



PRRI 2019 American Values Survey
Total = 2,527 (2,314 Online, 213 Telephone)
August 22 - September 15, 2019

Q.1 Do you think things in this country are generally going in the right direction or do you feel things have gotten pretty seriously off on the wrong track?

	<u>Right direction</u>	<u>Wrong track</u>	<u>Mixed (VOL.)</u>	<u>Refused (VOL.)</u>
Sept. 2019	36	64	-	0=100
June 2018	35	64	-	1=100
Sept. 2016	25	74	-	1=100
May 2016	28	72	-	1=100
Dec. 2013	26	65	-	8=100
Sept. 2012	34	57	5	4=100
July 2011	21	71	-	8=100
May 2011	29	65	-	7=100

Q.2a Please say whether your overall opinion of each of the following is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable. First... **[RANDOMIZE LIST]**

a. Donald Trump

ASK ALL:

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Mostly favorable</u>	<u>Mostly unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of (VOL.)</u>	<u>Refused (VOL.)</u>
Sept. 2019	15	20	16	48	-	1=100
Apr. 2019	21	23	18	34	1	3=100
Dec. 2018	14	22	16	44	-	4=100
Oct. 2018	14	21	13	47	2	2=100
Sept. 2018	20	22	15	37	1	5=100
July 2018	16	25	17	36	*	5=100
June 2018	14	23	19	41	-	2=100
Mar. 2018	13	29	18	36	*	3=100
Jan. 2018	14	23	17	42	*	5=100
Oct. 2017	15	26	18	37	*	3=100
Aug. 2017	18	20	15	41	1	5=100
Feb. 2017	16	27	16	34	*	6=100
Jan. 2017	17	26	17	35	1	5=100
Sept. 2016	10	23	15	50	2	1=100
May 2016	10	18	16	53	1	1=100
Apr. 2016	8	16	18	52	*	6=100
Jan. 2016	12	19	22	42	*	5=100
Nov. 2015	11	16	21	44	2	6=100
Oct. 2015	9	21	21	45	3	1=100

Q.2a b-f. Withheld for future analysis.

Q.2b Again, please say whether your overall opinion of each of the following is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable. First... **[ASK ALL OF SET 1, RANDOM SUBSET OF 5 FROM SET 2]**

a. Joe Biden

ASK ALL:

<u>Sept. 2019</u>	<u>Sept. 2013</u>	<u>Sept. 2012</u>	
13	9	16	Very favorable
35	31	28	Mostly favorable
24	22	21	Mostly unfavorable
21	26	24	Very unfavorable
4	8	4	Have not heard of
<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>8</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	Total

b. Cory Booker

5	Very favorable
24	Mostly favorable
17	Mostly unfavorable
19	Very unfavorable
31	Have not heard of
<u>4</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

c. Pete Buttigieg

8	Very favorable
21	Mostly favorable
18	Mostly unfavorable
15	Very unfavorable
34	Have not heard of
<u>4</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

d. Kamala Harris

8	Very favorable
25	Mostly favorable
17	Mostly unfavorable
23	Very unfavorable
24	Have not heard of
<u>4</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

e. Bernie Sanders

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Mostly favorable</u>	<u>Mostly unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>DK/Refused (VOL.)</u>
Sept. 2019	17	32	19	26	4	2=100
May 2016	19	32	20	23	3	1=100
April 2016	18	29	21	20	4	8=100
Jan. 2016	15	27	23	19	5	11=100
Oct. 2015	14	23	18	16	26	3=100

f. Elizabeth Warren

13	Very favorable
27	Mostly favorable
17	Mostly unfavorable
24	Very unfavorable
16	Have not heard of
<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

RANDOM SELECTION OF 5 PER RESPONDENT [N=1,280]:

g. Steve Bullock

2	Very favorable
9	Mostly favorable
15	Mostly unfavorable
11	Very unfavorable
59	Have not heard of
<u>4</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

h. Julián Castro [N=1,256]:

5	Very favorable
18	Mostly favorable
17	Mostly unfavorable
16	Very unfavorable
40	Have not heard of
	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

i. Bill de Blasio [N=1,256]:

2	Very favorable
15	Mostly favorable
21	Mostly unfavorable
20	Very unfavorable
39	Have not heard of
<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

j. Tulsi Gabbard [**N=1,244**]:

3	Very favorable
12	Mostly favorable
15	Mostly unfavorable
12	Very unfavorable
54	Have not heard of
<u>4</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

k. Kirsten Gillibrand [**N=1,255**]:

2	Very favorable
20	Mostly favorable
17	Mostly unfavorable
16	Very unfavorable
43	Have not heard of
<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

l. Amy Klobuchar [**N=1,232**]:

3	Very favorable
15	Mostly favorable
17	Mostly unfavorable
13	Very unfavorable
49	Have not heard of
<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

m. Beto O'Rourke [**N=1,265**]:

7	Very favorable
21	Mostly favorable
17	Mostly unfavorable
20	Very unfavorable
34	Have not heard of
<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

n. Tom Steyer [N=1,260]:

2	Very favorable
11	Mostly favorable
14	Mostly unfavorable
12	Very unfavorable
56	Have not heard of
<u>4</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

o. Marianne Williamson [N=1,288]:

2	Very favorable
14	Mostly favorable
19	Mostly unfavorable
12	Very unfavorable
49	Have not heard of
<u>2</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

p. Andrew Yang [N=1,288]:

5	Very favorable
18	Mostly favorable
15	Mostly unfavorable
13	Very unfavorable
46	Have not heard of
<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

Q.3 Do you strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or strongly disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president?

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2017</u>	
19	19	22	Strongly approve
20	22	19	Somewhat approve
16	16	12	Somewhat disapprove
44	42	42	Strongly disapprove
<u>*</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	Total

Q.4a Which better describes your opinion? **[ROTATE OPTIONS] IF DISAPPROVE (Q4=3,4), ASK [N=1,535]:**

Sept. <u>2019</u>	Oct. <u>2018</u>	Oct. <u>2017</u>	
24	22	37	President Trump could do something to win my approval
75	78	61	There's almost nothing President Trump could do to win my approval
*	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	Total

Q.4b Which better describes your opinion? **[ROTATE OPTIONS] IF APPROVE (Q4=1,2), ASK [N=985]:**

Sept. <u>2019</u>	Oct. <u>2018</u>	Oct. <u>2017</u>	
66	65	58	President Trump could do something to lose my approval
33	35	37	There's almost nothing President Trump could do to lose my approval
*	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	Total

Q.5 Withheld for future analysis.

Q.6a Regardless of whether you support or oppose President Trump, do you wish his speech and behavior were more consistent with previous presidents, or not? **SPLIT SAMPLE 6a/6b ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=1,240]:**

Sept. <u>2019</u>	Oct. <u>2018</u>	
73	69	Yes
27	29	No
*	<u>2</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	Total

Q.6b Do you think President Donald Trump has damaged the dignity of the presidency, or not? **ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=1,287]:**

Sept. <u>2019</u>	Oct. <u>2018</u>	
65	69	Yes
35	30	No
*	<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	Total

Q.7 Does Donald Trump’s personal conduct make you more likely to support him, less likely to support him, or does his personal conduct not make a difference to you? **ASK ALL:**

8	More likely to support him
62	Less likely to support him
30	Makes no difference
*	Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

Q.8 Based on what you have read or heard, do you believe that President Donald Trump should be impeached and removed from office, or don't you feel that way?

	Should be <u>impeached</u>	Don’t feel <u>that way</u>	Don’t know/ Refused <u>(VOL.)</u>
Sept. 2019	47	53	*=100
Oct. 2018	47	51	2=100
Oct. 2017	40	56	4=100
Aug. 2017	40	53	7=100
Feb. 2017	30	65	5=100

[ROTATE Q9 AND Q10]:

Q.9 Do you think that President Trump's decisions and behavior as president...

Sept. <u>2019</u>	Oct. <u>2018</u>	
57	54	Have encouraged white supremacist groups
6	5	Have discouraged white supremacist groups
36	39	Have NOT had an impact either way
<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	Total

Q.10 How much, if at all, do you believe that harsh and violent language in politics contributes to violent actions in society? Would you say a lot, a little, or not at all?

50	A lot
35	A little
14	Not at all
*	Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

SPLIT SAMPLE 11/12

Q.11 Since Donald Trump was elected president in 2016, would you say you have: **ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=1,294]:**

13	Become more likely to think of yourself as a Republican
27	Become more likely to think of yourself as a Democrat
17	Become more likely to think of yourself as an Independent
43	Not changed my connection to either political party
*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

Q.12 Since Donald Trump was elected president in 2016, would you say you have: **ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=1,233]:**

9	Become more religious
5	Become more less religious
86	Not changed my connection to religion
*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

REGIST These days, many people are so busy they can't find time to register to vote or move around so often they don't get a chance to re-register. Are you NOW registered to vote in your precinct or election district, or haven't you been able to register so far? **ASK ALL:**

82	Yes, registered
13	No, not registered
4	Not sure if registered
*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

REGIST2 Do you plan to register to vote before your state's primary or caucus, or before the November 2020 election? **[IF NOT REGISTERED/NOT SURE (REGIST=2, 3), ASK [N=387]]:**

17	Yes, before the primary/caucus
33	Yes, before November 2020
49	No, do not plan to register to vote
2	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent? **ASK ALL:**

24	A Republican
34	A Democrat
36	An independent
5	Other [SPECIFY]
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more towards the Republican Party or more towards the Democratic Party? **IF INDEPENDENT OR OTHER [PARTY=3,4], ASK [N=1,006]:**

34	Republican
44	Democrat
21	Other [SPECIFY]
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

Q.13a-c Withheld for future analysis.

Q.14 Which of the following statements about the Democratic Party comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? **[ROTATE Q.14 AND Q.15] [RANDOMIZE]**

53	The Democratic Party is trying to make capitalism work for average Americans
44	The Democratic Party has been taken over by socialists
<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

Q.15 Which of the following statements about the Republican Party comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE]**

50	The Republican Party is trying to protect the American way of life against outside threats
48	The Republican Party has been taken over by racists
<u>2</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

ROTATE Q.16 AND Q.17

Q.16 Which of the following do you think better describes socialism, even if neither is exactly right? **[ROTATE OPTIONS]**

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018</u>	
52	54	A system in which government provides citizens with health insurance, retirement support and access to free higher education
45	43	A system where the government controls key parts of the economy such as utilities, transportation and communication industries, and the banks
<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	Total

Q.17 Which of the following do you think better describes capitalism, even if neither is exactly right? **[ROTATE OPTIONS]**

50	A system in which government stays out of the way and allows private businesses to succeed and make a profit
47	A system where the interests of businesses and company shareholders are placed above the interests of workers and the middle class
<u>2</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

ROTATE Q.18 AND Q.19

Q.18 Thinking about the views of the Republican Party, would you say the Republican Party is very conservative, conservative, moderate, liberal, or very liberal?

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Nov.</u> <u>2014</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2013</u>	
31	18	28	Very conservative
35	46	32	Conservative
22	19	23	Moderate
5	7	7	Liberal
5	5	3	Very liberal
<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	Total

Q.19 Thinking about the views of the Democratic Party, would you say the Democratic Party is very conservative, conservative, moderate, liberal, or very liberal?

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Nov.</u> <u>2014</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2013</u>	
3	3	3	Very conservative
7	9	7	Conservative
28	23	30	Moderate
29	38	29	Liberal
32	24	26	Very liberal
<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	Total

Q.20a-b Withheld for future analysis.

Q.21 How well do you think each the following words describes you personally?
[RANDOMIZE] ASK ALL:

a. Progressive

21	Very well
46	Somewhat well
19	Not too well
14	Not at all well
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

b. Socialist

7	Very well
25	Somewhat well
30	Not too well
37	Not at all well
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

c. Feminist

15	Very well
32	Somewhat well
27	Not too well
25	Not at all well
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

d.	Environmentalist
25	Very well
46	Somewhat well
20	Not too well
8	Not at all well
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total
e.	Nationalist
10	Very well
27	Somewhat well
32	Not too well
28	Not at all well
<u>4</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total
f.	America first
34	Very well
31	Somewhat well
20	Not too well
14	Not at all well
<u>2</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total
g.	Traditional
23	Very well
45	Somewhat well
18	Not too well
12	Not at all well
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total
h.	Tea Party
4	Very well
15	Somewhat well
29	Not too well
50	Not at all well
<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

i.	Deplorable
5	Very well
9	Somewhat well
20	Not too well
63	Not at all well
<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total
j.	Christian right or religious right
22	Very well
24	Somewhat well
18	Not too well
34	Not at all well
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total
k.	Anti-religious
6	Very well
12	Somewhat well
20	Not too well
60	Not at all well
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total
l.	Spiritual
32	Very well
38	Somewhat well
16	Not too well
12	Not at all well
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total
m.	Secular
8	Very well
20	Somewhat well
35	Not too well
32	Not at all well
<u>4</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

n.	Humanist
23	Very well
42	Somewhat well
18	Not too well
14	Not at all well
<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total
o.	Religious progressive
7	Very well
24	Somewhat well
32	Not too well
34	Not at all well
<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total
p.	The resistance
6	Very well
21	Somewhat well
32	Not too well
36	Not at all well
<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total
r.	Capitalist
11	Very well
32	Somewhat well
30	Not too well
25	Not at all well
<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

Q.22 Now, as I read some statements on a few different topics, please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with each one. (First/Next) **[INSERT; RANDOMIZE]**.

a. These days society seems to punish men just for acting like men

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2016</u>	
13	14	Completely agree
25	19	Mostly agree
34	31	Mostly disagree
28	27	Completely disagree
<u>*</u>	<u>8</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	Total

b. Society as a whole has become too soft and feminine

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2016</u>	<u>April</u> <u>2016</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2011</u>	
14	20	16	15	Completely agree
28	22	26	23	Mostly agree
31	30	29	33	Mostly disagree
26	23	24	26	Completely disagree
<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	100	Total

c. Today discrimination against whites has become as big a problem as discrimination against blacks and other minorities

	<u>Completely</u> <u>agree</u>	<u>Mostly</u> <u>agree</u>	<u>Mostly</u> <u>disagree</u>	<u>Completely</u> <u>disagree</u>	<u>Don't know/</u> <u>Refused</u> <u>(VOL.)</u>
Sept. 2019	17	25	26	32	*=100
Oct. 2018	16	25	28	29	2=100
April 2017	22	26	27	24	1=100
Oct. 2016	17	22	27	30	3=100
Sept. 2016	20	27	30	21	1=100
May 2016	23	26	26	23	1=100
Oct. 2015	17	26	29	26	1=100
Aug. 2014	19	26	28	23	4=100
Aug. 2012	18	29	30	21	3=100
Aug. 2011	15	31	33	18	2=100

d. Immigrants are invading our country and replacing our cultural and ethnic background

13	Completely agree
23	Mostly agree
27	Mostly disagree
35	Completely disagree
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

Q.22 e-f Withheld for future analysis.

g. It is necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	DK/ Refused <u>(VOL.)</u>
Sept. 2019	18	22	22	37	1=100
Aug. 2016	27	22	20	30	1=100
Oct. 2013	20	28	22	24	6=100
June 2013	27	25	20	27	1=100
Sept. 2012	25	26	21	25	1=100

Q.23 Next year states will hold a primary election or caucus to choose the Democratic candidate for president. How would you rate your chances of voting in your state's Democratic primary or caucus? **IF IDENTIFY AS DEMOCRAT OR LEAN DEMOCRAT (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2), ASK [N=1,338]:**

56	Absolutely certain to vote in the Democratic primary or caucus
19	Probably will vote in the Democratic primary or caucus
15	Chances are 50-50
10	Less than 50-50 chance
<u>*</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

Q.24a-c Withheld for future analysis.

Q.25 Withheld for future analysis.

Q.26 Do you think it would be better for Democrats to nominate a woman or nominate a man to run against Donald Trump for president in 2020, or doesn't this matter? **IF IDENTIFY AS DEMOCRAT OR LEAN DEMOCRAT (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2), ASK [N=1,338]:**

12	Woman
20	Man
68	It doesn't matter
-	Depends on the candidate (VOL.)
*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

Q.27 Withheld for future analysis.

Q.28 As of now, would you prefer Donald Trump to be the Republican Party's nominee for the 2020 election, or would you prefer another Republican candidate? **IF REPUBLICAN OR LEAN REPUBLICAN (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1), ASK [N=957]:**

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2017</u>	
72	66	59	Prefer Trump be the nominee
27	33	34	Prefer someone else
<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>7</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	Total

Q.29 Which of the following Republican candidates would you most like to see as the party's 2020 nominee for president? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER] IF IDENTIFY AS REPUBLICAN OR LEAN REPUBLICAN (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1), ASK [N=957]:**

74	Donald Trump
10	Bill Weld
13	Someone else [specify]
<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

Q.30 How would you rate your chances of voting in the November 2020 presidential election?¹ **ASK ALL:**

	Absolutely certain to <u>vote</u>	Probably <u>will vote</u>	Chances are <u>50-50</u>	Less than 50-50 <u>chance</u>	Definitely <u>not voting</u>	Don't know/ Refused <u>(VOL.)</u>
Sept. 2019	72	13	8	7	-	*=100
Late Oct. 2018	60	9	12	3	15	1=100
October 2018	54	19	11	7	8	1=100
Sept. 2018	60	15	9	3	12	1=100
June 2018	50	16	11	9	12	2=100
March 2018	58	13	12	12	3	1=100
Late Oct. 2016	66	6	9	16	-	2=100
Oct. 2016	63	9	10	16	-	3=100
Sept. 2016	66	12	8	4	-	*=100
Aug. 2014	56	16	13	11	3	1=100
April 2014	51	21	13	12	3	*=100
Sept. 2012	71	9	10	9	-	1=100
Aug. 2012	70	10	8	9	-	2=100

Q.31 Regardless of whether you plan on voting, how many of your close friends do you think will vote in the 2020 presidential election?²

	All of <u>them</u>	Most of <u>them</u>	About half <u>of them</u>	Few of <u>them</u>	None of <u>them</u>	Don't know/ Refused <u>(VOL.)</u>
Sept. 2019	22	49	18	8	2	*=100
Late Oct. 2018	29	33	17	13	5	3=100
October 2018	11	49	23	13	3	1=100
Sept. 2018	12	46	22	13	6	2=100
June 2018	12	42	22	16	5	2=100

Q.32 Thinking ahead to the 2020 election for president between Donald Trump and the Democratic Party candidate who will be picked next year, which of the following describes how you are thinking about your vote? **[ROTATE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**

28	I will support Donald Trump no matter who the Democratic candidate is.
37	I will support the Democratic candidate no matter who it is.
33	My vote will depend on who the Democratic candidate is.
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

¹ Results in 2018 are for the 2018 midterm elections, results in 2016 are for the 2016 election, and results in 2014 are for the 2014 elections.

² Results from 2018 are for the 2018 midterm elections.

Q.32a Thinking about your potential support for a Democratic candidate, which of the following is most important to your decision to support that candidate instead of Donald Trump? **IF Q.32=3, ASK [N=776], [RANDOMIZE 1-4]:**

- 43 The Democratic candidate must have the right issue positions
- 21 The Democratic candidate must have the right leadership style
- 13 The Democratic candidate must inspire me
- 16 The Democratic candidate must have the right experience to be president
- 7 Something else [open end]
- 1 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
- 100 Total

Q.33 Withheld for future analysis.

Q.34 Thinking about the 2016 presidential election, did you happen to vote for [INSERT; 1/2 RANDOMIZE], [INSERT 2/1], some other candidate, or did things come up that kept you from voting? **IF AGE >=20, ASK [N=2,513]:**

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>April</u> <u>2017</u>	
40	45	Hillary Clinton, the Democrat
29	36	Donald Trump, the Republican
7	7	Other candidate (specify)
14	11	Didn't get a chance to vote
8	-	Not eligible/not registered to vote
<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	Total

Q.35a-b Withheld for future analysis.

Q.36 Thinking about some issues that are important to people, how important are the following issues to you personally? For each issue, please say whether it is a critical issue to you, one among many important issues, or not that important compared to other issues.

a. Growing gap between rich and poor

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Don't know/ Refused <u>(VOL.)</u>
Sept. 2019	38	46	16	*=100
Sept. 2018	38	38	21	2=100
Sept. 2016	52	36	12	*=100
May 2016	43	41	15	1=100
Oct. 2015	48	38	13	1=100

b. Race relations

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Don't know/ Refused <u>(VOL.)</u>
Sept. 2019	44	44	11	1=100
Apr. 2017	37	44	18	1=100
Sept. 2016	47	40	12	1=100
May 2016	36	45	19	*=100
Oct. 2015	39	42	19	1=100

c. Jobs and unemployment

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Don't know/ Refused <u>(VOL.)</u>
Sept. 2019	45	48	7	*=100
Sept. 2016	61	36	3	*=100
May 2015	55	41	3	*=100
Oct. 2015	60	35	4	1=100
Dec. 2013	62	29	8	2=100

d. Immigration

	<u>Critical issue</u>	One among many important <u>issues</u>	Not that important <u>an issue</u>	Don't know/ Refused <u>(VOL.)</u>
Sept. 2019	49	42	9	1=100
Sept. 2016	44	43	12	1=100
May 2015	43	44	12	*=100
Oct. 2015	46	40	13	1=100
Dec. 2013	34	39	24	2=100

e. Health care

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>April</u> <u>2017</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2015</u>	<u>Dec.</u> <u>2013</u>	
65	65	63	57	Critical issue
32	31	32	31	One among many important issues
3	4	4	10	Not that important an issue
*	*	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	100	Total

f. The federal deficit

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2016</u>	
40	49	Critical issue
51	40	One among many important issues
8	9	Not that important an issue
<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	Total

g. Terrorism

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2016</u>	<u>May</u> <u>2016</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2015</u>	
54	70	69	62	Critical issue
37	24	27	29	One among many important issues
8	5	4	8	Not that important an issue
*	*	*	<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	100	Total

h. Climate change

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2015</u>	
49	34	Critical issue
32	39	One among many important issues
18	27	Not that important an issue
<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	Total

i. Crime **[FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,273]:**

	<u>Critical issue</u>	<u>One among many important issues</u>	<u>Not that important an issue</u>	<u>Don't know/Refused (VOL.)</u>
Sept. 2019	45	48	7	*=100
Apr. 2017	54	39	7	1=100
Sept. 2016	54	39	7	*=100
May 2016	48	45	7	*=100
Oct. 2015	53	39	8	1=100

j. Trade agreements with other countries **[FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,254]:**

<u>Sept. 2019</u>	<u>Sept. 2016</u>	<u>May 2016</u>	
35	33	26	Critical issue
58	56	59	One among many important issues
6	10	15	Not that important an issue
*	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	Total

k. Fairness of presidential elections **[FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,273]:**

<u>Sept. 2019</u>	<u>Sept. 2016</u>	
48	41	Critical issue
39	42	One among many important issues
12	16	Not that important an issue
<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	Total

l. Foreign interference in presidential elections **[FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,254]:**

46	Critical issue
39	One among many important issues
15	Not that important an issue
*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

Q.37 Now we would like to get your views on some issues that are being discussed in the country today. Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose the following... **[RANDOMIZE LIST]**

- a. Creating a “Medicare for All” plan that would replace private health insurance with government-backed health insurance coverage for all Americans

33	Strongly favor
30	Favor
18	Oppose
18	Strongly oppose
<u>1</u>	Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

- b. Making the use of marijuana legal **[FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,289]:**

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)</u>
Sept. 2019	34	33	17	14	2=100
Sept. 2016	31	32	19	17	1=100
Aug. 2014	18	26	26	24	6=100
Dec. 2013	20	31	25	19	4=100
Oct. 2013	19	32	25	19	4=100
April 2013	24	21	21	28	6=100
Sept. 2012	18	25	24	28	4=100

- c. Making college tuition free at public institutions **[FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,238]:**

34	Strongly favor
34	Favor
17	Oppose
13	Strongly oppose
<u>*</u>	Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

Q.37d. Withheld for future analysis.

- e. Prohibiting the use of disposable plastic straws in restaurants to protect aquatic animals and the ocean from pollution.

29	Strongly favor
39	Favor
18	Oppose
12	Strongly oppose
<u>1</u>	Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

f. Cutting taxes for corporations

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018³</u>	
8	8	Strongly favor
21	29	Favor
40	35	Oppose
29	25	Strongly oppose
<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	Total

Q.37g. Withheld for future analysis.

Q.38 Turning to the issue of immigration, do you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose the following? **[RANDOMIZE LIST]:**

- a. Passing a law that places stricter limits on the number of LEGAL immigrants coming to the U.S.

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018</u>	
18	20	Strongly favor
30	31	Favor
31	30	Oppose
19	17	Strongly oppose
<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	Total

- b. Building a wall along the U.S. border with Mexico

	<u>Strongly</u> <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly</u> <u>oppose</u>	<u>Don't know/</u> <u>Refused</u> <u>(VOL.)</u>
Sept. 2019	24	18	19	37	1=100
Oct. 2018	21	20	19	39	2=100
June 2018	18	13	25	38	5=100
Oct. 2017	19	17	21	42	2=100
Sept. 2016	20	21	24	34	1=100
May 2016	16	25	27	31	1=100

³ Exact wording for PRRI AVS 2018 is "tax cuts for corporations recently passed by Congress."

c. Passing a law to prevent refugees from entering the U.S.

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>June</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2017</u>	
15	14	13	14	Strongly favor
20	23	18	22	Favor
37	34	27	31	Oppose
27	26	32	28	Strongly oppose
<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>5</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	100	Total

d. Temporarily preventing people from some majority Muslim countries from entering the U.S.

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2017</u>	
17	19	16	Strongly favor
28	30	24	Favor
32	29	30	Oppose
21	21	25	Strongly oppose
<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	Total

e. An immigration border policy that separates children from their parents and charges parents as criminals when they enter the country without permission

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>June</u> <u>2018</u>	
8	11	10	Strongly favor
15	15	12	Favor
29	25	26	Oppose
46	47	45	Strongly oppose
<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	Total

f. Allowing immigrants brought illegally to the U.S. as children to gain legal resident status

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Dec.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>Mar.</u> <u>2018</u>	
27	24	25	24	Strongly favor
36	33	37	38	Favor
22	24	21	20	Oppose
14	15	14	13	Strongly oppose
<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	100	Total

[THERE IS NO Q38G-J, or Q38M.]

k. Allowing cities to limit their cooperation with the federal government's effort to enforce immigration laws

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018</u>	
16	14	Strongly favor
30	30	Favor
28	31	Oppose
23	21	Strongly oppose
<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	Total

l. Prohibiting immigrants living in the country illegally from applying for citizenship if they are considered likely to use government benefits like healthcare, food, and housing programs. **[FORM 1 ONLY] [N=1,217]:**

20	Strongly favor
26	Favor
32	Oppose
20	Strongly oppose
<u>2</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

n. Allowing immigrants who are in the country illegally to be eligible for government-provided health care benefits **[FORM 2 ONLY] [N=1,310]:**

9	Strongly favor
22	Favor
29	Oppose
39	Strongly oppose
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

Now a few questions about immigrants who are now coming to the U.S.

Q.39 In general, how well do you think each of the following describes immigrants coming to the U.S. today? **[RANDOMIZE LIST]:**

a. They are hardworking

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>May</u> <u>2016</u>	<u>Aug.</u> <u>2011</u>	
40	36	36	44	Very well
45	50	47	43	Somewhat well
10	10	12	7	Not too well
3	2	3	3	Not at all well
<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	100	Total

b. They make an effort to learn English

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>May</u> <u>2016</u>	<u>Aug.</u> <u>2011</u>	
17	15	13	15	Very well
39	41	38	32	Somewhat well
26	29	31	30	Not too well
16	13	17	21	Not at all well
<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	100	Total

c. They mostly keep to themselves

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>May</u> <u>2016</u>	<u>Aug.</u> <u>2011</u>	
17	16	21	26	Very well
55	59	58	46	Somewhat well
20	18	16	15	Not too well
6	4	3	8	Not at all well
<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	100	Total

d. They have strong family values

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>May</u> <u>2016</u>	<u>Aug.</u> <u>2011</u>	
31	33	34	42	Very well
50	51	49	38	Somewhat well
13	12	13	9	Not too well
4	3	2	4	Not at all well
<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>6</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	100	Total

e. They increase crime in local communities

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>May</u> <u>2016</u>	
11	9	10	Very well
27	30	30	Somewhat well
38	39	40	Not too well
22	20	18	Not at all well
<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	Total

f. They burden local communities by using more than their share of social services

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018</u>	
20	16	Very well
29	33	Somewhat well
32	32	Not too well
17	17	Not at all well
<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	Total

Q.40 Which statement comes closest to your view about how the immigration system should deal with immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally? The immigration system should... **[FORM 1 READ IN ORDER (1-3), FORM 2 READ REVERSE ORDER (3-1)]:**

	Allow them a way to become citizens provided they meet certain requirements	Allow them to become permanent legal residents, but not citizens	Identify and deport them	None of these (VOL.)	Refused (VOL.)
Sept. 2019	67	13	20	-	1=100
Dec. 2018	62	16	18	-	3=100
Oct. 2018	62	16	21	-	2=100
Oct. 2016	63	16	17	1	2=100
Sept. 2016	65	15	16	2	2=100
Late Aug. 2016	64	14	18	1	3=100
Early Aug. 2016	66	13	16	1	4=100
July 2016	61	13	21	1	3=100
June 2016	64	14	17	1	4=100
Late May 2016	62	16	18	1	3=100
Early May 2016	61	17	21	-	1=100
Dec. 2015	63	15	18	2	2=100
Nov. 2015	64	14	16	1	5=100
Oct. 2015	66	13	19	1	2=100
Sept. 2015	63	12	21	1	3=100
Late Aug. 2015	63	16	19	1	2=100
Early Aug. 2015	60	16	19	2	3=100
July 2015	64	14	17	2	3=100
Late June 2015	64	15	16	1	4=100
Early June 2015	61	17	18	2	3=100
May 2015	60	14	21	1	3=100
Feb. 2015	59	19	18	1	3=100
Dec. 2014	65	18	15	1	1=100
Late Nov. 2014	58	19	20	1	2=100
Early Nov. 2014	59	16	22	1	3=100
Oct. 2014	60	17	20	1	2=100
Sept. 2014	57	17	23	1	2=100
Aug. 2014	57	19	21	1	2=100
Late July 2014	58	17	22	1	2=100
Early July 2014	58	18	19	2	4=100
June 2014	61	16	20	1	2=100
May 2014	64	16	17	1	2=100
April 2014	61	16	20	1	2=100
Nov. 2013	63	14	18	1	4=100

Aug. 2013	63	12	19	1	4=100
Feb. 2013	63	14	21	1	1=100

Q.41 Would you say that, in general, the growing number of newcomers from other countries... **[INSERT; RANDOMIZE]**?⁴

	Threatens traditional American customs and values	Strengthens American society	Other (SPECIFY)	Neither/ Both equally (VOL.)	Don't know/ Refused (VOL.)
Sept. 2019	39	59	-	-	3=100
Oct. 2018	37	60	-	-	3=100
Sept. 2016	46	44	6	1	2=100
Dec. 2015	35	48	-	11	7=100
Nov. 2015	36	51	-	7	7=100
Oct. 2015	37	51	-	6	5=100
Sept. 2015	34	51	-	9	6=100
Late Aug. 2015	36	48	-	10	6=100
Early Aug. 2015	32	49	-	12	8=100
July 2015	35	50	-	9	8=100
Late June 2015	33	54	-	7	7=100
Early June 2015	34	51	-	6	9=100
May 2015	29	50	-	10	10=100
Nov. 2014	45	48	-	5	3=100
April 2013	36	55	-	5	4=100
Feb. 2013	40	54	-	3	3=100
Aug. 2011	42	53	-	2	3=100

⁴ In the 2018 and 2019 surveys, other and neither/both equally were not provided as options.

Q.42 Which of the following statements comes closer to your own views? **[ROTATE ITEMS]**⁵

	Immigrants today strengthen our country because of their hard <u>work and talents</u>	Immigrants today are a burden on our country because they take our jobs, housing <u>and health care</u>	Other <u>[SPECIFY]</u>	Neither/ Both equally <u>(VOL.)</u>	Don't know/ Refused <u>(VOL.)</u>
Sept. 2019	60	38	-	-	2=100
Oct. 2018	64	33	-	-	3=100
May 2016 ⁶	47	43	2	6	2=100
Oct. 2015	47	46	4	2	2=100
Feb. 2015	58	31	-	7	4=100
Dec. 2014	60	31	-	6	4=100
Nov. 2014	57	35	-	5	3=100
Oct. 2014	54	35	-	7	4=100
Sept. 2014	56	35	-	7	3=100
Aug. 2014	51	38	-	7	4=100
Late July 2014	49	42	-	5	2=100
Early July 2014	55	35	-	6	4=100
June 2014	57	35	-	6	2=100
May 2014	58	32	-	6	3=100
April 2014	54	38	-	5	3=100
Sept. 2010	44	48	-	5	3=100
March 2010	45	43	-	7	5=100

Q.43-45 Withheld for future analysis.

Q.46 Would you prefer large business corporations to take political stances, or stay out of politics?

14	Take political stances
84	Stay out of politics
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

⁵ In the 2018 and 2019 surveys, other and neither/both equally were not provided as options.

⁶ Question wording May 2016 and earlier: "Which of the following statements comes closest to your own view – even if neither is exactly right?"

Q.47 Even if you are not currently employed, how important is it to you that the company you work for reflect your political views and values?

14	Extremely important
38	Somewhat important
27	Not very important
20	Not at all important
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

Q.48 Do you feel that large business corporations mostly support your political views and values, mostly oppose your political views?

8	Mostly support views
19	Mostly oppose views
46	Mixed, some of both
25	Neither, don't see corporations having clear political views
<u>2</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

Q.49-52 Withheld for future analysis.

Q.53 From what you've read and heard, do you believe there is solid evidence that the average temperature on earth has been getting warmer over the past few decades, or not?

<u>Sept. 2019</u>	<u>Oct. 2014</u>	<u>Dec. 2012</u>	<u>Sept. 2011</u>	
80	69	75	69	Yes
-	2	1	2	Mixed/some evidence (VOL.)
19	26	21	26	No
<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	100	Total

Q.54 Which statement comes closest to your view about the causes of climate change... **IF YES (Q54=1), ASK [N=2,021]: [ROTATE]?**

<u>Sept. 2019</u>	<u>Oct. 2014</u>	<u>Dec. 2012</u>	<u>Sept. 2011</u>	
74	65	60	64	Climate change is caused mostly by human activity such as burning fossil fuels
25	29	34	32	Climate change is mostly caused by natural patterns in the earth's environment
*	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>4</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	100	Total

Q.55 How much harm do you think climate change will cause you personally? A great deal of harm, a moderate amount, only a little, or none at all? **ASK ALL:**

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2014</u>	
24	24	A great deal
35	30	A moderate amount
26	23	Only a little
15	22	None at all
1	<u>2</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	Total

Q.56 Do you believe that recent United States tariffs on imported goods has benefited the economy, hurt the economy or had no impact one way or the other?

<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Nov.</u> <u>2018⁷</u>	
21	23	Benefitted the economy
57	44	Hurt the economy
19	19	Had no impact
<u>3</u>	<u>14</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	Total

RELIG What is your present religion, if any?

26	Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)
19	Roman Catholic (Catholic)
2	Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
*	Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox church)
1	Jewish (Judaism)
1	Muslim (Islam)
1	Buddhist
*	Hindu
5	Atheist (do not believe in God)
5	Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
12	Nothing in particular
22	Just Christian
1	Unitarian (Universalist)
5	Something else [SPECIFY]
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

⁷ Taken from TIPP/Investor's Business Daily November 2018 Poll.

BORN Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not? **IF CHRISTIAN OR SOMETHING ELSE (RELIG=1-4, 12 OR 14), ASK [N=1,790]:**

37	Yes
62	No
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

UNAFF Even if you don't identify as religious, would you say you still feel a connection to a religion as part of your ethnic background or cultural heritage? **IF CURRENTLY UNAFFILIATED [RELIG=9,10,11] [N=584]**

48	Yes
51	No
*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

ATTEND Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

9	More than once a week
19	Once a week
9	Once or twice a month
17	A few times a year
21	Seldom
24	Never
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

RELIG2 Thinking about when you were a child, in what religion were you raised, if any?

38	Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)
28	Roman Catholic (Catholic)
2	Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
1	Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox church)
2	Jewish (Judaism)
1	Muslim (Islam)
*	Buddhist
*	Hindu
1	Atheist (do not believe in God)
*	Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
8	Nothing in particular
16	Just Christian
*	Unitarian (Universalist)
2	Something else [SPECIFY]
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

BORN2 Would you describe the religion you were raised in as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian religion, or not? **IF CHRISTIAN OR SOMETHING ELSE (RELIG2=1-4, 12 OR 14), ASK [N=2,206]:**

32	Yes
66	No
<u>2</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

Q.57 Which of the following statements comes closest to your view? **[READ IN ORDER]**

	America has always been and is currently a Christian nation	America was a Christian nation in the past but is not now	America has never been a Christian nation	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
Sept. 2019	38	42	18	1=100
Oct. 2018	40	38	19	3=100
May 2016	41	42	15	2=100
June 2015	35	45	14	7=100
Aug. 2012	39	41	15	5=100
Sept. 2010	42	37	17	4=100

Q.57a And do you think this is generally a good thing or a bad thing? **IF NO LONGER A CHRISTIAN NATION (Q58=2), ASK [N=1,026]:**

Sept. 2019	Oct. 2018	June 2015	
35	36	29	Good thing
63	63	61	Bad thing
<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>10</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	

Q.58 Even if you do not regularly get your news from the following sources, which of the following do you trust MOST to provide accurate information about politics and current events? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER]**

Sept. 2019	Oct. 2018	April 2017	
19	19	20	Fox News
6	6	7	The New York Times
12	11	14	CNN
4	5	5	MSNBC
12	13	10	NPR
2	3	3	USA Today
19	19	20	Local television news/local newspapers
3	3	3	The Wall Street Journal
20	18	17	The major broadcast networks (ABC, NBC, CBS)
<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	100	Total

Q.59 Withheld for future analysis.

Q.60a-h Withheld for future analysis.

CLASS If you were asked to use one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong in? **[READ IN ORDER] [FORM 1 READ CATEGORIES IN ORDER (1-5); FORM 2 READ IN REVERSE ORDER (5-1)]**

1	Upper class
14	Upper middle class
41	Middle class
34	Working Class
9	Lower class
*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

EMPLOY2 Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

42	Employed full-time
12	Employed part-time
21	Retired
6	A homemaker or stay at home parent
4	A student
4	Unemployed but looking for work
1	Unemployed and not looking for work
8	Disabled
*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

JOBPAY Even if you are not currently employed, which of the following best describes how you **[IF RETIRED OR UNEMPLOYED (EMPLOY2=3,6,7), ASK: "got"] [IF EMPLOY2=1,2 INSERT: "get"]** paid? **IF EMPLOYED, RETIRED OR UNEMPLOYED (EMPLOY2=1,2,3,6,7), ASK [N=2,135]:**

52	Paid an hourly rate
38	Paid a salary
9	Paid by the job
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	Total

Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was made possible by generous grants from The Carnegie Corporation of New York, The Nathan Cummings Foundation, Unitarian Universalist Veatch Program at Shelter Rock, and The New World Foundation. Interviews were conducted among a random sample of 2,527 adults (age 18 and up) living in the United States including all 50 states and the District of Columbia. Interviews were conducted both online using a self-administered design and by telephone using live interviewers. All interviews were conducted among participants in AmeriSpeak, a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the national U.S. adult population run by NORC at the University of Chicago. Panel participants without Internet access, which included 213 respondents, were interviewed via telephone by professional interviewers under the direction of NORC. Interviewing was conducted in both Spanish and English between August 22 and September 15, 2019.

NORC's AmeriSpeak Panel provides a representative panel of civilian, non-institutional adults (age 18 and over) living in the United States. The sample frame was developed using a two-stage probability sample design to create a representative sample of households in the United States. The first stage uses National Frame Areas (NFAs), geographic areas that have a population of at least 10,000 people. The National Sample Frame contains almost 3 million households and includes 80,000 rural households. Additionally, NORC oversampled housing units in segments (Census tracts or block groups) that include hard-to-reach populations, including young adults, Hispanics and African Americans. Panel recruitment proceeded in two stages. First, a mail solicitation is sent to a randomly selected household along with follow-up telephone calls and email solicitations if necessary. In the second stage, households that have not responded to the initial inquiry or follow-ups receive an enhanced incentive offer and a personal visit from NORC field interviewers. Members typically participate in panel surveys two or three times a month. For more information about AmeriSpeak, please visit: <http://amerispeak.norc.org>

The weighting is accomplished in two separate stages. First, panel base weights are calculated for every household based on the probability of selection from the NORC National Frame, the sampling frame that is used to sample housing units for AmeriSpeak. Household level weights are then assigned to each eligible adult in every recruited household. In the second stage, sample demographics are balanced to match target population parameters for gender, age, education, race and Hispanic ethnicity, and division (U.S. Census definitions), housing type, and telephone usage. The telephone usage parameter came from an analysis of the National Health Interview Survey. All other weighting parameters are derived from an analysis of the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Survey.

The sample weighting is accomplished using an iterative proportional fitting (IFP) process that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables. Weights were trimmed to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on the final results. The use

of these weights in statistical analysis ensures that the demographic characteristics of the sample closely approximate the demographic characteristics of the target populations.

The margin of error for the survey is +/- 2.8 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence. The design effect for the survey is 1.83. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context and order effects.

Appendix

Table 1. Demographic, Political, and Religious Subgroup Sample Sizes
(All figures are unweighted)

	N= 2, 527
Total Sample	
Male	1,262
Female	1,265
Democrat	899
Independent	881
<i>Leans Democrat</i>	415
<i>Independent (no lean)</i>	163
<i>Leans Republican</i>	303
Republican	622
White, non-Hispanic	1,646
Black, non-Hispanic	283
Hispanic	374
Age 18-29	357
30-49	960
50-64	658
65+	552
White evangelical Protestant	343
White mainline Protestant	423
Black Protestant	208
Hispanic Protestant	114
Catholic	457
<i>White Catholic</i>	278
<i>Hispanic Catholic</i>	141
Non-Christian religion	226
Other Christian	133
Religiously unaffiliated	584