



PRRI 2019 American Values Survey – October Supplement
Total = 1,032 (901 Online, 131 Telephone)
October 10 – 13th, 2019

Q.2b For each of the following, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression. **[ASK ALL]** ¹

a. Joe Biden

ASK ALL:

<u>Oct.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2013</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2012</u>	
17	13	9	16	Very favorable
25	35	31	28	Mostly favorable
21	24	22	21	Mostly unfavorable
22	21	26	24	Very unfavorable
13	4	8	4	Have not heard of
<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>8</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	100	100	Total

b. Elizabeth Warren

<u>Oct.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	
17	13	Very favorable
18	27	Mostly favorable
15	17	Mostly unfavorable
23	24	Very unfavorable
26	16	Have not heard of
<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	Total

¹ In the September poll, respondents were given the option “Have not heard of” the candidate as well as “Don’t know”, and in the October poll the single option “Don’t know enough to say” was provided due to using an existing omnibus question. The latter resulted in slightly higher proportions choosing that response, but the impact on net favorable responses was not significant.

c. Bernie Sanders

<u>Oct.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>May</u> <u>2016</u>	<u>April</u> <u>2016</u>	<u>Jan.</u> <u>2016</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2015</u>	
19	17	19	18	15	14	Very favorable
25	32	32	29	27	23	Mostly favorable
18	19	20	21	23	18	Mostly unfavorable
26	26	23	20	19	16	Very unfavorable
11	4	3	4	5	26	Have not heard of
<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	100	100	100	100	Total

d. Kamala Harris

<u>Oct.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	
10	8	Very favorable
18	25	Mostly favorable
14	17	Mostly unfavorable
23	23	Very unfavorable
34	24	Have not heard of
<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	Total

e. Pete Buttigieg

<u>Oct.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	
9	8	Very favorable
16	21	Mostly favorable
12	18	Mostly unfavorable
16	15	Very unfavorable
46	34	Have not heard of
<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	Total

f. Nancy Pelosi

<u>Oct.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	
14	8	Very favorable
20	31	Mostly favorable
14	29	Mostly unfavorable
33	29	Very unfavorable
17	1	Have not heard of
<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	Total

g. Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez

<u>Oct.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	
10	8	Very favorable
13	27	Mostly favorable
13	28	Mostly unfavorable
29	29	Very unfavorable
34	2	Have not heard of
<u>0</u>	<u>4</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	Total

h. The Supreme Court

13	Very favorable
39	Mostly favorable
21	Mostly unfavorable
7	Very unfavorable
20	Have not heard of
<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	Total

Q.3 Do you strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or strongly disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president?

<u>Oct.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2018</u>	<u>Oct.</u> <u>2017</u>	
20	19	19	22	Strongly approve
23	20	22	19	Somewhat approve
12	16	16	12	Somewhat disapprove
44	44	42	42	Strongly disapprove
<u>1</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	100	100	Total

Q.4a Which better describes your opinion? [ROTATE OPTIONS] IF DISAPPROVE (Q3=3,4), ASK [N=583]:

<u>Oct. 2019</u>	<u>Sept. 2019</u>	<u>Oct. 2018</u>	<u>Oct. 2017</u>	
18	24	22	37	President Trump could do something to win my approval
81	75	78	61	There's almost nothing President Trump could do to win my approval
<u>1</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	100	100	Total

Q.4b Which better describes your opinion? [ROTATE OPTIONS] IF APPROVE (Q3=1,2), ASK [N=442]:

<u>Oct. 2019</u>	<u>Sept. 2019</u>	<u>Oct. 2018</u>	<u>Oct. 2017</u>	
64	66	65	58	President Trump could do something to lose my approval
35	33	35	37	There's almost nothing President Trump could do to lose my approval
<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	100	100	Total

Q.8 Based on what you have read or heard, do you believe that President Donald Trump should be impeached and removed from office, or don't you feel that way?

<u>Oct. 2019</u>	<u>Sept. 2019</u>	<u>Oct. 2018</u>	<u>Oct. 2017</u>	<u>Aug. 2017</u>	<u>Feb. 2017</u>	
51	47	47	40	40	30	Should be impeached
47	53	51	56	53	65	Don't feel that way
<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>5</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	100	100	100	100	Total

REGIST These days, many people are so busy they can't find time to register to vote or move around so often they don't get a chance to re-register. Are you NOW registered to vote in your precinct or election district, or haven't you been able to register so far? **ASK ALL:**

85	Yes, registered
11	No, not registered
4	Not sure if registered
<u>0</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	Total

REGIST2 Do you plan to register to vote before your state's primary or caucus, or before the November 2020 election? **[IF NOT REGISTERED/NOT SURE (REGIST=2, 3), ASK [N=117]]:**

16	Yes, before the primary/caucus
36	Yes, before November 2020
43	No, do not plan to register to vote
<u>5</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	Total

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent? **ASK ALL:**

26	A Republican
34	A Democrat
26	An independent
<u>14</u>	Other [SPECIFY]/Refused
100	Total

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more towards the Republican Party or more towards the Democratic Party? **IF INDEPENDENT OR OTHER [PARTY=3,4], ASK [N=387]:**

31	Republican
33	Democrat
36	Don't Lean
<u>*</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	Total

Q.23 Next year states will hold a primary election or caucus to choose the Democratic candidate for president. How would you rate your chances of voting in your state's Democratic primary or caucus? **IF IDENTIFY AS DEMOCRAT OR LEAN DEMOCRAT (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2), ASK [N=487]:**

<u>Oct.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	
59	56	Absolutely certain to vote in the Democratic primary or caucus
16	19	Probably will vote in the Democratic primary or caucus
15	15	Chances are 50-50
9	10	Less than 50-50 chance
<u>1</u>	<u>*</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	Total

Q.24a Here is a list of potential candidates for the 2020 Democratic nomination for president. Which one would you like to see as the Democratic presidential nominee? **IF IDENTIFY AS DEMOCRAT OR LEAN DEMOCRAT (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2), ASK [N=487], (RANDOMIZE ORDER):**

<u>Oct.</u> <u>2019</u>	
24	Joe Biden
16	Bernie Sanders
16	Elizabeth Warren
7	Kamala Harris
4	Pete Buttigieg
3	Cory Booker
3	Andrew Yang
1	Julián Castro
1	Tulsi Gabbard
1	Amy Klobuchar
1	Beto O'Rourke
<1	Michael Bennet
<1	Steve Bullock
<1	John Delaney
<1	Tim Ryan
<1	Tom Steyer
<1	Marianne Williamson
0	Wayne Messam
0	Joe Sestak
19	Undecided
1	Will not vote in this race
<u><1</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	Total

Q.24b Even though you are supporting another candidate right now, who would be your second choice for the 2020 Democratic presidential nominee? **(RANDOMIZE ORDER)** [N=487]

Oct.	
<u>2019</u>	
16	Elizabeth Warren
14	Joe Biden
11	Bernie Sanders
6	Pete Buttigieg
4	Kamala Harris
3	Julián Castro
2	Cory Booker
2	Beto O'Rourke
2	Andrew Yang
1	Michael Bennet
1	John Delaney
1	Amy Klobuchar
<1	Steve Bullock
<1	Tulsi Gabbard
<1	Tim Ryan
<1	Tom Steyer
<1	Marianne Williamson
0	Wayne Messam
0	Joe Sestak
14	Undecided
0	Will not vote in this race
<u>21</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	Total

Q.24c And, who would be your third choice for the 2020 Democratic presidential nominee? **(RANDOMIZE ORDER) [N=487]**

Oct. <u>2019</u>	
9	Elizabeth Warren
8	Joe Biden
7	Bernie Sanders
6	Beto O'Rourke
5	Kamala Harris
4	Pete Buttigieg
4	Julián Castro
3	Cory Booker
2	Amy Klobuchar
1	Steve Bullock
1	Tulsi Gabbard
1	Wayne Messam
1	Tim Ryan
1	Joe Sestak
1	Marianne Williamson
1	Andrew Yang
<1	Michael Bennet
<1	John Delaney
<1	Tom Steyer
10	Undecided
0	Will not vote in this race
<u>35</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	Total

Q.25 Which of the following candidates would you *not* consider supporting for the Democratic presidential nomination? Please select all that apply. **(RANDOMIZE ORDER) [N=487]**

Oct.	
<u>2019</u>	
31	Marianne Williamson
27	Wayne Messam
26	Joe Sestak
25	Tulsi Gabbard
24	Steve Bullock
24	Tom Steyer
23	Michael Bennet
23	John Delaney
23	Tim Ryan
21	Andrew Yang
19	Joe Biden
19	Bernie Sanders
17	Amy Klobuchar
16	Cory Booker
16	Beto O'Rourke
14	Pete Buttigieg
14	Julián Castro
12	Kamala Harris
11	Elizabeth Warren
<u>16</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	Total

Q.28 As of now, would you prefer Donald Trump to be the Republican Party's nominee for the 2020 election, or would you prefer another Republican candidate? **IF REPUBLICAN OR LEAN REPUBLICAN (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1), ASK [N=404]:**

Oct.	Sept.	Oct.	Oct.	
<u>2019</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	
73	72	66	59	Prefer Trump be the nominee
26	27	33	34	Prefer someone else
<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>7</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	100	100	Total

Q.30 How would you rate your chances of voting in the November 2020 presidential election?² **ASK ALL:**

	Absolutely certain to <u>vote</u>	Probably <u>will vote</u>	Chances are <u>50-50</u>	Less than 50-50 <u>chance</u>	Definitely <u>not voting</u>	Don't know/ Refused
Oct. 2019	70	13	9	7	0	1=100
Sept. 2019	72	13	8	7	-	*=100
Late Oct. 2018	60	9	12	3	15	1=100
October 2018	54	19	11	7	8	1=100
Sept. 2018	60	15	9	3	12	1=100
June 2018	50	16	11	9	12	2=100
March 2018	58	13	12	12	3	1=100
Late Oct. 2016	66	6	9	16	-	2=100
Oct. 2016	63	9	10	16	-	3=100
Sept. 2016	66	12	8	4	-	*=100
Aug. 2014	56	16	13	11	3	1=100
April 2014	51	21	13	12	3	*=100
Sept. 2012	71	9	10	9	-	1=100
Aug. 2012	70	10	8	9	-	2=100

Q.32 Thinking ahead to the 2020 election for president between Donald Trump and the Democratic Party candidate who will be picked next year, which of the following describes how you are thinking about your vote? **[ROTATE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**

<u>Oct.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	
27	28	I will support Donald Trump no matter who the Democratic candidate is.
37	37	I will support the Democratic candidate no matter who it is.
34	33	My vote will depend on who the Democratic candidate is.
<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	Total

² Results in 2018 are for the 2018 midterm elections, results in 2016 are for the 2016 election, and results in 2014 are for the 2014 elections.

Q.32a Thinking about your potential support for a Democratic candidate, which of the following is most important to your decision to support that candidate instead of Donald Trump? **IF Q.32=3, ASK [N=321], [RANDOMIZE 1-4]:**

<u>Oct.</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Sept.</u> <u>2019</u>	
45	43	The Democratic candidate must have the right issue positions
17	21	The Democratic candidate must have the right leadership style
17	13	The Democratic candidate must inspire me
15	16	The Democratic candidate must have the right experience to be president
6	7	Something else [open end]
<u><1</u>	<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	Total

Q.32b Which of the following Democratic candidates would you support instead of Donald Trump? **IF MY VOTE WILL DEPEND ON WHO THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IS (Q32=3), ASK [N=321], (RANDOMIZE ORDER):**

<u>Oct.</u> <u>2019</u>	
32	Bernie Sanders
31	Joe Biden
24	Elizabeth Warren
13	Cory Booker
12	Kamala Harris
12	Andrew Yang
9	Julián Castro
9	Tulsi Gabbard
9	Amy Klobuchar
8	Pete Buttigieg
7	Michael Bennet
7	Beto O'Rourke
6	Tim Ryan
5	Steve Bullock
5	John Delaney
4	Tom Steyer
4	Marianne Williamson
2	Wayne Messam
2	Joe Sestak
<u>18</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	Total

Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was made possible by generous grants from The Carnegie Corporation of New York, The Nathan Cummings Foundation, Unitarian Universalist Veatch Program at Shelter Rock, and The New World Foundation. Interviews were conducted among a random sample of 1,032 adults (age 18 and up) living in the United States including all 50 states and the District of Columbia. Interviews were conducted both online using a self-administered design and by telephone using live interviewers. All interviews were conducted among participants in AmeriSpeak, a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the national U.S. adult population run by NORC at the University of Chicago. Panel participants without Internet access, which included 131 respondents, were interviewed via telephone by professional interviewers under the direction of NORC. Interviewing was conducted in both Spanish and English October 10-13, 2019.

NORC's AmeriSpeak Panel provides a representative panel of civilian, non-institutional adults (age 18 and over) living in the United States. The sample frame was developed using a two-stage probability sample design to create a representative sample of households in the United States. The first stage uses National Frame Areas (NFAs), geographic areas that have a population of at least 10,000 people. The National Sample Frame contains almost 3 million households and includes 80,000 rural households. Additionally, NORC oversampled housing units in segments (Census tracts or block groups) that include hard-to-reach populations, including young adults, Hispanics and African Americans. Panel recruitment proceeded in two stages. First, a mail solicitation is sent to a randomly selected household along with follow-up telephone calls and email solicitations if necessary. In the second stage, households that have not responded to the initial inquiry or follow-ups receive an enhanced incentive offer and a personal visit from NORC field interviewers. Members typically participate in panel surveys two or three times a month. For more information about AmeriSpeak, please visit:

<http://www.norc.org/Research/Capabilities/Pages/amerispeak.aspx>

The weighting is accomplished in two separate stages. First, panel base weights are calculated for every household based on the probability of selection from the NORC National Frame, the sampling frame that is used to sample housing units for AmeriSpeak. Household level weights are then assigned to each eligible adult in every recruited household. In the second stage, sample demographics are balanced to match target population parameters for gender, age, education, race and Hispanic ethnicity, and division (U.S. Census definitions), housing type, and telephone usage. The telephone usage parameter came from an analysis of the National Health Interview Survey. All other weighting parameters are derived from an analysis of the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Survey.

The sample weighting is accomplished using an iterative proportional fitting (IFP) process that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables. Weights were trimmed to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on the final results. The use

of these weights in statistical analysis ensures that the demographic characteristics of the sample closely approximate the demographic characteristics of the target populations.

The margin of error, including the design effect, for the survey is +/- 4.1 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context and order effects.

Appendix

Table 1. Demographic, Political, and Religious Subgroup Sample Sizes
(All figures are unweighted)

	N= 1,032
Total Sample	
Male	507
Female	525
Democrat	359
Independent	261
<i>Leans Democrat</i>	104
<i>Independent (no lean)</i>	70
<i>Leans Republican</i>	87
Republican	286
White, non-Hispanic	720
Black, non-Hispanic	84
Hispanic	148
Other/Mixed	80
Age 18-29	153
30-49	414
50-64	234
65+	231
White evangelical Protestant	153
White mainline Protestant	169
Black Protestant	56
Hispanic Protestant	44
Catholic	187
<i>White Catholic</i>	124
<i>Hispanic Catholic</i>	57
Non-Christian religion	44
Other Christian	58
Religiously unaffiliated	284