens traditional American customs and values</u>	<u>Strengthens American society</u>	<u>Other (SPECIFY)</u>	<u>Neither/Both equally (VOL.)</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	40	55	-	-	5=100
Sept. 2021	40	56	-	-	3=100
Oct. 2018	37	60	-	-	3=100
Sept. 2016	46	44	6	1	2=100
Dec. 2015	35	48	-	11	7=100
Nov. 2015	36	51	-	7	7=100
Oct. 2015	37	51	-	6	5=100
Sept. 2015	34	51	-	9	6=100
Late Aug. 2015	36	48	-	10	6=100
Early Aug. 2015	32	49	-	12	8=100
July 2015	35	50	-	9	8=100
Late June 2015	33	54	-	7	7=100
Early June 2015	34	51	-	6	9=100
May 2015	29	50	-	10	10=100
Nov. 2014	45	48	-	5	3=100
April 2013	36	55	-	5	4=100
Feb. 2013	40	54	-	3	3=100
Aug. 2011	42	53	-	2	3=100

Q22. In general, how well do you think each of the following describes immigrants coming to the U.S. today? **[RANDOMIZE LIST]**

Q22a. They make an effort to learn English

	Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not at all well	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	17	40	25	15	3=100
Sept. 2020	14	42	29	14	1=100
Sept. 2019	17	39	26	16	2=100
Oct. 2018	15	41	29	13	2=100
May-16	13	38	31	17	1=100
Aug. 2011	15	32	30	21	2=100

Q22b. They increase crime in local communities

	Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not at all well	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	11	24	35	26	4=100
Sept. 2020	10	28	38	22	2=100
Sept. 2019	11	27	38	22	1=100
Oct. 2018	9	30	39	20	2=100
May 2016	10	30	40	18	3=100

Q22c. They burden local communities by using more than their share of social services

	Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not at all well	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	19	27	29	22	4=100
Sept. 2020	17	31	32	18	1=100
Sept. 2019	20	29	32	17	1=100
Oct. 2018	16	33	32	17	2=100

Q22d. They take jobs from Americans

	Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not at all well	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	11	23	32	30	4=100

Q23. Currently, children brought illegally to the U.S. by their parents are eligible for temporary legal status, which must be renewed every two years. Which of the following comes closest to your view about this policy: **[FLIP ORDER 1-3;3-1]**

	The policy should be changed to allow children of undocumented immigrants to apply for citizenship or permanent resident status	The policy should be left as it is, requiring children of undocumented immigrants to reapply every two years to stay in the country	These immigrants should be identified and deported	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	41	32	22	4=100

Q24. Do you favor or oppose each of the following?

Q24a1. [FORM 1 ONLY] Accepting more refugees from Afghanistan into the U.S. **[N=1,270]**

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	12	33	29	22	5=100

Q24a2. [FORM 2 ONLY] Accepting more refugees from Ukraine into the U.S. **[N=1,253]**

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	19	41	22	13	5=100

Q24b1. [FORM 1 ONLY] Accepting more highly skilled immigrants into the U.S. **[N=1,270]**

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	28	41	15	11	4=100

Q24b2. [FORM 2 ONLY] Accepting more low-skilled immigrants into the U.S. [N=1,253]

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	9	30	34	22	5=100

Q24c. Accepting more immigrants into the U.S. based on what types of jobs are available

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	13	40	25	18	4=100

Q25. Which statement comes closest to your view about how the immigration system should deal with immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally? [ROTATE]

	Allow them a way to become citizens provided they meet certain requirements	Allow them to become permanent legal residents, but <u>not</u> citizens	Identify and <u>deport</u> them	None of <u>these</u> (VOL.)	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	57	13	25		4=100
Sept. 2021	62	14	22	-	2=100
Sept. 2020	64	16	19	-	1=100
Sept. 2019	67	13	20	-	1=100
Dec. 2018	62	16	18	-	3=100
Oct. 2018	62	16	21	-	2=100
Oct. 2016	63	16	17	1	2=100
Sept. 2016	65	15	16	2	2=100
Late Aug. 2016	64	14	18	1	3=100
Early Aug. 2016	66	13	16	1	4=100
July 2016	61	13	21	1	3=100
June 2016	64	14	17	1	4=100
Late May 2016	62	16	18	1	3=100
Early May 2016	61	17	21	-	1=100
Dec. 2015	63	15	18	2	2=100
Nov. 2015	64	14	16	1	5=100
Oct. 2015	66	13	19	1	2=100
Sept. 2015	63	12	21	1	3=100
Late Aug. 2015	63	16	19	1	2=100
Early Aug. 2015	60	16	19	2	3=100
July 2015	64	14	17	2	3=100
Late June 2015	64	15	16	1	4=100
Early June 2015	61	17	18	2	3=100
May 2015	60	14	21	1	3=100
Feb. 2015	59	19	18	1	3=100

Dec. 2014	65	18	15	1	1=100
Late Nov. 2014	58	19	20	1	2=100
Early Nov. 2014	59	16	22	1	3=100
Oct. 2014	60	17	20	1	2=100
Sept. 2014	57	17	23	1	2=100
Aug. 2014	57	19	21	1	2=100
Late July 2014	58	17	22	1	2=100
Early July 2014	58	18	19	2	4=100
June 2014	61	16	20	1	2=100
May 2014	64	16	17	1	2=100
April 2014	61	16	20	1	2=100
Nov. 2013	63	14	18	1	4=100
Aug. 2013	63	12	19	1	4=100
Feb. 2013	63	14	21	1	1=100

Q26. Thinking about the Supreme Court overturning *Roe v. Wade*, the 1973 Supreme Court decision that affirmed a constitutional right to abortion, are you: **[FLIP SCALE 1-4;4-1]**

	Very motivated to vote in November's elections	Somewhat motivated to vote in November's elections	A little motivated to vote in November's elections	Not at all motivated to vote in November's elections	Do not plan to vote in November's elections	Not eligible to vote in November's election	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	45	13	9	11	11	7	4=100

Q27. Do you think abortion should be legal or illegal? **[FLIP ORDER 1-4;4-1]**

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	27	35	29	8	3=100
June 2022	33	32	25	8	2=100
March 2022	28	36	26	9	2=100
Sept. 2021	27	33	27	11	2=100
Jan. 2021	23	39	26	10	2=100
Sept. 2020	22	38	27	13	1=100
Sept. 2019	24	34	29	11	1=100
Sept. 2018	24	35	23	14	4=100
Mar. 2018	21	33	29	14	3=100
Sept. 2016	26	36	25	12	1=100
Oct. 2015	22	35	27	14	1=100
Aug. 2015	20	33	26	17	4=100
Dec. 2014	23	33	25	15	3=100

Nov. 2014	24	33	25	14	4=100
Oct. 2014	23	34	25	15	4=100
Late Sept. 2014	20	33	24	17	6=100
Early Sept. 2014	19	33	28	16	4=100
Aug. 2014	23	33	23	18	3=100
July 2014	20	31	27	17	6=100
June 2014	21	32	28	16	3=100
May 2014	20	32	26	17	5=100
April 2014	19	30	26	19	7=100
Feb. 2014	20	32	27	14	6=100
July 2013	19	35	28	14	4=100
March 2013	23	33	24	14	5=100
Oct. 2012	22	34	24	15	5=100
Sept. 2012	20	34	27	14	4=100
Nov. 2011	21	32	29	14	3=100
Aug. 2011	18	34	29	15	4=100
June 2011	19	37	26	14	4=100
Oct. 2010	18	37	27	15	3=100

Q28. Thinking about how the issue of abortion might affect your vote for major political offices, would you: **[FLIP ORDER 1-3;3-1]**

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on <u>abortion</u>	Consider a candidate's position on abortion as just one of many <u>important factors</u>	Not see abortion as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	24	53	19	5=100
June 2022	32	46	19	2=100
Sept. 2020	20	52	26	1=100
Sept. 2019	25	52	22	1=100
Sept. 2018	22	50	23	5=100
Mar. 2018	18	47	31	4=100
May 2016	20	49	28	4=100
May 2015	21	46	27	5=100
May 2014	19	48	28	6=100
Sept. 2012	18	44	33	5=100

Q29. How much do you favor or oppose each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]:** ³

Q29a. The Supreme Court overturning Roe versus Wade, the 1973 Supreme Court decision that affirmed a constitutional right to abortion

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Somewhat favor</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	20	15	16	45	5=100
June 2022	18	16	19	44	3=100
March 2022	16	20	22	39	2=100

Q29b. Ensuring at least some health care professionals in your community provide legal abortions

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Somewhat favor</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	42	26	12	15	5=100
June 2022	40	30	15	11	4=100

Q29c. Laws that make it illegal to use or receive through the mail FDA-approved drugs, also known as the abortion pill, for a medical abortion

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Somewhat favor</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	13	14	21	47	5=100
June 2022	11	15	29	43	3=100

Q29d. Laws that make it illegal to cross state lines to obtain an abortion in another state where it is legal

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Somewhat favor</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	9	11	20	55	5=100
June 2022	8	12	27	50	3=100

³ In previous years, responses to these questions include: (1) Strongly Favor (2) Favor (3) Oppose (4) Strongly Oppose

Q29e. Laws that restrict what types of birth control can be used to prevent pregnancy.

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Somewhat favor</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	5	11	19	60	5=100
June 2022	4	10	28	56	3=100

Q30. Just your impression, in the United States today, is there a lot of discrimination against any of the following groups, or not? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q30a. Asian People

	<u>Yes, there is a lot of discrimination</u>	<u>No, not a lot of discrimination</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	60	36	4=100
Jan. 2021	53	45	2=100
Sept. 2020	55	44	1=100
Oct. 2018	44	54	2=100

Q30b. Women

	<u>Yes, there is a lot of discrimination</u>	<u>No, not a lot of discrimination</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	52	44	4=100
Jan 2021	57	41	2=100
Oct 2018	65	32	3=100
July 2018	45	52	3=100
Oct. 2015	45	53	1=100
Dec. 2013	44	54	3=100

Q30c. Black people

	<u>Yes, there is a lot of discrimination</u>	<u>No, not a lot of discrimination</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	62	34	4=100
Jan. 2021	70	28	2=100
Sept. 2020	75	24	1=100
Oct. 2018	73	25	1=100
Feb. 2017	58	41	1=100
Jan. 2017	60	36	3=100

Dec. 2016	56	42	2=100
Nov. 2016	54	42	4=100
Oct. 2016	64	32	4=100
Sept. 2016	55	40	5=100
Late Aug. 2016	60	37	3=100
Early Aug. 2016	56	39	5=100
July 2016	55	40	5=100
June 2016	57	40	3=100
Oct. 2015	63	36	1=100
Dec. 2013	52	44	3=100

Q30d. Hispanic People

	Yes, there is a lot of <u>discrimination</u>	No, not a lot of <u>discrimination</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	57	40	4=100
Jan. 2021	63	35	2=100
Sept. 2020	69	30	1=100
Oct. 2018	69	30	1=100
Oct. 2015	56	42	2=100

Q30e. White people

	Yes, there is a lot of <u>discrimination</u>	No, not a lot of <u>discrimination</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	32	65	4=100
Jan. 2021	32	66	2=100
Sept. 2020	32	66	1=100
Oct. 2018	33	65	2=100
Feb. 2017	30	68	2=100
Oct. 2016	29	68	3=100
Oct. 2015	25	73	1=100

Q30f. Christians

	Yes, there is a lot of <u>discrimination</u>	No, not a lot of <u>discrimination</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	33	63	4=100
Jan. 2021	36	62	2=100
Oct. 2020	37	62	1=100
Feb. 2017	33	63	4=100
Oct. 2016	35	61	4=100

Q30g. Lesbian and gay people

	Yes, there is a lot of <u>discrimination</u>	No, not a lot of <u>discrimination</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	62	34	4=100
Jan. 2021	67	31	2=100
July 2018	55	40	5=100
Feb. 2017	61	36	3=100
Jan. 2017	60	35	5=100
Dec. 2016	57	39	4=100
Nov. 2016	53	40	6=100
Oct. 2016	62	34	4=100
Sept. 2016	55	41	4=100
Late Aug. 2016	61	35	4=100
Early Aug. 2016	55	39	6=100
July 2016	59	35	6=100
June 2016	60	37	2=100
Oct. 2015	68	31	2=100
June 2015	62	32	7=100
Dec. 2013	68	27	4=100

Q30h. Transgender people

	Yes, there is a lot of <u>discrimination</u>	No, not a lot of <u>discrimination</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	68	28	4=100
Jan. 2021	73	25	2=100
July 2018	59	33	8=100
Feb. 2017	64	30	6=100
Jan. 2017	65	27	8=100
Dec. 2016	60	32	8=100
Nov. 2016	62	28	10=100
Oct. 2016	63	27	9=100
Sept. 2016	57	33	10=100
Late Aug. 2016	65	26	8=100
Early Aug. 2016	60	31	9=100
July 2016	61	30	9=100
June 2016	66	29	5=100
June 2015	62	27	11=100
Dec. 2013	71	19	9=100

Q30i. Jews

	Yes, there is a lot of <u>discrimination</u>	No, not a lot of <u>discrimination</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	47	48	4=100
Jan. 2021	56	42	2=100
Jul. 2018	30	59	11=100
Oct. 2015	30	67	3=100
Dec. 2013	32	59	9=100

Q30j. Muslims

	Yes, there is a lot of <u>discrimination</u>	No, not a lot of <u>discrimination</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	65	30	4=100
Jan. 2021	73	25	2=100
July 2018	62	31	7=100
Feb. 2017	66	30	4=100
Oct. 2016	67	27	6=100
Oct. 2015	70	28	2=100
Dec. 2013	65	27	8=100

Q31. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? [RANDOMIZE]

Q31a. Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for Black Americans to work their way out of the lower class

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	20	25	29	22	4=100
March 2022	22	28	28	20	2=100
Sept. 2020	24	28	23	24	1=100
June 2020	22	27	29	20	1=100
Oct. 2018	19	30	30	19	2=100
Oct. 2015	14	27	34	24	2=100

Q31b. A black person is more likely than a white person to receive the death penalty for the same crime

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	29	29	22	16	5=100
March 2022	30	31	24	13	2=100
Oct. 2018	29	32	22	15	2=100
Oct. 2015	25	28	28	17	2=100

Q31c. Today discrimination against white Americans has become as big a problem as discrimination against Black Americans and other minorities

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	15	24	24	33	4=100
March 2022	15	25	26	32	2=100
Sept. 2020	20	22	25	33	1=100
June 2020	16	22	27	34	1=100
Sept. 2019	17	25	26	32	*=100
Oct. 2018	16	25	28	29	2=100
April 2017	22	26	27	24	1=100
Oct. 2016	17	22	27	30	3=100
Sept. 2016	20	27	30	21	1=100
May 2016	23	26	26	23	1=100
Oct. 2015	17	26	29	26	1=100
Aug. 2014	19	26	28	23	4=100
Aug. 2012	18	29	30	21	3=100
Aug. 2011	15	31	33	18	2=100

Q31d. White supremacy is still a major problem in the U.S. today.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	33	25	22	16	4=100

Q31e. White Americans today bear no responsibility for slavery or discrimination against Black people in the past.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	40	28	17	10	4=100

Q32. How much have you seen, read, or heard about “critical race theory”?

	<u>A lot</u>	<u>A little</u>	<u>Nothing at all</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	19	45	34	2=100
Sept. 2021	19	44	34	2=100

Q33. Which comes closer to your view: **[ROTATE]**

	We should not teach children history that could make them feel uncomfortable or guilty about what their ancestors did in the past	We should teach our children both the good and bad aspects of our history so that they can learn from the past	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2022	5	92	4=100

Q34. Which of the following comes closer to your view of public school teachers and librarians: **[ROTATE]**

	They provide our kids with appropriate curriculum and books that teach the good and bad of American history	They are indoctrinating our kids with inappropriate curriculum and books that wrongly portray America as a racist country	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2022	66	29	5=100

Q35. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q35a. God intended America to be a new promised land where European Christians could create a society that could be an example to the rest of the world.

	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2022	10	21	20	43	7=100
June 2022	11	24	19	41	5=100
Aug. 2021	10	20	20	47	3=100

Q35b. Immigrants are invading our country and replacing our cultural and ethnic background. *{PRRI trend}*

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2022	11	19	31	33	5=100
Aug. 2021	11	18	26	43	2=100
Sept. 2020	9	22	31	37	*=100
Sept. 2019	13	23	27	35	1=100

Q35c. The American way of life needs to be protected from foreign influence

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	19	28	26	22	6=100
Sep. 2021	20	34	28	16	2=100
Oct. 2018	19	31	27	21	2=100
Oct. 2016	29	26	23	19	3=100
May 2016	21	34	27	17	1=100
Feb. 2013	27	26	24	21	2=100

Q35d1. [FORM 1 only] There should be a mandatory retirement age for U.S. Supreme Court justices. **[N=1,270]**

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	40	36	12	8	4=100

Q35d2. [FORM 2 only] There should be term limits for U.S. Supreme Court justices. **[N=1,253]**

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	41	34	13	7	5=100

Q35e1. [FORM 1 only] The U.S. is becoming a minority-rule country where laws do not reflect the will of the majority **[N=1,270]**

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	20	35	25	13	6=100

Q35e2. [FORM 2 only] The 2020 election was stolen from Donald Trump **[N=1,253]**

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/Refused
Sept. 2022	13	15	14	52	6=100
March 2022	14	16	12	56	2=100
Sept. 2021	16	15	11	56	3=100
Aug. 2021	15	14	11	58	2=100
June 2021	16	14	13	55	2=100
March 2021	15	14	11	57	3=100

Q36. Do you believe presidential elections should be decided based on the popular vote or by the Electoral College? **[ROTATE OPTIONS]**

	Popular vote	Electoral college	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2022	65	30	5=100
Sept. 2020	66	33	1=100
Sept. 2019	66	32	2=100
June 2018	65	32	3=100

Q37. Do you have a child that attends... **[select all that apply]**

	Public school	Private school	Home school	Too young to attend school
Sept. 2022	71	7	7	20

Note: Multiple responses accepted. Numbers do not add up to 100 percent

Q38. Do you have a close friend or family member who: **[select all that apply]**

Q38a. is an immigrant from another country living in the US legally

	Yes, <u>myself</u>	Yes, close <u>friend</u>	Yes, family <u>member</u>	Yes, another <u>acquaintance</u>	<u>No</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	7	16	11	28	35	3

Q38b. is an immigrant from another country living in the US illegally

	Yes, <u>myself</u>	Yes, close <u>friend</u>	Yes, family <u>member</u>	Yes, another <u>acquaintance</u>	<u>No</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	2	4	2	17	72	3

Q38c. is gay, lesbian, or bisexual⁴

	<u>Yes, myself</u>	<u>Yes, close friend</u>	<u>Yes, family member</u>	<u>Yes, another acquaintance</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	6	18	23	31	20	3
Aug. 2021	4	25	31	55	26	0
Apr. 2019	3	48	34	68	30	1
Feb. 2017	-	-	-	70	30	2
June 2015	-	-	-	65	34	1
Dec. 2013	-	-	-	58	35	2
May 2011	-	-	-	54	45	1

Q38d. is transgender

	<u>Yes, myself</u>	<u>Yes, close friend</u>	<u>Yes, family member</u>	<u>Yes, another acquaintance</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	1	5	5	21	65	3
Aug. 2021	1	5	6	12	78	0
Apr. 2019	0	18	7	24	75	1
Feb. 2017	-	-	-	21	77	2
June 2015	-	-	-	11	85	4
Dec. 2013	-	-	-	9	89	2
Aug. 2011	-	-	-	11	86	3

Q38e. votes for a different political party than you

	<u>Yes, close friend</u>	<u>Yes, family member</u>	<u>Yes, another acquaintance</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	24	35	20	17	4

⁴ In previous years, this question asks “gay or lesbian” and asks “bisexual” separately.

Q38f. is a different race or ethnicity than you

	Yes, close <u>friend</u>	Yes, family <u>member</u>	Yes, another <u>acquaintance</u>	<u>No</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	40	14	31	12	3

Q38g. is a different religion than you

	Yes, close <u>friend</u>	Yes, family <u>member</u>	Yes, another <u>acquaintance</u>	<u>No</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2022	35	23	26	12	3

Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was made possible through the generous support of the Carnegie Corporation of New York, with additional support from the Ford Foundation, Stand Together Trust, and the Unitarian Universalist Veatch Program at Shelter Rock. The survey was conducted among a representative sample of 2,523 adults (age 18 and up) living in all 50 states in the United States, who are part of Ipsos's Knowledge Panel. Interviews were conducted online between September 1-11, 2022.

Respondents are recruited to the KnowledgePanel using an addressed-based sampling methodology from the Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery addresses in the U.S. As such, it covers all households regardless of their phone status, providing a representative online sample. Unlike opt-in panels, households are not permitted to "self-select" into the panel; and are generally limited to how many surveys they can take within a given time period.

The initial sample drawn from the KnowledgePanel was adjusted using pre-stratification weights so that it approximates the adult U.S. population defined by the latest March supplement of the Current Population Survey. Next, a probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling scheme was used to select a representative sample.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied based on demographic distributions from the most recent American Community Survey (ACS). The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: age, race and ethnicity, gender, Census division, metro area, education, and income. The sample weighting was accomplished using an iterative proportional fitting (IFP) process that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables. Weights were trimmed to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on the final results. In addition to an overall national weight, separate weights were computed for each state to ensure that the demographic characteristics of the sample closely approximate the demographic characteristics of the target populations. The state-level post-stratification weights rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: age, race and ethnicity, gender, education, and income.

The margin of error for the national survey is +/- 2.3 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence, including the design effect for the survey of 1.35. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context, and order effects. Additional details about the KnowledgePanel can be found on the Ipsos website: <https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/solution/knowledgepanel>

Appendix

Table 1. Demographic, Political, Religious, and Geographic Subgroup Sample Sizes
(Unweighted)

	N=
Total Sample	2,523
Male	1,249
Female	1,274
Republican	704
Independent	807
Democrat	781
Other/Don't know	231
White, non-Hispanic	1,771
Black, non-Hispanic	240
Hispanic	305
Multiracial	81
Other	126
Age 18-29	326
30-49	734
50-64	691
65+	772
White evangelical Protestant	373
White mainline Protestant	384
Black Protestant	158
Hispanic Protestant	53
White Catholic	390
Hispanic Catholic	153
Other Christian	189
Non-Christian religion	138
Religiously unaffiliated	648
Northeast	465
Midwest	509
South	950
West	599