# PRRI August AVA Wave 3 Capitol Riots \& QAnon Total=5,415 (Online) <br> August 9 - August 30, 2021 

Q1. How favorable or unfavorable is your overall opinion of each of the following?
[RANDOMIZE]
Q.1a Donald Trump

|  | Very favorable | Mostly favorable | Mostly unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Have not heard of | $\frac{\text { Skipped/ }}{\text { Refused }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug. 2021 | 17 | 17 | 13 | 51 | 2 | 1=100 |
| Jan. 2021 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 54 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| Sept. 2020 | 15 | 21 | 13 | 49 | 1 | * $=100$ |
| Aug. 2020 | 16 | 22 | 18 | 41 | * | $3=100$ |
| July 2020 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 38 | * | $3=100$ |
| July 2020 | 15 | 20 | 19 | 42 | * | $3=100$ |
| May 2020 | 18 | 23 | 19 | 36 | 0 | $3=100$ |
| Apr. 2020 | 17 | 26 | 20 | 34 | * | $2=100$ |
| Mar. 2020 | 24 | 25 | 17 | 29 | * | $4=100$ |
| Feb. 2020 | 20 | 20 | 17 | 39 | * | $4=100$ |
| Dec. 2019 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 37 | * | $3=100$ |
| Nov. 2019 | 19 | 21 | 16 | 39 | * | $5=100$ |
| Oct. 2019 | 18 | 21 | 16 | 39 | * | $6=100$ |
| Sept. 2019 | 15 | 20 | 16 | 48 | - | $1=100$ |
| Apr. 2019 | 21 | 23 | 18 | 34 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| Dec. 2018 | 14 | 22 | 16 | 44 | - | $4=100$ |
| Oct. 2018 | 14 | 21 | 13 | 47 | 2 | $2=100$ |
| Sept. 2018 | 20 | 22 | 15 | 37 | 1 | $5=100$ |
| July 2018 | 16 | 25 | 17 | 36 | * | $5=100$ |
| June 2018 | 14 | 23 | 19 | 41 | - | $2=100$ |
| Mar. 2018 | 13 | 29 | 18 | 36 | * | $3=100$ |
| Jan. 2018 | 14 | 23 | 17 | 42 | * | $5=100$ |
| Oct. 2017 | 15 | 26 | 18 | 37 | * | $3=100$ |
| Aug. 2017 | 18 | 20 | 15 | 41 | 1 | $5=100$ |
| Feb. 2017 | 16 | 27 | 16 | 34 | * | $6=100$ |
| Jan. 2017 | 17 | 26 | 17 | 35 | 1 | $5=100$ |
| Sept. 2016 | 10 | 23 | 15 | 50 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| May 2016 | 10 | 18 | 16 | 53 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| Apr. 2016 | 8 | 16 | 18 | 52 | * | $6=100$ |
| Jan. 2016 | 12 | 19 | 22 | 42 | * | $5=100$ |
| Nov. 2015 | 11 | 16 | 21 | 44 | 2 | 6=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 9 | 21 | 21 | 45 | 3 | $1=100$ |

Q.1b Joe Biden

|  | Very favorable | Mostly favorable | Mostly unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Have not heard of | Skipped/ Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug. 2021 | 21 | 35 | 14 | 28 | 1 | 1=100 |
| Jan. 2021 | 26 | 29 | 19 | 24 | 1 | $2=100$ |
| Sept. 2020 | 16 | 33 | 18 | 31 | 2 | 1=100 |
| Aug. 2020 | 15 | 36 | 22 | 23 | 2 | $3=100$ |
| July 2020 | 14 | 34 | 20 | 25 | 3 | $4=100$ |
| Oct. 2019 | 17 | 25 | 21 | 22 | 13 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 13 | 35 | 24 | 21 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| Sept. 2013 | 9 | 31 | 22 | 26 | 8 | $4=100$ |
| Sept. 2012 | 16 | 28 | 21 | 24 | 4 | $8=100$ |

Q.1c Kamala Harris

|  | Very <br> favorable | Mostly <br> favorable | Mostly <br> unfavorable | Very <br> unfavorable | Have not <br> heard of | Skipped/ <br> Refused |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug. 2021 | 18 |  | 34 |  | 13 |  | 29 |
|  | 5 |  | $1=100$ |  |  |  |  |
| Sept. 2020 | 15 |  | 31 |  | 13 |  | 28 |
|  | 12 | $1=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct. 2019 | 10 |  | 18 |  | 14 |  | 23 |
|  | 34 | $1=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sept. 2019 | 8 | 25 | 17 |  | 23 | 24 | $4=100$ |

Q.1d Marjorie Taylor Greene

| 4 | Very favorable |
| :---: | :--- |
| 9 | Mostly favorable |
| 8 | Mostly unfavorable |
| 33 | Very unfavorable |
| 45 | Have not heard of |
| $\frac{1}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused |
| Total |  |

Q.1e Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez

| Aug. | Oct. | Sept. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $\underline{2021}$ | $\underline{2019}$ | $\underline{2019}$ |  |
| 11 | 10 | 8 | Very favorable |
| 24 | 13 | 27 | Mostly favorable |
| 11 | 13 | 28 | Mostly unfavorable |


| 26 | 29 | 29 | Very unfavorable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 27 | 34 | 2 | Have not heard of |
| $\underline{1}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{4}$ | Don't know/Refused |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | Total |

Q2. How much, if at all, do you believe that harsh and violent language in politics contributes to violent actions in society? Would you say a lot, a little, or not at all?

| Aug. | Jan. | Sept. | Sept. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $\frac{2021}{56}$ | $\frac{2021}{60}$ | $\frac{2020}{51}$ | $\underline{2019}$ |  |
| 33 | 30 | 32 | 50 | A lot |
| 10 | 9 | 16 | 14 | A little |
| $\frac{1}{1}$ | $\underline{1}$ | $\underline{1}$ |  | Not at all |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | Total |

Q3 How responsible, if at all, do you believe the following people or groups are for the violent actions of the rioters who took over the U.S. Capitol building on January 6th: [RANDOMIZE]
Q.3a Donald Trump
$\left.\begin{array}{ccl}\begin{array}{c}\text { Aug. } \\ \underline{2021}\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Jan } \\ 56\end{array} & \underline{2021}\end{array}\right)$ A lot
Q.3b Republican leaders

| Aug. | Jan |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $\frac{2021}{41}$ | $\frac{2021}{40}$ | A lot |
| 30 | 30 | A little |
| 27 | 28 | Not at all |
| $\underline{1}$ | $\underline{3}$ | Skipped/Refused |
| 100 | 100 | Total |

Q.3c White supremacist groups

| Aug. <br> 2021 | Jan <br> 59 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 2021 | A lot |  |
| 24 | 22 | A little |
| 16 | 14 | Not at all |
| $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{2}$ | Skipped/Refused |
| 100 | 100 | Total |

Q.3d Conservative media platforms that spread conspiracy theories and misinformation

| Aug. | Jan |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $\frac{2021}{55}$ | $\frac{2021}{57}$ |  |
| 25 | 23 | A lot |
| 19 | 18 | Not at all |
| $\underline{1}$ | $\underline{2}$ | Skipped/Refused |
| 100 | 100 | Total |

Q.3e White conservative Christian groups

29 A lot
34 A little
35 Not at all
$\underline{2}$ Skipped/Refused
100 Total
Q.3f Liberal/left-wing activists (e.g. Antifa)

38 A lot
29 A little
32 Not at all
$\underline{2}$ Skipped/Refused
100 Total

Q4. Over the last 12 months, would you say the amount of discrimination experienced by the following groups has...? [RANDOMIZE]

Q4a. [FORM 1 ONLY] Asian people [ $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{2 , 7 0 3}$ ]

61 Increased
32 Stayed the same
5 Decreased
$\underline{2}$ Refused (VOL.)
100 Total

Q4a. [FORM 2 ONLY] Women [ $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{2 , 7 1 0}$ ]
26 Increased
63 Stayed the same
10 Decreased
1 Refused (VOL.)
100 Total

Q4b. Black people
41 Increased
44 Stayed the same
14 Decreased
1 Refused (VOL.)
100 Total

Q4c. Hispanic people

34 Increased
57 Stayed the same
7 Decreased
1 Refused (VOL.)
100 Total

Q4d. [FORM 1 ONLY] White people [ $\mathbf{N}=2,704$ ]
31 Increased
58 Stayed the same
9 Decreased
$\underline{2}$ Refused (VOL.)
100 Total
Q4d. [FORM 2 ONLY] Christians [ $\mathbf{N}=2,711$ ]
25 Increased
66 Stayed the same
8 Decreased
1 Refused (VOL.)
100 Total
Q.4e Lesbian and gay people

Increased
32 Stayed the same
15 Decreased
1 Refused (VOL.)
100 Total
Q.4f Transgender people

39 Increased
47 Stayed the same
12 Decreased
1 Refused (VOL.)
100 Total

Q5. How much do you favor or oppose each of the following? [RANDOMIZE]
Q.5a Laws that require transgender individuals to use bathrooms that correspond to their sex at birth rather than their current gender identity

| Aug. | Apr. | Aug. | Feb. | Aug. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $\underline{2021}$ | $\underline{2019}$ | $\underline{2017}$ | $\underline{2017}$ | $\underline{2016}$ |  |
| 23 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 15 | Strongly favor |
| 24 | 28 | 19 | 20 | 20 | Favor |
| 32 | 29 | 22 | 22 | 23 | Oppose |
| 18 | 18 | 28 | 31 | 30 | Strongly oppose |
| $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{8}$ | $\underline{12}$ | $\underline{8}$ | $\underline{12}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | Total |

Q.5b [FORM 1 ONLY] Allowing a transgender student who was listed as female on their birth certificate, but now identifies as male, to participate in high school athletic events with other male students [PRRI 2018; note: was yes/no in 2018] ${ }^{1}$ [ $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{2 , 7 0 4}$ ]

[^0]| Aug. <br> $\underline{2021}$ <br> 13 <br> 33 |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| 28 | Strongly favor |
| 24 | Oppore |
| $\underline{2}$ | Strongly oppose |
| 100 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
|  | Total |

Q.5b [FORM 2 ONLY] Allowing a transgender student who was listed as male on their birth certificate, but now identifies as female, to participate in high school athletic events with other female students [PRRI 2018; note: was yes/no in 2018] ${ }^{2}$ [ $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{2 , 7 1 1}$ ]

Aug.
$\underline{2021}$
12 Strongly favor
24 Favor
31 Oppose
30 Strongly oppose
$\underline{2}$ Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100 Total
Q.5c Laws that would protect gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender people against discrimination in jobs, public accommodations, and housing [PRRI trend]

|  | Strongly <br> favor | $\underline{\text { Favor }}$ | Oppose | Strongly <br> oppose | Skipped/ <br> $\underline{\text { Refused }}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug. 2021 | 44 | 38 | 11 | 4 | $2=100$ |
| Jan. 2021 | 45 | 37 | 10 | 5 | $2=100$ |
| Sept. 2020 | 45 | 38 | 11 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| Apr. 2019 | 31 | 40 | 15 | 10 | $4=100$ |
| July 2018 | 38 | 33 | 12 | 10 | $7=100$ |
| Mar. 2018 | 34 | 36 | 16 | 9 | $5=100$ |
| Oct. 2017 | 38 | 32 | 15 | 11 | $4=100$ |
| Aug. 2017 | 42 | 30 | 13 | 11 | $5=100$ |
| Feb. 2017 | 42 | 28 | 11 | 15 | $5=100$ |

[^1]| Aug. 2016 | 38 | 34 | 13 | 10 | $5=100$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dec. 2015 | 32 | 37 | 16 | 10 | $5=100$ |
| Nov. 2015 | 39 | 33 | 12 | 11 | $6=100$ |
| Oct. 2015 | 34 | 35 | 15 | 11 | $4=100$ |
| Sept. 2015 | 37 | 34 | 15 | 10 | $4=100$ |
| Late Aug. 2015 | 37 | 33 | 15 | 9 | $6=100$ |
| Early Aug. 2015 | 35 | 36 | 13 | 11 | $5=100$ |
| July 2015 | 34 | 34 | 14 | 11 | $6=100$ |
| June 2015 | 40 | 29 | 13 | 12 | $6=100$ |
| May 2015 | 35 | 36 | 15 | 9 | $5=100$ |

Q.5d Allowing a small business owner in your state to refuse to provide products or services to gay or lesbian people, if doing so violates their religious beliefs [PRRI trend]

|  | Strongly <br> favor | $\underline{\text { Favor }}$ | Oppose | Strongly <br> oppose | Don't know/ <br> Refused <br> (VOL.) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug. 2021 | 16 |  |  |  | 29 |
| Jan. 2021 | 8 | 20 | 34 | $2=100$ |  |
| Oct. 2020 | 13 | 14 | 29 | 47 | $2=100$ |
| Dec. 2019 | 12 | 25 | 27 | 38 | $2=100$ |
| Nov. 2019 | 12 | 24 | 30 | 26 | $6=100$ |
| Oct. 2019 | 12 | 24 | 30 | 27 | $7=100$ |
| Sept. 2019 | 13 | 26 | 30 | 27 | $8=100$ |
| Aug. 2019 | 12 | 27 | 29 | 25 | $7=100$ |
| July 2019 | 13 | 26 | 30 | 24 | $9=100$ |
| June 2019 | 12 | 24 | 32 | 24 | $8=100$ |
| May 2019 | 10 | 23 | 36 | 24 | $7=100$ |
| Apr. 2019 | 13 | 25 | 33 | 23 | $8=100$ |
| Mar. 2019 | 12 | 24 | 26 | 24 | $5=100$ |
| Sept. 2018 | 17 | 20 | 24 | 30 | $8=100$ |
| July 2018 | 17 | 25 | 25 | 34 | $5=100$ |
| Mar. 2018 | 15 | 22 | 26 | 24 | $9=100$ |
| Oct. 2017 | 13 | 19 | 29 | 31 | $6=100$ |
| Aug. 2017 | 16 | 23 | 24 | 34 | $5=100$ |
| Feb. 2017 | 16 | 16 | 24 | 32 | $5=100$ |
| Jan. 2017 | 12 | 17 | 29 | 40 | $4=100$ |
| Dec. 2016 | 14 | 14 | 30 | 34 | $8=100$ |
| Nov. 2016 | 11 | 16 | 26 | 35 | $8=100$ |
| Oct. 2016 | 14 | 17 | 25 | 36 | $11=100$ |
| Sept. 2016 | 10 | 21 | 25 | 37 | $7=100$ |
| Late Aug. 2016 | 14 | 16 | 28 | 33 | $11=100$ |
|  |  |  | 35 | $7=100$ |  |


| Early Aug. 2016 | 9 | 20 | 31 | 30 | $9=100$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| July 2016 | 9 | 22 | 29 | 31 | $8=100$ |
| June 2016 | 13 | 17 | 29 | 31 | $9=100$ |
| May 2016 | 13 | 21 | 28 | 32 | $6=100$ |
| Dec. 2015 | 15 | 21 | 32 | 26 | $7=100$ |
| Nov. 2015 | 15 | 20 | 23 | 36 | $7=100$ |
| Oct. 2015 | 14 | 20 | 27 | 32 | $6=100$ |
| Sept. 2015 | 17 | 18 | 28 | 32 | $5=100$ |
| Late Aug. 2015 | 14 | 21 | 29 | 28 | $8=100$ |
| Early Aug. 2015 | 17 | 21 | 28 | 28 | $5=100$ |
| July 2015 | 17 | 19 | 27 | 28 | $7=100$ |
| June 2015 | 16 | 18 | 28 | 32 | $5=100$ |
| May 2015 | 14 | 18 | 30 | 32 | $5=100$ |

Q.5e [FORM 2 ONLY] Allowing gay and lesbian couples to marry legally [ $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{2 , 7 1 1}$ ]

|  | Strongly <br> favor | Favor | Oppose | Strongly <br> oppose | Skipped/ <br> Refused |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug. 2021 | 41 |  |  |  | $2=100$ |
| Jan. 2021 | 31 | 15 | 12 | $1=100$ |  |
| Sept. 2020 | 39 | 32 | 15 | 13 | $2=100$ |
| Sept. 2019 | 41 | 29 | 17 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| July 2019 | 37 | 29 | 16 | 16 | $7=100$ |
| Apr. 2019 | 27 | 35 | 18 | 13 | $5=100$ |
| July 2018 | 25 | 37 | 20 | 13 | $8=100$ |
| Mar. 2018 | 35 | 29 | 13 | 15 | $7=100$ |
| Oct. 2017 | 28 | 32 | 19 | 14 | $5=100$ |
| Aug. 2017 | 31 | 30 | 17 | 16 | $6=100$ |
| Feb. 2017 | 38 | 28 | 12 | 16 | $4=100$ |
| Jan. 2017 | 36 | 27 | 15 | 19 | $9=100$ |
| Dec. 2016 | 30 | 30 | 17 | 14 | $8=100$ |
| Nov. 2016 | 29 | 29 | 19 | 15 | $10=100$ |
| Oct. 2016 | 33 | 26 | 17 | 15 | $8=100$ |
| Late Sept. 2016 | 31 | 34 | 26 | 16 | 19 |
| Early Sept. 2016 | 28 | 30 | 16 | 18 | $1=100$ |
| Late Aug. 2016 | 31 | 29 | 16 | 16 | $11=100$ |
| Early Aug. 2016 | 29 | 31 | 15 | 15 | $8=100$ |
| July 2016 | 28 | 28 | 19 | 14 | $11=100$ |
| June 2016 | 28 | 21 | 13 | $10=100$ |  |
| Late May 2016 | 25 | 30 | 20 | 15 | $10=100$ |
| Early May 2016 | 32 | 30 | 30 | 17 | 19 |
| Dec. 2015 | 22 | 30 | 19 | 18 | $2=100$ |
|  |  |  |  | 19 | $10=100$ |


| Nov. 2015 | 32 | 24 | 17 | 20 | $8=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Late Oct. 2015 | 27 | 28 | 19 | 19 | $6=100$ |
| Early Oct. 2015 | 31 | 29 | 17 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| Sept. 2015 | 28 | 27 | 16 | 21 | $7=100$ |
| Late Aug. 2015 | 26 | 29 | 15 | 20 | $9=100$ |
| Early Aug. 2015 | 28 | 25 | 16 | 23 | $8=100$ |
| July 2015 | 24 | 28 | 16 | 24 | $8=100$ |
| June 2015 | 27 | 28 | 18 | 19 | $9=100$ |
| May 2015 | 26 | 27 | 20 | 19 | $9=100$ |
| Dec. 2014 | 25 | 32 | 18 | 18 | $7=100$ |
| Nov. 2014 | 25 | 29 | 20 | 19 | $7=100$ |
| Oct. 2014 | 24 | 32 | 18 | 17 | $9=100$ |
| Sept. 2014 | 22 | 33 | 18 | 19 | $8=100$ |
| Late Aug. 2014 | 24 | 25 | 20 | 22 | $9=100$ |
| Early Aug. 2014 | 28 | 28 | 17 | 20 | $7=100$ |
| July 2014 | 24 | 29 | 18 | 20 | $10=100$ |
| June 2014 | 25 | 28 | 14 | 26 | $7=100$ |
| May 2014 | 26 | 24 | 19 | 21 | $10=100$ |
| April 2014 | 27 | 27 | 18 | 22 | $5=100$ |
| Dec. 2013 | 22 | 31 | 21 | 20 | $5=100$ |
| Oct. 2013 | 25 | 27 | 19 | 25 | $4=100$ |
| June 2013 | 22 | 30 | 21 | 20 | $7=100$ |
| May 2013 | 24 | 28 | 22 | 21 | $5=100$ |
| March 2013 | 23 | 27 | 18 | 21 | $10=100$ |
| Feb. 2013 | 25 | 27 | 19 | 23 | $7=100$ |
| Sept. 2012 | 24 | 25 | 18 | 27 | $7=100$ |
| Aug. 2012 | 24 | 25 | 17 | 28 | $6=100$ |
| June 2012 | 25 | 24 | 18 | 26 | $7=100$ |
| March 2012 | 22 | 30 | 19 | 25 | $5=100$ |
| Oct. 2011 | 24 | 24 | 20 | 26 | $6=100$ |
| Aug. 2011 | 19 | 29 | 21 | 25 | $6=100$ |
| July 2011 | 18 | 29 | 21 | 26 | $6=100$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## f. [FORM 1 ONLY] Making the use of marijuana legal [PRRI trend] [N=2,704]

Aug. 2021
Sept. 2020
Sept. 2019
Sept. 2016
Aug. 2014
Dec. 2013

| Strongly <br> favor | $\frac{\text { Favor }}{30}$ | $\underline{34}$ | $\underline{\text { Oppose }}$ | Strongly <br> oppose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | | Skipped/ |
| :---: |


| Oct. 2013 | 19 | 32 | 25 | 19 | $4=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| April 2013 | 24 | 21 | 21 | 28 | $6=100$ |
| Sept. 2012 | 18 | 25 | 24 | 28 | $4=100$ |

Q6. To the best of your knowledge, is it currently legal or not legal under federal law to do each of the following because a person is gay, lesbian, bisexual, or transgender?
Q.6a For a business to fire or refuse to hire someone \{PRRI Trend 2013, 2014, 2016, mod.\}

| Aug. | Apr. | Aug. | Dec. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $\underline{2021}$ | $\underline{2019}$ | $\underline{2016}$ | $\underline{2013}$ |  |
| 20 | 28 | 14 | 15 | Legal |
| 79 | 67 | 80 | 75 | Not legal |
| $\underline{1}$ | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{9}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | Total |

Q.6b For a property owner to refuse to rent a house or apartment to someone $\{P R R I$ trend $\}$

| Aug. | Apr. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $\frac{2021}{26}$ | $\underline{2019}$ |  |
| 73 | 35 | Legal |
| $\underline{1}$ | $\underline{5}$ | Not Legal |
| 100 | $\underline{5}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
|  | 100 | Total |

Q.6c For a business owner to refuse to provide products or services to someone $\{P R R I$ 2019\}

| Aug. | Apr. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $\underline{2021}$ | $\underline{2019}$ |  |
| 44 | 39 | Legal |
| 55 | 55 | Not Legal |
| $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{6}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 100 | 100 | Total |

Q.6d For a doctor or other health care professional to refuse to treat someone \{PRRI 2019\}

| Aug. | Apr. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $\underline{2021}$ | $\underline{2019}$ |  |
| 17 | 16 | Legal |
| 81 | 79 | Not Legal |
| $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{5}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 100 | 100 | Total |

Q.6e For a church or religious organization to refuse to perform a wedding for a couple \{ PRRI 2019\}

| Aug. | Apr. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $\underline{2021}$ | $\underline{2019}$ |  |
| 68 | 51 | Legal |
| 30 | 38 | Not Legal |
| $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{11}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 100 | 100 | Total |

Q7. How comfortable or uncomfortable do you think you would be with each of the following? \{PRRI 2019\}
Q.7a Having a close friend tell you they're transgender

Aug. Apr.
$\underline{2021 \quad \underline{2019}}$
$39 \quad 36$ Very comfortable
3027 Somewhat comfortable
$22 \quad 24$ Somewhat Uncomfortable
812 Very Uncomfortable
$1 \quad \underline{2}$ Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100100 Total
Q.7b Learning that a teacher in your local elementary school is transgender

Aug. Apr.
$\underline{2021 \quad \underline{2019}}$
$36 \quad 26$ Very comfortable
2930 Somewhat comfortable
2124 Somewhat Uncomfortable
1217 Very Uncomfortable

```
2 }\underline{3}\mathrm{ Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100 100 Total
```

Q.7c Having your own child tell you they are transgender

Aug. Apr.
$\underline{2021 \quad 2019}$
$30 \quad 24$ Very comfortable
$25 \quad 24$ Somewhat comfortable
2424 Somewhat Uncomfortable
2024 Very Uncomfortable
$\underline{2} 4$ Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100100 Total
Q.7d Learning someone in your church or faith community is transgender \{new\}

Aug.
$\underline{2021}$
38 Very comfortable
30 Somewhat comfortable
20 Somewhat Uncomfortable
9 Very Uncomfortable
$\underline{2}$ Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100 Total
Q.7e Learning a coworker is transgender \{new\}

Aug.
$\underline{2021}$
44 Very comfortable
31 Somewhat comfortable
18 Somewhat Uncomfortable
6 Very Uncomfortable
$\underline{2}$ Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100 Total

Q8. Do you ... \{PRRI 2019\}(select one)

Aug.
$\underline{2021}$
42 Feel strongly that there are only two genders, man or woman
17 Think there are only two genders, but do not feel strongly about it
23 Think there is a range of many gender identities, but do not feel strongly about it
17 Feel strongly that there is a range of many possible gender identities
1 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100 Total

Q9. Do you have a close friend or family member who is... [select all that apply] \{PRRI Trend\}
Q.9a transgender

|  | Yes, myself | Yes, close friend | Yes, family member | Net Yes close friend or family member | No | Don't know/ Refused (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug. 2021 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 12 | 78 | $0=100$ |
| Apr. 2019 | 0 | 18 | 7 | 24 | 75 | 1=100 |
| Feb. 2017 | - | - | - | 21 | 77 | $2=100$ |
| June 2015 | - | - | - | 11 | 85 | $4=100$ |
| Dec. 2013 | - | - | - | 9 | 89 | $2=100$ |
| Aug. 2011 | - | - | - | 11 | 86 | $3=100$ |

Note: Multiple responses accepted. Numbers do not add up to 100 percent.
Q.9b gay or lesbian

|  | Yes, <br> myself | Yes, <br> close <br> friend | Yes, <br> family <br> member | Net Yes <br> cose friend <br> or family <br> member | $\underline{\text { No }}$ | Don't <br> know/ <br> Refused |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug. 2021 | 4 | 25 | 31 | $\underline{5}$ | (VOL.) |  |
| Apr.2019 | 3 | 48 | 34 | 68 | 30 | $0=100$ |
| Feb. 2017 | - | - | - | 70 | 30 | $1=100$ |
| June 2015 | - | - | - | 65 | 34 | $1=100$ |
| Dec. 2013 | - | - | - | 58 | 35 | $2=100$ |
| May 2011 | - | - | - | 54 | 45 | $1=100$ |

Note: Multiple responses accepted. Numbers do not add up to 100 percent.
Q.9c bisexual

Aug. 2021
Apr. 2019
June 2015

| Yes, <br> myself | Yes, <br> close <br> friend | Yes, <br> family <br> member | Net Yes <br> close friend <br> or family <br> member |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | 14 | 11 | 25 |
| 2 | 33 | 20 | 46 |
| - | - | - | 35 |

Note: Multiple responses accepted. Numbers do not add up to 100 percent.
Q.9d nonbinary \{new\}

1 Yes, myself
4 Yes, close friend
3 Yes, family member
11 Yes, someone else
76 No
0 Don't know/ Refused (VOL.)
100 Total

Note: Multiple responses accepted. Numbers do not add up to 100 percent.
Q10. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? [RANDOMIZE]:
Q.10a The government, media, and financial worlds in the U.S. are controlled by a group of Satan-worshipping pedophiles who run a global child sex trafficking operation

| Aug. <br> $\underline{2021}$ | June <br> 6 | $\underline{2021}$ | $\underline{\text { March }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |

Q.10b The 2020 election was stolen from Donald Trump

| Aug. | June | March |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 | $\underline{2021}$ | $\underline{2021}$ |


| 15 | 16 | 15 | Completely agree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 14 | 14 | 14 | Mostly agree |
| 11 | 13 | 11 | Mostly disagree |
| 58 | 55 | 57 | Completely disagree |
| $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{3}$ | Skipped/Refused |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | Total |

Q.10c Because things have gotten so far off track, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country

| Aug. | June | March |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\underline{2021}$ | $\underline{2021}$ | $\underline{2021}$ |  |
| 5 | 5 | 4 | Completely agree |
| 14 | 12 | 11 | Mostly agree |
| 23 | 25 | 23 | Mostly disagree |
| 56 | 55 | 59 | Completely disagree |
| $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{2}$ | Skipped/Refused |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | Total |

Q.10d There is a storm coming soon that will sweep away the elites in power and restore the rightful leaders

| Aug. <br> $\frac{2021}{7}$ | June <br> 7 | $\frac{2021}{6}$ | $\frac{\text { March }}{}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 17 | 17 | 621 |  |
| 30 | 29 | 14 | Completely agree |
| 43 | 45 | 27 | Mostly agree disagree |
| $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{3}$ | 50 | Completely disagree |
| 100 | 100 | $\underline{3}$ | Skipped/Refused |
|  |  | 100 | Total |

Q.10e Immigrants are invading our country and replacing our cultural and ethnic background. \{PRRI trend\}

| Aug. | Sept. | Sept. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $\frac{2021}{11}$ | $\frac{2020}{9}$ | $\frac{2019}{13}$ |  |
| 18 | 22 |  | Completely agree |
| 26 | 31 |  | Mostly agree |
| 43 | 37 | 35 | Mostly disagree |
| $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{*}$ | $\underline{1}$ | Completely disagree |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | Skipped/Refused |
|  |  |  |  |

Q11. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? [RANDOMIZE]
Q11a. [FORM 1 ONLY] Teaching children about the history of racism in America will hold our country back from making progress on this issue \{new\} [ $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{2 , 7 0 4}$ ]

Aug.
$\underline{2021}$
9 Completely agree
14 Somewhat agree
29 Somewhat disagree
47 Completely disagree
$\underline{2}$ Skipped/Refused
100 Total

Q11b. [FORM 2 ONLY] Teaching children about the history of racism in America will help our country move toward a healthier future \{new\} $[\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{2 , 7 1 1}]$

| Aug. <br> $\frac{2021}{}$ <br> 41 |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| 35 | Completely agree |
| 13 | Somewhat agree |
| 9 | Comewhat disagree |
| $\underline{1}$ | Skipped/Ry disagree |
| 100 | Total |

Q11c. The impact of America's history of slavery and racism on life now is exaggerated.
15 Completely agree
23 Somewhat agree
25 Somewhat disagree
35 Completely disagree
$\underline{2}$ Skipped/Refused
100 Total
Q.11d President Trump is a true patriot. \{PRRI 2021\}

Aug. Jan
$\underline{2021 ~} \underline{2021}$
$17 \quad 20$ Completely agree
1714 Somewhat agree
$14 \quad 13$ Somewhat disagree

| 49 | 51 | Completely disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{2}$ | Skipped/Refused |
| 100 | 100 | Total |

Q.11e God intended America to be a new promised land where European Christians could create a society that could be an example to the rest of the world. $\{N e w\}$

10 Completely agree
20 Somewhat agree
20 Somewhat disagree
47 Completely disagree
3 Skipped/Refused
100 Total
Q12. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following? [RANDOMIZE]
a. [FORM 1 ONLY] It bothers me when professional athletes make public statements about political issues [PRRI 2018] [ $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{2 , 7 0 4}$ ]

| Aug. | Jan. | Jan. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 2021 | $\underline{2018}$ | $\frac{2017}{21}$ |  |
| 25 | 20 |  | Completely agree |
| 22 | 19 | 19 | Mostly agree |
| 24 | 19 | 26 | Mostly disagree |
| 27 | 35 | 32 | Completely disagree |
| $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{2}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | Total |

b. [FORM 2 ONLY] It bothers me when Black professional athletes make public statements about political issues [PRRI 2018] [ $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{2 , 7 1 1}$ ]

| Aug. <br> 2021 <br> 15 |  | Jan. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 16 |  | 13 |  |
| 2018 |  | Completely agree |  |
| 28 | 21 |  | Mostly agree |
| 40 | 44 | Costly disagree |  |
| $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{6}$ | Don't know/ely disagree |  |
| 100 | 100 | Total |  |

c. Professional athletes should be required to stand during the national anthem at sporting events [PRRI 2018]

| Aug. <br> $\frac{2021}{21}$ | Jan. | Oct. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 23 | 42 | $\frac{2017}{37}$ |  |
| 20 | 18 | 18 | Completely agree |
| 18 | 11 | 15 | Mostly agree |
| 28 | 25 | 27 | Completely disagree |
| $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{2}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | Total |

Q12e1. The U.S. should pass a law that places stricter limits on the number of immigrants coming to the U.S. $[\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 , 3 4 8}]$

29 Completely agree
22 Mostly agree
26 Mostly disagree
21 Completely disagree
$\underline{2}$ Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100 Total
e2. [experiment SPLIT1] The U.S. should pass a law that places stricter limits on the number of legal immigrants coming to the U.S. [ $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 , 3 6 2}$ ]

| Aug. | Sept. | Oct. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $\frac{2021}{23}$ | $\frac{2019}{18}$ | $\frac{2018}{20}$ |  |
| 22 | 30 | 31 | Strongly favor |
| 32 | 31 | 30 | Favor |
| 21 | 19 | 17 | Strongly oppose |
| $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{1}$ | $\underline{2}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | Total |

e3. [experiment SPLIT2] The U.S. should pass a law that places stricter limits on the number of illegal immigrants coming to the U.S. [ $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 , 3 4 9}$ ]

Aug.
$\underline{2021}$
34 Completely agree
27 Mostly agree

22 Mostly disagree
15 Completely disagree
$\underline{2}$ Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100
Total
e4. [experiment SPLIT3] The U.S. should pass a law that places stricter limits on the number of refugees coming to the U.S. $[\mathbf{N}=1,356]$

| Aug. |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| $\frac{2021}{28}$ |  |
| 28 | Completely agree |
| 24 | Mostly agree |
| 18 | Completely disagree |
| $\underline{2}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 100 | Total |

Attend.a. Over the past year, how often have you done each of the following?

## [RANDOMIZE]

a. Attended virtual religious events other than worship services

| Aug. | June |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $\frac{2021}{4}$ | $\frac{2021}{3}$ |  |
| 7 | 7 | More than once a week |
| 6 | 5 | Once a week |
| 9 | 7 | A few or twimes a year |
| 16 | 12 | Seldom |
| 58 | 64 | Never |
| $\underline{1}$ | $\underline{1}$ | Skipped/Refused |
| 100 | 100 | Total |

Attend.b. Aside from weddings and funerals, attended religious services, either virtually or in person

| Aug. | June | March |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{2021}{7}$ | $\frac{2021}{5}$ | $\frac{2021}{6}$ |  |
| More than once a week |  |  |  |


| 15 | 14 | 14 | Once a week |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | Once or twice a month |
| 11 | 9 | 6 | A few times a year |
| 18 | 13 | 13 | Seldom |
| 42 | 53 | 55 | Never |
| $\frac{1}{1}$ | $\underline{1}$ | $\underline{1}$ | Skipped/Refused |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | Total |

Q14. Which of the following television news sources do you trust the MOST to provide accurate information about politics and current events? [Select one answer only] [RANDOMIZE STATEMENTS LIST]

## [FORM 2 GETS THESE OPTIONS]

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aug. } \\ & \underline{2021} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | June | March | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & \underline{2020} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Broadcast network news, such as NBC, ABC or CBS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2021}$ | $\underline{2021}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | 15 | 17 | 16 |  |
| 9 | 10 | 10 | 11 | CNN |
| 10 | 13 | 11 | 15 | Fox News |
| 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | MSNBC |
| 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | Local television news |
| 9 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Public television |
| 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | Other [SPECIFY] |
| 2 | - | - | - | Conservative media, such as One America |
| 31 | 30 | 29 | 27 | Do not watch television news |
| $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{1}$ | 1 | $\underline{1}$ | Skipped/Refused |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | Total |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ This question was asked in 2018, with yes/no responses. $61 \%$ "Yes," $32 \%$ "No," and $7 \%$
    "Don’t know/Refused

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ This question was asked in 2018, with yes/no responses. $50 \%$ "Yes," $43 \%$ "No," and 7\%
    "Don’t know/Refused

