



PRRI 2021 American Values Survey

Total = 2,508 online

September 16-29, 2021

Q1. Do you approve or disapprove of ... [RANDOMIZE AFTER Q1A]

Q1a. the job President Biden is doing as president [ASK FIRST]

19	Strongly approve
33	Somewhat approve
15	Somewhat disapprove
33	Strongly disapprove
<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q1b. President Biden's decision to withdraw American troops from Afghanistan

25	Strongly approve
29	Somewhat approve
17	Somewhat disapprove
28	Strongly disapprove
<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q1c. the job President Biden is doing handling immigration

10	Strongly approve
31	Somewhat approve
21	Somewhat disapprove
37	Strongly disapprove
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q1d. the job President Biden is doing handling the economy

18	Strongly approve
32	Somewhat approve
17	Somewhat disapprove
32	Strongly disapprove
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q1e. the job President Biden is doing handling the COVID-19 pandemic

29	Strongly approve
27	Somewhat approve
14	Somewhat disapprove
28	Strongly disapprove
<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q2. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable view of each of the following?
[RANDOMIZE]

Q2a. Joe Biden

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Mostly favorable</u>	<u>Mostly unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2021	21	31	14	32	1	1=100
Aug. 2021	21	35	14	28	1	1=100
Jan. 2021	26	29	19	24	1	2=100
Sept. 2020	16	33	18	31	2	1=100
Aug. 2020	15	36	22	23	2	3=100
July 2020	14	34	20	25	3	4=100
Oct. 2019	17	25	21	22	13	1=100
Sept. 2019	13	35	24	21	4	1=100
Sept. 2013	9	31	22	26	8	4=100
Sept. 2012	16	28	21	24	4	8=100

Q2b. Kamala Harris

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Mostly favorable</u>	<u>Mostly unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2021	16	29	17	32	4	1=100
Aug. 2021	18	34	13	29	5	1=100
Sept. 2020	15	31	13	28	12	1=100
Oct. 2019	10	18	14	23	34	1=100
Sept. 2019	8	25	17	23	24	4=100

Q2c. Donald Trump

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Mostly favorable</u>	<u>Mostly unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2021	18	18	11	51	1	1=100
Aug. 2021	17	17	13	51	2	1=100
Jan. 2021	15	16	13	54	1	1=100
Sept. 2020	15	21	13	49	1	*=100
Aug. 2020	16	22	18	41	*	3=100
July 2020	18	20	21	38	*	3=100
July 2020	15	20	19	42	*	3=100
May 2020	18	23	19	36	0	3=100
Apr. 2020	17	26	20	34	*	2=100
Mar. 2020	24	25	17	29	*	4=100
Feb. 2020	20	20	17	39	*	4=100
Dec. 2019	20	20	18	37	*	3=100
Nov. 2019	19	21	16	39	*	5=100
Oct. 2019	18	21	16	39	*	6=100
Sept. 2019	15	20	16	48	-	1=100
Apr. 2019	21	23	18	34	1	3=100
Dec. 2018	14	22	16	44	-	4=100
Oct. 2018	14	21	13	47	2	2=100
Sept. 2018	20	22	15	37	1	5=100
July 2018	16	25	17	36	*	5=100
June 2018	14	23	19	41	-	2=100
Mar. 2018	13	29	18	36	*	3=100
Jan. 2018	14	23	17	42	*	5=100
Oct. 2017	15	26	18	37	*	3=100
Aug. 2017	18	20	15	41	1	5=100
Feb. 2017	16	27	16	34	*	6=100
Jan. 2017	17	26	17	35	1	5=100
Sept. 2016	10	23	15	50	2	1=100
May 2016	10	18	16	53	1	1=100
Apr. 2016	8	16	18	52	*	6=100
Jan. 2016	12	19	22	42	*	5=100
Nov. 2015	11	16	21	44	2	6=100
Oct. 2015	9	21	21	45	3	1=100

Q2d. Barack Obama

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Mostly favorable</u>	<u>Mostly unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of (VOL.)</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2021	36	25	15	21	1	1=100
Jan. 2017	33	29	20	16	*	2=100
Sept. 2016	26	28	16	28	1	1=100
Oct. 2015	22	29	14	32	2	1=100
Aug. 2015	20	32	17	26	*	5=100
Aug. 2014	19	28	19	30	*	4=100
Sept. 2012	29	27	16	26	*	2=100
Aug. 2012	23	32	17	24	-	3=100
May 2012	19	37	21	21	-	2=100
Oct. 2011	22	31	19	25	-	2=100
Sept. 2010	26	32	18	22	-	2=100

Q2e. George W. Bush

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Mostly favorable</u>	<u>Mostly unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2021	10	42	30	15	2	1=100
Aug. 2017	14	39	26	15	1	5=100
Sept. 2016	10	35	26	27	1	1=100
Aug. 2012	13	30	26	28	-	3=100
Sept. 2010	12	30	26	30	-	2=100

Q3. How much of the time do you think you can trust each of the following to do what is right? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q3a. The federal government

<u>Sept. 2021</u>	<u>April 2017</u>	
3	4	Just about always
26	25	Most of the time
56	56	Only some of the time
15	15	None of the time
<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	100	Total

Q3b. Your state government

<u>Sept. 2021</u>	<u>April 2017</u>	
4	3	Just about always
34	31	Most of the time
48	51	Only some of the time
13	14	None of the time
<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	100	Total

Q3c. Your local government

<u>Sept. 2021</u>	<u>April 2017</u>	
4	4	Just about always
39	39	Most of the time
47	45	Only some of the time
9	10	None of the time
<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	100	Total

Q3d. The police

12	Just about always
49	Most of the time
31	Only some of the time
7	None of the time
<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q3e. The U.S. Supreme Court

7	Just about always
39	Most of the time
45	Only some of the time
8	None of the time
<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q3f. Donald Trump

8	Just about always
19	Most of the time
22	Only some of the time
49	None of the time
<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q3g. Joe Biden

11	Just about always
30	Most of the time
29	Only some of the time
29	None of the time
<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q3h. The U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)

16	Just about always
42	Most of the time
31	Only some of the time
10	None of the time
<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	Total

[Note: there is no Q3i.]

Q3j. Business leaders

1	Just about always
21	Most of the time
62	Only some of the time
14	None of the time
<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q3k. Religious leaders

5	Just about always
31	Most of the time
45	Only some of the time
18	None of the time
<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q4. Since the 1950s, do you think American culture and way of life has mostly changed for the better, or has it mostly changed for the worse? **[ROTATE ORDER OF STATEMENTS]**

	Mostly changed for <u>the better</u>	Mostly changed for <u>the worse</u>	<u>Both/</u> <u>Neither</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2021	47	52	-	1=100
Sept. 2020	55	44	-	1=100
Oct. 2018	50	47	-	3=100
Sept. 2016	48	51	-	1=100
May 2016	49	50	-	1=100
Oct. 2015	46	53	-	1=100
Dec. 2013	44	46	7	3=100
Feb. 2013	40	54	3	3=100

Q5. Has there ever been a time when... **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q5a. you were NOT proud to be an American?

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>June</u> <u>2015</u>	<u>June</u> <u>2013</u>	
41	35	31	Yes
58	63	68	No
-	1	-	Not an American (VOL.)
<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	Total

Q5b you were a supporter of a different political party than the one you support now?

30	Yes
68	No
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q5c. you were a follower or practitioner of a different religion than the one you follow or practice now?

15	Yes
83	No
<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q5d. you thought about moving to a different country that would be more aligned with your values?

29	Yes
70	No
<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q5e. you thought it might be necessary to commit an act of violence to save the country?

9	Yes
89	No
<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q6. In your opinion, how important do you think each of the following is to being truly American? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q6a. Being a Christian

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Dec.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>June</u> <u>2015</u>	
25	19	33	Very important
18	20	20	Somewhat important
20	23	16	Not too important
36	33	27	Not at all important
<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	Total

Q6b. Being born in America

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Dec.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>June</u> <u>2015</u>	
24	24	33	Very important
24	26	25	Somewhat important
26	27	18	Not too important
24	19	22	Not at all important
<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	Total

Q6c. Being able to speak English

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Dec.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>June</u> <u>2015</u>	
48	54	66	Very important
31	29	23	Somewhat important
13	8	5	Not too important
7	4	4	Not at all important
<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	Total

Q6d. Believing in God

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Dec.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>June</u> <u>2015</u>	
38	31	52	Very important
18	21	17	Somewhat important
13	17	9	Not too important
29	26	20	Not at all important
<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	Total

Q6e. Being of Western European heritage

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Dec.</u> <u>2018</u>	
4	3	Very important
13	14	Somewhat important
29	31	Not too important
51	47	Not at all important
<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>	Skipped
100	100	Total

Q6f. Accepting people of diverse racial and religious backgrounds

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Dec.</u> <u>2018</u>	
70	58	Very important
22	28	Somewhat important
4	7	Not too important
2	3	Not at all important
<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	Skipped
100	100	Total

Q6g. Respecting American political institutions and laws

Sept. <u>2021</u>	Dec. <u>2018</u>	
55	66	Very important
36	24	Somewhat important
6	4	Not too important
2	2	Not at all important
<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	Skipped
100	100	Total

Q6h. Believing in individual freedoms, such as freedom of speech

Sept. <u>2021</u>	Dec. <u>2018</u>	
75	73	Very important
20	18	Somewhat important
2	3	Not too important
1	1	Not at all important
<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	Skipped
100	100	Total

Q6i. Believing that capitalism is the best economic system

Sept. <u>2021</u>	Dec. <u>2018</u>	
25	20	Very important
34	36	Somewhat important
23	26	Not too important
16	12	Not at all important
<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	Skipped
100	100	Total

Q6j. Believing that every citizen should be able to vote in elections

76	Very important
17	Somewhat important
4	Not too important
2	Not at all important
<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q7a. [FORM 1 ONLY] The United States has a diverse population, with people of many different races, ethnicities, religions, and backgrounds. Do you think this diversity makes the country much stronger, moderately stronger, neither stronger nor weaker, moderately weaker, or much weaker? **[N=1,254]**

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Dec.</u> <u>2018</u>	
40	36	Much stronger
25	26	Moderately strongly
25	23	Neither stronger nor weaker
7	8	Moderately weaker
2	5	Much weaker
<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	Skipped
100	100	Total

Q7b. [FORM 2 ONLY] As you may know, the 2020 Census found that the white population of the United States has decreased for the first time in the country's history. Do you think the likely impact of this demographic change will be mostly positive or mostly negative?

23	Mostly positive
17	Mostly negative
59	Doesn't matter either way
<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q8. Thinking about what would be your own ideal for the country, please place yourself on the following scale.¹

<u>Sept. 2021</u>	<u>Sept. 2020</u>	<u>Dec. 2018</u>	
33	31	32	1 - I would prefer the U.S. to be a nation made up of people from all over the world.
8	9	7	2
8	8	8	3
6	6	5	4
24	18	21	5
7	10	7	6
5	6	6	7
3	4	4	8
1	2	2	9
3	4	3	10 - I would prefer the U.S. to be a nation primarily made up of people from western European heritage.
-	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	Total

Q9. Thinking about what would be your own ideal for the country, please place yourself on the following scale.²

<u>Sept. 2021</u>	<u>Sept. 2020</u>	<u>Dec. 2018</u>	
27	26	25	1 - I would prefer the U.S. to be a nation made up of people belonging to a wide variety of religions.
6	6	4	2
5	6	5	3
4	5	5	4
20	14	19	5
7	9	7	6
7	8	6	7
8	8	8	8
4	5	4	9
12	12	12	10 - I would prefer the U.S. to be a nation primarily made up of people who follow the Christian faith.
-	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	Total

¹Due to a change in implementation (no probe for attempted skips), the 2021 data had a much higher skip rate than prior years. The skips were removed for analysis due to that discrepancy.

² Due to a change in implementation (no probe for attempted skips), the 2021 data had a much higher skip rate than prior years. The skips were removed for analysis due to that discrepancy.

Q11. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? [RANDOMIZE]

Q11a. America has always been a force for good in the world

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>June</u> <u>2013</u>	
19	31	Completely Agree
55	48	Mostly agree
17	12	Mostly disagree
7	6	Completely disagree
<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	Skipped
100	100	Total

Q11b. God has granted America a special role in human history

	<u>Completely</u> <u>agree</u>	<u>Mostly</u> <u>agree</u>	<u>Mostly</u> <u>disagree</u>	<u>Completely</u> <u>disagree</u>	<u>Do not</u> <u>believe in</u> <u>God</u> <u>(VOL.)</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2021	16	28	20	33	-	3=100
Sept. 2020	13	27	18	40	-	1=100
Oct. 2016	27	30	14	22	-	7=100
June 2015	35	27	14	19	-	5=100
Late June 2013	27	33	16	21	-	3=100
Early June 2013	33	31	12	17	-	6=100
Aug. 2012	30	32	14	18	-	6=100
May 2011	30	21	18	22	1	7=100

Q11c. The idea of America where most people are not white bothers me

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2020</u>	<u>May</u> <u>2016</u>	<u>Feb.</u> <u>2013</u>	
4	5	5	5	Completely Agree
11	13	16	9	Mostly agree
28	29	34	29	Mostly disagree
55	52	44	55	Completely disagree
<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	100	Total

Q11d. Things have changed so much that I often feel like a stranger in my own country.

Sept. <u>2021</u>	Oct. <u>2018</u>	April <u>2017</u>	Nov. <u>2016</u>	Oct. <u>2016</u>	
12	15	15	19	17	Completely agree
29	32	29	27	24	Mostly agree
38	32	33	29	30	Mostly disagree
19	19	22	24	27	Completely disagree
<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	100	100	Total

Q11e. Today, America is in danger of losing its culture and identity

Sept. <u>2021</u>	Oct. <u>2016</u>	
22	28	Completely agree
30	27	Mostly agree
29	23	Mostly disagree
16	18	Completely disagree
<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	Skipped
100	100	Total

Q11f. The values of Islam are at odds with American values and way of life

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2021	20	30	31	15	4=100
Sept. 2020	17	26	32	22	2=100
Oct. 2015	26	30	28	13	3=100
March 2013	23	24	25	19	9=100
Sept. 2011	17	30	32	16	5=100

Q11g. The American way of life needs to be protected from foreign influence

Sept. <u>2021</u>	Oct. <u>2018</u>	Oct. <u>2016</u>	May <u>2016</u>	Feb. <u>2013</u>	
20	19	29	21	27	Completely agree
34	31	26	34	26	Mostly agree
28	27	23	27	24	Mostly disagree
16	21	19	17	21	Completely disagree
<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	100	100	Total

Q11h. The cost of housing and everyday expenses are rising faster than my income

51	Completely agree
34	Mostly agree
10	Mostly disagree
3	Completely disagree
<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q11i. It is still possible for the U.S. to achieve the ideal of our national motto E Pluribus Unum: “from many people, one.”

21	Completely agree
54	Mostly agree
18	Mostly disagree
4	Completely disagree
<u>3</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q12. Turning to another topic, which of the following comes closer to your view? **[ROTATE STATEMENTS]**

32	The economic issues facing the country are primarily a result of the hardships caused by the coronavirus pandemic.
65	The economic issues facing the country are primarily a result of long-term problems
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q13. Which do you think is more important? **[ROTATE STATEMENTS]**

40	Reducing government spending to lower the national debt
58	Investing in government programs to help American families and rebuild infrastructure
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q14. Today, would you say that a college education is a smart investment in the future OR is it more of a gamble that may not pay off in the end? **[ROTATE STATEMENTS]**

Sept. <u>2021</u>	Sept. <u>2020</u>	Oct. <u>2016</u>	
45	49	55	Smart investment
54	50	43	Gamble
<u>1</u>	*	<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	Total

Q15. Thinking about your family, do you think that: **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q15a. Your generation is better off financially than your parents' generation?

53	Yes
46	No
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q15b. Your generation is better off financially than the next generation will be?³

45	Yes
53	No
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q15c. Your extended family is more divided by politics than it was five years ago?

47	Yes
52	No
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

³ PRRI surveys from 2013, 2014, and 2016 include the question, "Do you think that your generation is better off, about the same, or worse off financially than **[IF PARENT INSERT "your children's generation"; IF NOT PARENT INSERT: "the next generation of young people"]** will be?"

Sept. <u>2016</u>	Aug. <u>2014</u>	June <u>2013</u>	
39	49	52	Better off
36	18	18	About the same
24	29	26	Worse off
<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	Total

Q15d. Your extended family is more religiously diverse than it was a generation ago?

37	Yes
61	No
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q15e. Your extended family relationships have been strained to the breaking point over the issue of getting a COVID-19 vaccination?

22	Yes
76	No
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q16. How concerned are you about your ability to pay the following bills over the next year? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q16a. Rent or mortgage payments

15	Very concerned
16	Somewhat concerned
20	A little concerned
47	Not at all concerned
<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q16b. Credit card debt payments

12	Very concerned
13	Somewhat concerned
21	A little concerned
53	Not at all concerned
<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q16c. Student loan payments

12	Very concerned
8	Somewhat concerned
8	A little concerned
70	Not at all concerned
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q16d. Basic goods needed for daily life increasing in cost due to inflation

20	Very concerned
22	Somewhat concerned
25	A little concerned
32	Not at all concerned
<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q17. Thinking back to the 2020 presidential election, did you: **[ROTATE BIDEN AND TRUMP]**

32	Vote for Donald Trump, the Republican
44	Vote for Joe Biden, the Democrat
4	Vote for another candidate [specify][ANCHOR]
10	I did not get a chance to vote [ANCHOR]
8	I was not eligible or not registered to vote in November 2020
<u>2</u>	Don't know/Skipped
100	Total

Q18. Suppose the 2022 congressional election was being held today. If you had to choose, who would you vote for in your district?⁴ **[ROTATE REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC]**

	The Republican <u>candidate</u>	The Democratic <u>candidate</u>	Other/Third party <u>candidate</u>	Not going <u>to vote</u>	Don't know/ <u>Skipped</u>
Sept. 2021	29	37	5	5	24=100
Late Oct. 2018	35	48	2	-	15=100
Oct. 2018	39	57	-	-	4=100
Sept. 2018	35	44	6	-	15=100
June 2018	41	53	-	-	6=100
Mar. 2018	36	42	5	3	14=100
Oct. 2017	35	43	6	-	16=100

⁴ 2018 and 2017 responses are in reference to the 2018 congressional election

Q18a. [ASK IF Q18=3,4,5] If you had to choose, do you LEAN more toward the Democrat or the Republican? [ROTATE AS ABOVE] [N=761]

Sept. <u>2021</u>	Late Oct. <u>2018</u>	Sept. <u>2018</u>	
50	10	18	The Republican candidate
39	20	20	The Democratic candidate
-	8	21	Other candidate (VOL.)
<u>11</u>	<u>61</u>	<u>41</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	Total

Q19. Thinking about U.S. elections in general, which do you think is a bigger problem today: [ROTATE]

Sept. <u>2021</u>	June <u>2018</u>	Sept. <u>2016</u>	Nov. <u>2014</u>	
42	38	37	40	People casting votes who are not eligible to vote
55	40	41	43	Eligible voters being denied the right to vote
-	17	19	7	Other (SPECIFY)
<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>10</u>	Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	100	Total

Q20. Which comes closest to your view: [ROTATE]

70	The U.S. Congress should pass a voting rights law to guarantee every citizen access to the ballot.
27	We should leave decisions on voting rights to the states.
<u>3</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q21. In general, is it more important for politicians to compromise to find solutions, or stick to their principles even if it means nothing gets done? [ROTATE]

74	Compromise
23	Stand on principle
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q22. In the last five years, would you say you have become more or less likely to think of yourself in the following ways: **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q22a. As a Republican

25	More likely
22	Less likely
22	Neither more nor less likely
29	Never thought of myself this way/does not apply
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q22b. As a Democrat

28	More likely
20	Less likely
25	Neither more nor less likely
25	Never thought of myself this way/does not apply
<u>3</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q22c. As religious

27	More likely
16	Less likely
37	Neither more nor less likely
17	Never thought of myself this way/does not apply
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q22d. As patriotic

32	More likely
14	Less likely
42	Neither more nor less likely
10	Never thought of myself this way/does not apply
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q22e. As a typical American

29	More likely
16	Less likely
46	Neither more nor less likely
6	Never thought of myself this way/does not apply
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

[NOTE: There is no Q23]

Q24. Which of the following statements about the Republican Party comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? **[ROTATE]**

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2020</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	
45	50	50	The Republican Party is trying to protect the American way of life against outside threats
51	47	48	The Republican Party has been taken over by racists
<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	Total

Q25. Which of the following statements about the Democratic Party comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? **[ROTATE]**

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2020</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	
51	52	53	The Democratic Party is trying to make capitalism work for average Americans
44	45	44	The Democratic Party has been taken over by socialists
<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	Total

Q26. Thinking about some issues that are important to people, how important are the following issues to you personally? For each issue, please say whether it is a critical issue to you, one among many important issues, or not that important compared to other issues.
[RANDOMIZE]

Q26a. [FORM 1 ONLY] Growing gap between rich and poor [N=1,254]

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many_important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Don't know/ <u>Skipped</u>
Sept. 2021	40	40	17	2=100
Sept. 2020	42	42	15	1=100
Sept. 2019	38	46	16	*=100
Sept. 2018	38	38	21	2=100
Sept. 2016	52	36	12	*=100
May 2016	43	41	15	1=100
Oct. 2015	48	38	13	1=100

Q26b. Racial inequality

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many_important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Don't know/ <u>Skipped</u>
Sept. 2021	37	42	18	2=100
Oct. 2020	46	36	17	1=100
Sept. 2020	43	41	16	*=100
Sept. 2019	44	44	11	1=100
Apr. 2017	37	44	18	1=100
Sept. 2016	47	40	12	1=100
May 2016	36	45	19	*=100
Oct. 2015	39	42	19	1=100

Q26c. [FORM 1 ONLY] Jobs and unemployment [N=1,254]

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many_important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Don't know/ <u>Skipped</u>
Sept. 2021	41	52	6	2=100
Oct. 2020	54	38	7	1=100
Sept. 2020	52	42	5	*=100
Sept. 2019	45	48	7	*=100
Sept. 2016	61	36	3	*=100
May 2016	55	41	3	*=100
Oct. 2015	60	35	4	1=100
Dec. 2013	62	29	8	2=100

Q26d. [FORM 2 ONLY] Immigration [N=1,254]

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Don't know/ <u>Skipped</u>
Sept. 2021	44	44	9	2=100
Sept. 2020	33	52	14	*=100
Sept. 2019	49	42	9	1=100
Sept. 2016	44	43	12	1=100
May 2016	43	44	12	*=100
Oct. 2015	46	40	13	1=100
Dec. 2013	34	39	24	2=100

Q26e. [FORM 1 ONLY] Health care [N=1,254]

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Don't know/ <u>Skipped</u>
Sept. 2021	49	44	5	2=100
Sept. 2020	56	38	5	*=100
Sept. 2019	65	32	3	*=100
April 2017	65	31	4	*=100
Oct. 2015	63	32	4	1=100
Dec. 2013	57	31	10	2=100

Q26f. [FORM 2 ONLY] Terrorism

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Don't know/ <u>Skipped</u>
Sept. 2021	47	42	9	2=100
Sept. 2020	45	43	11	1=100
Sept. 2019	54	37	8	*=100
Sept. 2016	70	24	5	*=100
May 2016	69	27	4	*=100
Oct. 2015	62	29	8	1=100

Q26g. Climate change

<u>Sept. 2021</u>	<u>Sept. 2020</u>	<u>Sept. 2019</u>	<u>Oct. 2015</u>	
44	43	49	34	Critical issue
30	35	32	39	One among many important issues
24	22	18	27	Not that important an issue
<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	100	Total

Q26h. The coronavirus pandemic

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2020</u>	
54	60	Critical issue
33	29	One among many important issues
11	10	Not that important an issue
<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	100	Total

Q26i. [FORM 2 ONLY] Crime

	<u>Critical issue</u>	<u>One among many important issues</u>	<u>Not that important an issue</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
Sept. 2021	43	49	6	2=100
Sept. 2020	46	46	7	1=100
Sept. 2019	45	48	7	*=100
Apr. 2017	54	39	7	1=100
Sept. 2016	54	39	7	*=100
May 2016	48	45	7	*=100
Oct. 2015	53	39	8	1=100

Q26j. [FORM 1 ONLY] The federal deficit [N=1,254]

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2020</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2016</u>	
36	36	40	49	Critical issue
50	52	51	40	One among many important issues
11	11	8	9	Not that important an issue
<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	100	Total

Q26k. [FORM 1 ONLY] Increasing costs of housing and everyday expenses [N=1,254]

45	Critical issue
48	One among many important issues
5	Not that important an issue
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q26l. Abortion

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2020</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2016</u>	<u>May</u> <u>2016</u>	
33	36	29	34	31	Critical issue
41	38	40	38	35	One among many important issues
24	25	28	27	30	Not that important an issue
<u>2</u>	*	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	100	100	Total

Q26m. [FORM 2 ONLY] Appointment of U.S. Supreme Court judges [N=1,254]

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2020</u>	
29	40	Critical issue
50	45	One among many important issues
19	14	Not that important an issue
<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	Skipped
100	100	Total

Q26n. Infrastructure like bridges and the electrical grid

35	Critical issue
54	One among many important issues
10	Not that important an issue
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q26o. [FORM 2 ONLY] Ending the war in Afghanistan [N=1,254]

25	Critical issue
59	One among many important issues
14	Not that important an issue
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q27. Which statement comes closest to your view about how the immigration system should deal with immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally? [ROTATE]

	Allow them a way to become citizens provided they meet certain requirements	Allow them to become permanent legal residents, but not citizens	Identify and deport them	None of these (VOL.)	Don't know/ Skipped
Sept. 2021	62	14	22	-	2=100
Sept. 2020	64	16	19	-	1=100
Sept. 2019	67	13	20	-	1=100
Dec. 2018	62	16	18	-	3=100
Oct. 2018	62	16	21	-	2=100
Oct. 2016	63	16	17	1	2=100
Sept. 2016	65	15	16	2	2=100
Late Aug. 2016	64	14	18	1	3=100
Early Aug. 2016	66	13	16	1	4=100
July 2016	61	13	21	1	3=100
June 2016	64	14	17	1	4=100
Late May 2016	62	16	18	1	3=100
Early May 2016	61	17	21	-	1=100
Dec. 2015	63	15	18	2	2=100
Nov. 2015	64	14	16	1	5=100
Oct. 2015	66	13	19	1	2=100
Sept. 2015	63	12	21	1	3=100
Late Aug. 2015	63	16	19	1	2=100
Early Aug. 2015	60	16	19	2	3=100
July 2015	64	14	17	2	3=100
Late June 2015	64	15	16	1	4=100
Early June 2015	61	17	18	2	3=100
May 2015	60	14	21	1	3=100
Feb. 2015	59	19	18	1	3=100
Dec. 2014	65	18	15	1	1=100
Late Nov. 2014	58	19	20	1	2=100
Early Nov. 2014	59	16	22	1	3=100
Oct. 2014	60	17	20	1	2=100
Sept. 2014	57	17	23	1	2=100
Aug. 2014	57	19	21	1	2=100
Late July 2014	58	17	22	1	2=100
Early July 2014	58	18	19	2	4=100
June 2014	61	16	20	1	2=100
May 2014	64	16	17	1	2=100
April 2014	61	16	20	1	2=100

Nov. 2013	63	14	18	1	4=100
Aug. 2013	63	12	19	1	4=100
Feb. 2013	63	14	21	1	1=100

Q28. Would you say that, in general, the growing number of newcomers from other countries: **[ROTATE]**

	Threatens traditional American customs <u>and values</u>	Strengthens American <u>society</u>	Other <u>(SPECIFY)</u>	Neither/ Both equally <u>(VOL.)</u>	Don't know/ <u>Skipped</u>
Sept. 2021	40	56	-	-	3=100
Oct. 2018	37	60	-	-	3=100
Sept. 2016	46	44	6	1	2=100
Dec. 2015	35	48	-	11	7=100
Nov. 2015	36	51	-	7	7=100
Oct. 2015	37	51	-	6	5=100
Sept. 2015	34	51	-	9	6=100
Late Aug. 2015	36	48	-	10	6=100
Early Aug. 2015	32	49	-	12	8=100
July 2015	35	50	-	9	8=100
Late June 2015	33	54	-	7	7=100
Early June 2015	34	51	-	6	9=100
May 2015	29	50	-	10	10=100
Nov. 2014	45	48	-	5	3=100
April 2013	36	55	-	5	4=100
Feb. 2013	40	54	-	3	3=100
Aug. 2011	42	53	-	2	3=100

Q29. Which of the following statements comes closer to your view: **[ROTATE]**

	Immigrants today strengthen our country because of their hard <u>work and talents</u>	Immigrants today are a burden on our country because they take our jobs, housing <u>and health care</u>	Other <u>[SPECIFY]</u>	Neither/ Both equally <u>(VOL.)</u>	Don't know/ Skipped
Sept. 2021	61	35	-	-	4=100
Oct. 2018	64	33	-	-	3=100
May 2016 ⁵	47	43	2	6	2=100
Oct. 2015	47	46	4	2	2=100
Feb. 2015	58	31	-	7	4=100
Dec. 2014	60	31	-	6	4=100
Nov. 2014	57	35	-	5	3=100
Oct. 2014	54	35	-	7	4=100
Sept. 2014	56	35	-	7	3=100
Aug. 2014	51	38	-	7	4=100
Late July 2014	49	42	-	5	2=100
Early July 2014	55	35	-	6	4=100
June 2014	57	35	-	6	2=100
May 2014	58	32	-	6	3=100
April 2014	54	38	-	5	3=100
Sept. 2010	44	48	-	5	3=100
March 2010	45	43	-	7	5=100

Q30. How much do you favor or oppose each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q30a. [FORM 1 ONLY] Passing a law to prevent refugees from Afghanistan from entering the U.S. **[N=1,254]**

12	Strongly favor
17	Somewhat favor
34	Somewhat oppose
32	Strongly oppose
4	Skipped
100	Total

⁵ Question wording May 2016 and earlier: “Which of the following statements comes closest to your own view – even if neither is exactly right?”

Q30b. [FORM 2 ONLY] Passing a law to prevent refugees from entering the U.S. [N=1,254]

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2020</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>June</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2017</u>	
14	13	15	14	13	14	Strongly favor
25	23	20	23	18	22	Favor
31	38	37	34	27	31	Oppose
28	24	27	26	32	28	Strongly oppose
<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>5</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	100	100	100	Total

Q30c. Building a wall along the U.S. border with Mexico

	<u>Strongly</u> <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly</u> <u>oppose</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2021	27	18	17	36	3=100
Sept. 2020	23	19	23	34	1=100
Sept. 2019	24	18	19	37	1=100
Oct. 2018	21	20	19	39	2=100
June 2018	18	13	25	38	5=100
Oct. 2017	19	17	21	42	2=100
Sept. 2016	20	21	24	34	1=100
May 2016	16	25	27	31	1=100

Q30d. Allowing immigrants brought illegally to the U.S. as children to gain legal resident status

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2020</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Dec.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>Mar.</u> <u>2018</u>	
31	26	27	24	25	24	Strongly favor
33	40	36	33	37	38	Favor
18	22	22	24	21	20	Oppose
16	11	14	15	14	13	Strongly oppose
<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	100	100	100	Total

Q31. Do you think abortion should be legal or illegal? [FLIP SCALE]

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2021	27	33	27	11	2=100
Jan. 2021	23	39	26	10	2=100
Sept. 2020	22	38	27	13	1=100
Sept. 2019	24	34	29	11	1=100
Sept. 2018	24	35	23	14	4=100
Mar. 2018	21	33	29	14	3=100
Sept. 2016	26	36	25	12	1=100
Oct. 2015	22	35	27	14	1=100
Aug. 2015	20	33	26	17	4=100
Dec. 2014	23	33	25	15	3=100
Nov. 2014	24	33	25	14	4=100
Oct. 2014	23	34	25	15	4=100
Late Sept. 2014	20	33	24	17	6=100
Early Sept. 2014	19	33	28	16	4=100
Aug. 2014	23	33	23	18	3=100
July 2014	20	31	27	17	6=100
June 2014	21	32	28	16	3=100
May 2014	20	32	26	17	5=100
April 2014	19	30	26	19	7=100
Feb. 2014	20	32	27	14	6=100
July 2013	19	35	28	14	4=100
March 2013	23	33	24	14	5=100
Oct. 2012	22	34	24	15	5=100
Sept. 2012	20	34	27	14	4=100
Nov. 2011	21	32	29	14	3=100
Aug. 2011	18	34	29	15	4=100
June 2011	19	37	26	14	4=100
Oct. 2010	18	37	27	15	3=100

Q32. Do you think that the following have made Americans today safer from terrorism or less safe from terrorism? [RANDOMIZE]

Q32a. The election of Joe Biden as president.

28	Safer
39	Less safe
30	Has made no difference
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q32b. Ending the war and withdrawing troops from Afghanistan.

18	Safer
46	Less safe
34	Has made no difference
<u>3</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q32c. The U.S. engaging in wars in Iraq and Afghanistan following the 9/11 terrorist attacks.

37	Safer
31	Less safe
29	Has made no difference
<u>3</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q32d. The presidency of Donald Trump.

35	Safer
46	Less safe
18	Has made no difference
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q32e. More restrictive immigration policies.

40	Safer
15	Less safe
42	Has made no difference
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q33. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q33a. The U.S. should never have sent troops to Afghanistan in the first place.

20	Completely agree
32	Mostly agree
33	Mostly disagree
12	Completely disagree
<u>3</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q33b. The recent withdrawal of U.S. troops from Afghanistan was handled as well as possible under the circumstances.

10	Completely agree
33	Mostly agree
22	Mostly disagree
34	Completely disagree
<u>3</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q33c. We have made great progress in achieving true racial equality in the U.S.

9	Completely agree
33	Mostly agree
38	Mostly disagree
17	Completely disagree
<u>3</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q33d. In my lifetime, I believe it is likely that no one will be able to get a legal abortion in the U.S.

6	Completely agree
21	Mostly agree
46	Mostly disagree
25	Completely disagree
<u>3</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q33e. Roe versus Wade, the 1973 Supreme Court decision that affirmed a constitutional right to abortion, was the right decision and should be upheld.

40	Completely agree
23	Mostly agree
17	Mostly disagree
16	Completely disagree
<u>4</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q34. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? [RANDOMIZE]

Q34a. The 2020 election was stolen from Donald Trump

Sept. <u>2021</u>	Aug. <u>2021</u>	June <u>2021</u>	March <u>2021</u>	
16	15	16	15	Completely agree
15	14	14	14	Mostly agree
11	11	13	11	Mostly disagree
56	58	55	57	Completely disagree
<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	100	Total

Q34b. The government, media, and financial worlds in the U.S. are controlled by a group of Satan-worshipping pedophiles who run a global child sex trafficking operation.

Sept. <u>2021</u>	Aug. <u>2021</u>	June <u>2021</u>	March <u>2021</u>	
6	6	6	5	Completely agree
12	12	12	10	Mostly agree
21	21	21	19	Mostly disagree
57	60	59	63	Completely disagree
<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	3	Skipped
100	100	100	100	Total

Q34c. There is a storm coming soon that will sweep away the elites in power and restore the rightful leaders.

Sept. <u>2021</u>	Aug. <u>2021</u>	June <u>2021</u>	March <u>2021</u>	
6	7	6	6	Completely agree
15	17	17	14	Mostly agree
31	30	29	27	Mostly disagree
43	43	45	50	Completely disagree
<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	100	Total

Q34d. Because things have gotten so far off track, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Aug.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>June</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>March</u> <u>2021</u>	
5	5	5	4	Completely agree
13	14	12	11	Mostly agree
26	23	25	23	Mostly disagree
52	56	55	59	Completely disagree
<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	100	Total

Q35. Which comes closest to your view? **[ROTATE]**

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2020</u>	<u>June</u> <u>2020</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2015</u>	<u>May</u> <u>2015</u> ⁶	
43	43	42	45	53	39	The recent killings of Black Americans by police are isolated incidents
54	56	56	53	44	49	The recent killings of Black Americans by police are part of a broader pattern of how police treat Black Americans
<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>13</u>	Skipped
100	100	100	100	100	100	Total

Q36. How much have you seen, read, or heard about “critical race theory”?

19	A lot
44	A little
34	Nothing at all
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

⁶ This survey relied on a slightly different question wording. The May 2015 question asked: “Do you think the recent killings of African American men by police in Ferguson, Missouri, New York City, and Baltimore are isolated incidents, or are they part of a broader pattern of how police treat African Americans?”

Q37. Thinking about what we teach children about our country in school, which comes closer to your view? **[ROTATE]**

84	We should teach American history that includes both our best achievements and our worst mistakes as a country.
13	We should teach American history that focuses on what makes this country exceptional and great.
<u>3</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q38. When you think about your personal identity, how important is each of the following in your life? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q38a. Your religious identity

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2012</u>	
13	15	The most important thing
22	28	Very important
20	17	Somewhat important
17	14	Not too important
26	17	Not at all important
<u>2</u>	<u>9</u>	Skipped
100	100	Total

Q38b. Your political identity

3	The most important thing
16	Very important
31	Somewhat important
26	Not too important
20	Not at all important
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q38c. Your race and/or ethnicity

7	The most important thing
21	Very important
26	Somewhat important
24	Not too important
19	Not at all important
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q38d. Your socioeconomic class

3	The most important thing
15	Very important
36	Somewhat important
28	Not too important
15	Not at all important
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Q38e. Your sexual orientation or gender identity

7	The most important thing
26	Very important
24	Somewhat important
21	Not too important
21	Not at all important
<u>2</u>	Skipped
100	Total

Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was made possible through the generous support of the Carnegie Corporation of New York, with additional support from the Wilbur and Hilda Glenn Family Foundation and the Unitarian Universalist Veatch Program at Shelter Rock. The survey was conducted among a representative sample of 2,508 adults (age 18 and up) living in all 50 states in the United States, who are part of Ipsos's Knowledge Panel. Interviews were conducted online between September 16 and 29, 2021.

Respondents are recruited to the KnowledgePanel using an addressed-based sampling methodology from the Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery addresses in the U.S. As such, it covers all households regardless of their phone status, providing a representative online sample. Unlike opt-in panels, households are not permitted to "self-select" into the panel; and are generally limited to how many surveys they can take within a given time period.

The initial sample drawn from the KnowledgePanel was adjusted using pre-stratification weights so that it approximates the adult U.S. population defined by the latest March supplement of the Current Population Survey. Next, a probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling scheme was used to select a representative sample.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied based on demographic distributions from the most recent American Community Survey (ACS). The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: age, race and ethnicity, gender, Census division, metro area, education, and income. The sample weighting was accomplished using an iterative proportional fitting (IFP) process that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables. Weights were trimmed to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on the final results. In addition to an overall national weight, separate weights were computed for each state to ensure that the demographic characteristics of the sample closely approximate the demographic characteristics of the target populations. The state-level post-stratification weights rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: age, race and ethnicity, gender, education, and income.

The margin of error for the national survey is +/- 2.1 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence, including the design effect for the survey of 1.15. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context, and order effects. Additional details about the KnowledgePanel can be found on the Ipsos website: <https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/solution/knowledgepanel>

Appendix

**Table 1. Demographic, Political, Religious, and
Geographic Subgroup Sample Sizes**
(Unweighted)

	N=
Total Sample	2,508
Male	1,248
Female	1,260
Republican	737
Independent	728
Democrat	813
Other/Don't know	230
White, non-Hispanic	1,780
Black, non-Hispanic	229
Hispanic	293
Multiracial	85
Other	121
Age 18-29	320
30-49	721
50-64	746
65+	721
White evangelical Protestant	377
White mainline Protestant	404
Black Protestant	144
Hispanic Protestant	58
Other Protestant of color	385
White Catholic	385
Hispanic Catholic	147
Other Christian	188
Non-Christian religion	143
Religiously unaffiliated	627
Northeast	455
Midwest	550
South	920
West	583